4F2

The Weather

Today—Continued moderately warm; thundershowers in afternoon. Yesterday—High, 89; low, 71. (Details on Page 6-B).

The Washington Post

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Baby Problems?

Are you having trouble with the newest addition to your family? Read "Your Baby and Mine," daily, in The Post's Women's Section.

NO. 24,512 Entered as Second Class Matter, Postoffice, Washington, D. C. Copyright, 1943, By The Washington Post. WASHINGTON: TUESDAY, JULY 27, 1943 DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA AND SUBURBAN AREA THREE CENTS ELSEWHERE FIVE CENTS

Italy Reported Negotiating for Armistice

8 Americans On Axis Radio Indicted Here For Treason

Ezra Pound, Poet; Kaltenbach, Best And 'Paul Revere' Among Accused

Indictments charging treason, an offense which may carry the death penalty, were returned yesterday by the District grand jury against eight Americans, six of whom are said to be still preaching the Axis hate-gospel over the short-wave radio stations of Germany and Italy.

The eight indictments which name as defendants a poet once renowned for his artistry, five other men and two women, charge that they "treasonably did adhere to the enemies of the United States, giving to the said enemies aid and comfort within the United States and elsewhere . . . by repeated broadcasts of propaganda designed to persuade citizens of the United States to decline to support the United States in the conduct of the war."

2 Women Among Them

Those indicted are:

Dr. Ezra Pound, 57, poet and musician, who has repeatedly stated that he despises democracy and loves the fascism of Italy, from which he broadcasts and where he is highly touted by the government.

Robert H. Best, 47, journalist and former central European correspondent for the United Press, who is called by his radio announcers, the "famous journalist of America."

Frederick W. Kaltenbach, 48, formerly of Dubuque, Iowa, self-styled "American Lord Haw Haw," once a public school teacher, fired for organizing a brownshirt-type organization among his students.

Douglas Chandler, 54, described as once socially prominent in Baltimore, who is known over the short-wave as "Paul Revere."

Edward Leo DeLaney, 57, who, FCC officials say, hasn't been heard over the radio for six months, a former bit player in the theater; radio name, "E. D. Ward."

Constance Drexel, 48, whose pretense to kinship with the socially prominent Philadelphia family was discounted when it was learned she was born in Germany, stopped broadcasting six months ago when one of her broadcasts was rebeamed from the United States to Germany to show feeble propaganda.

Jane Anderson, 50, former correspondent for the London Daily Mail, sentenced in 1938 by the Spanish Loyalists to die as a spy, pretends to be a Catholic.

Action Cited as Warning

Max Otto Koischwitz, 41, born in Germany but naturalized in 1935, former professor of German at Hunter College, New York City, broadcasts as "Mr. O. K."

Dr. Pound broadcasts from Rome, but all the rest use various German radio stations for their work. The Justice Department spent a year investigating the defendants before the indictments were sought here.

Speaking of these indictments, Attorney General Biddle stated that they should be a warning that the United States "will not tolerate traitors at home or abroad," and promised that the accused would be brought to trial before a jury of fellow citizens "whom they

See TREASON, Page 6, Col. 4.

First Under No-Strike Law

19 Union Officials, 11 Members Indicted in Outlaw Coal Strike

Carpenter Union Head May Be Supenaed To WLB Hearing Here

Easing Up on Kaiser

NLRB MOVES to drop case against A. F. L. contract with Kaiser shipyards. Page 7.

Today Will Tell

By Ben W. Gilbert
Post Staff Writer

The War Labor Board yesterday warned William L. Hutcheson, president of the A. F. of L. Brotherhood of Carpetners and Joiners, that if he persisted in his refusal to be represented at a public hearing today, the board would make use of its new weapon—the power of subpena granted by the Connally-Smith Antistrike Act—and order him before the board.

The hearing was scheduled on a jurisdictional dispute between the Carpenters Union and the independent International Association of Machinists, which has prevented the installation of machinery ur-

See WLB, Page 6, Col. 3.

Conspiracy, Fomenting Walkouts in Pittsburgh Area Fields Charged

By the Associated Press

Pittsburgh, July 26.—In the first action under the newly enacted antistrike law, a Federal grand jury today indicted 30 persons on charges of conspiracy and fomenting strikes in connection with recent unauthorized work stoppages in southwestern Pennsylvania coal fields.

The indictments followed nearly two weeks of investigation by the grand jury, called July 14 while more than 12,000 miners were idle and after steel production had dropped because of a lack of coal to fire blast furnaces.

Of the 30 persons indicted, five were presidents of local unions of the United Mine Workers, one a local former president, one a local vice president, one a checkweighman, 10 local committeemen and one local recording secretary. Others were members.

Five indictments, embracing a total of 32 counts, charged 28

See COAL, Page 6, Col. 6.

3 Held Here As Suspects in July 10 Killing

Police Say Trio Confessed Slaying Thomas H. White

Police last night charged three Negro men with murder in the hold-up robbery of Thomas H. White, 36, of 67 Randolph Place, who was bludgeoned to death July 10 and robbed of $16 in cash in front of his home.

Those held are Campbell Wallace Burnett, 17, of Radford, Va., Elbert Ringwood, 18, of Atlanta, Ga., and James Cecil Barrons, 27, of Greenville, Ga. They are being held at the Ninth Precinct Station. Police said confessions were obtained.

White was picked up unconscious in front of 49 Randolph Street, and told police at Casualty Hospital, where he died, that he had been hit in the head with a pipe. Police believe it to have been a "yoke" job. (This is a Washington police term for an assault in which the victim is seized from behind by the culprit who makes a yoke around the victim's neck while his companions go through his pockets).

The fatal holdup culminated a series of robberies which resulted in the roundup of 16 suspects. The air raid wardens of the Bloomingdale area offered a reward of $200 for the arrest of the culprits. This was matched by police.

Burnett was the first arrested and the arrest of his alleged companions followed yesterday. Burnett was taken into custody on Sunday on an entirely different charge.

Police said all men were transients here and none had been in the city longer than three weeks. An 18-inch length of pipe found near White was identified by Burnett, police said, as the weapon he said he used in felling the victim.

Inspector R. J. Barrett, chief of detectives, yesterday commended Capt. C. M. Strange, assistant chief of detectives, and Lieut. Jeremiah Flaherty, chief of the Homicide Squad, for their efforts in the case as well as the men of the Ninth Precinct for their excellent work.

Guffey Urges Renomination Of Wallace

Says Vice President Is Workers' Choice And They'll Elect Him

By Robert C. Albright
Post Staff Writer

Renomination of Vice President Henry A. Wallace as President Roosevelt's fourth term running mate yesterday was urged by Senator Joseph F. Guffey (Democrat) of Pennsylvania, chairman of the Senatorial Democratic Campaign Committee.

Guffey, Administration 100 per center and the Capitol's original "third term for Roosevelt" man, warmly praised Wallace's Detroit defense of the President on Sunday and discounted speculation on his political demise.

The Pennsylvania Democrat said the recent presidential "spanking" of both Wallace and Secretary of Commerce Jesse Jones for their public row over foreign purchase of critical materials "has nothing to do with the reelection of Roosevelt and Wallace. That's still my ticket."

People to Get Chance

Fourth term forecasts have been daily Capitol routine, but Guffey was the first to speak out for Wallace since Mr. Roosevelt rebuked the Vice President and Jones. His indorsement was in marked contrast to criticism heaped on the speech by some Republicans and Democrats.

The speech particularly aroused the ire of isolationist Senator Nye, (Republican), of North Dakota. Nye told reporters he thought Wallace was trying to draw the 1944 campaign line between interventionists and isolationists—that such an issue "would at least let the Administration take the public mind away from the embarrassing messes the Administration has left in its path."

Senator Radcliffe (Democrat) of Maryland said he agreed with Wallace that Americans must begin now to plan for peace and the responsibilities of rehabilitation.

See WALLACE, Page 6, Column 2.

Reds Take 70 Villages, Slay 5000

Directed by Stalin, They Tighten Noose Around German Horde at Orel

By the Associated Press

London (Tuesday), July 27.—Red Armies personally directed by Marshal Joseph Stalin captured 70 villages, gained six miles and killed 5000 enemy troops yesterday in their steady semi-encirclement of the big German base at Orel where thousands of Axis troops risk entrapment, it was announced early today in Moscow.

With Russian troops attacking Orel within eight miles of the city's northeastern and eastern gates, a special communique said that other units had swept across the Oka River directly above the base in a wide wheeling movement threatening to cut the last supply line into Orel—the railway running northwest to Bryansk.

Bryansk Also Objective

Village after village on the west bank of the Oka River fell to the onrushing Soviet troops, one column of which also took Berestna, 45 miles northwest of Orel. The vastness of the Russian drive indicated that Bryansk, as well as Orel, was a Soviet objective. Both are the keystones to the entire German south-central front in Russia.

Two thousand Germans were killed northwest of the city in a desperate effort to halt the first successful Red army summer offensive of the war.

South of Orel, Russian troops pushing up the railway from Kursk captured Kurakina and Yeropkino, the latter only 17 miles below the prize German bastion. The Germans lost 2100 men before retreating in furious counterattacks along the railway, including one stiff engagement at Glazunovskaya.

The occupation of Yeropkino was a five-mile gain from Zmierka.

In Sunday's fighting the special bulletin said the Red army had destroyed or damaged 52 German tanks and shot down 57 planes. The regular midnight communique, filling incomplete details of savage engagements during Monday, said that approximately 5000 Germans had been killed and a score of tanks crippled, destroyed, or captured.

Ammunition and arms dumps and prisoners also were reported seized.

The German radio commentator, Capt. Ludwig Sertorius, with an unusual display of restraint, said that German defenders at Orel had been "kept extremely busy" during the day.

He also commented on a massive Russian drive below Leningrad and farther south in the Lake Ladoga region, saying that it was still to early to tell whether this

See RUSSIA, Page 6, Column 1.

Flying Forts Again Batter Hamburg

Wilhelmshaven, Wesermunde and Hanover Also Hit In Second-Day Raid

By Edward D. Ball
Associated Press Staff Writer

London, July 26.—Flying Fortresses returned in force today to batter the saturated ruins of Hamburg and attacked three other northwest German cities of Hanover, Wilhelmshaven and Wesermunde in widespread daylight raids which cost the Germans upward of 54 planes and the Allies 23 bombers and three fighters.

Lesser American and British bombers and fighter-bombers set upon German air bases in France and Belgium by daylight in a torrent of explosive fury which followed up a 2000-ton assault on the German Ruhr industrial capital of Essen and its Krupp arsenal.

In three days, Europe's greatest port of Hamburg had shuddered under history's most violent assault. On Saturday night, the R. A. F. dropped 2571 tons of bombs on Hamburg in the heaviest air attack the world has known. On Sunday, Fortresses gave Hamburg the heaviest daylight raid in history, and today they followed up that attack.

Flew Over 3000 Miles

Asserting the crews "have made history" in the last three days, Brig. Gen. Frederick L. Anderson, head of the United States Air Force Bomber Command, revealed they had flown more than 3000 miles and destroyed approximately 100 enemy fighters.

During the round-the-clock raiding Anderson said the crews had been through five hours of aerial combat, penetrating deep into the heart of industrial Germany "over five of the heaviest flak areas in the world and through the fiercest of enemy fighter opposition without fighter escort."

U. S. Bombers Unescorted

"They have destroyed the production of a huge aluminum factory, damaged submarine facilities in Norway, brought the threat of destruction to the rubber tire output for the German army and air force, destroyed considerable of German submarine building capacity, dam-

See RAIDS, Page 6, Column 5.

Six Planes Downed In Attack on Malta

Valletta, Malta, July 26 (AP).—Enemy raiders made a sharp attack on Malta last night, running into a heavy antiaircraft barrage which downed three Axis planes, while night fighters got three more. Bombs were dropped over a wide area.

Into 'Coffin Corner'

Yanks Pursue Fleeing Foe Along Sicily's Northern Coast

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

IN SICILY—Allied forces in Sicily turned their full attention on a final drive to crack the 65-mile Axis line (broken line) barring their way to Messina and the Italian mainland. British troops (arrow, flag symbol) were within 3 miles of Catania; Canadian forces (arrow, flag symbol) were in the vicinity of Regalbuto, and American units (arrow, flag symbol) were in the neighborhood of San Stefano Di Camastra. Germans (flag symbol) hold the eastern part of the line while Italians (flag symbol) hold the northwestern sector. Naval units blasted Axis land positions at the port of Taormina (A)

Hull Forecasts Early End of All Fascism

U. S. Fighting Like Devil, He Asserts; Peace Terms Stand

By Edward T. Folliard
Post Staff Writer

Secretary of State Hull said yesterday that Mussolini's downfall was the first major step in the early and complete destruction of fascism everywhere.

He reminded Italy, however, that the United States was still fighting like the devil, and that for her the price of peace remained as before: Unconditional surrender.

The white-haired Tennesseean, who has long regarded Hitler and Mussolini as a couple of outlaws, apparently felt pretty good about the drama in Rome.

No U. S. Policy Change

He told reporters he had long been convinced that fascism had within it the seeds of its own destruction. The timely and appropriate exit of Mussolini, he said, was the first major step in the early and complete eradication of every vestige of fascism, both nationally and internationally.

He was asked what the United States Government was doing, if anything, as a result of Mussolini's "resignation."

Secretary Hull answered by saying, "We are fighting like the devil." He thought that we ought to keep our mind on that. Then, he said, we would win the war much sooner.

Asked if he anticipated any change in the Casablanca policy of unconditional surrender for Italy, Mr. Hull said that he had received no intimation to this effect from the White House or the War De-

See STATE, Page 6, Col. 6.

Nazis Throw In Another Division, Hoping to Stop Allies

By Daniel De Luce
Associated Press Staff Writer

Allied Headquarters in North Africa, July 26.—American Infantry and tanks swept along the north coast of Sicily today in close pursuit of the Italian military rabble falling back with hardly a fight toward the Messina bridgehead.

Marshal Pietro Badoglio's reassumption of command of Italian forces under King Vittorio Emmanuele caused no pause in the flight of remnants of his Sicilian garrison toward the 2-mile-wide strait separating the island from the mainland.

United States Seventh Army units have captured Termini, 20 miles east of Palermo, it was officially announced, but already are far east of that north coastal port in their dash toward Messina, and have taken 7000 more prisoners, including six Italian generals and one admiral, in their mopping up of western Sicily.

Nazi Field Marshal Gen. Albert Kesselring threw a resurrected Twenty-ninth Motorized Division into the hopeless struggle in eastern Sicily, apparently hoping that it and two and a half other German divisions already engaged would be able to delay the Allies

SEE SICILY, Page 2, Column 5.

Hitler Flies Home, Report at Frontier

London, July 26 (INS).—Adolf Hitler hurried back from his Eastern Front headquarters to Berlin by plane today to deal with the situation created by Benito Mussolini's downfall, according to "reliable reports" cited late tonight in a dispatch to the Daily Mail.

The dispatch, datelined "the German frontier," said that Berlin today bore "all the outward marks of a crisis."

Peace Talks Assertedly Being Held In Vatican

Badoglio Believed Acting to Prevent Civil War in Italy; Fascism Tottering

Mussolini's Story

MUSSOLINI — From tramp to Duce to Hitler stooge, as told in the first of a series by Richard G. Massock, formerly chief of the Associated Press Bureau in Rome. Page 11.

Italy Seething

By the Associated Press

London (Tuesday), July 27.—A Reuters Stockholm dispatch today said preliminary negotiations for an armistice between Italy and the Allies began in Vatican City last night. The Bern correspondent of Svenska Dagbladet was the source of the report. There was no confirmation whatever.

While negotiations were going on in the Vatican, it was said that the German Ambassador to Rome, Hans Georg Viktor von Mackensen, was holding a series of talks with Marshal Badoglio.

An Italian and German communique on the von Mackensen-Badoglio talks is expected shortly, the dispatch said.

Mussolini's Whereabouts Remains Mystery

By the Associated Press

London, July 26.—Marshal Badoglio and a new cabinet ruled turbulent Italy tonight under a martial law imposed to prevent civil war between joyous liberals who want to make peace immediately with the Allies and discredited Fascists left leaderless by the mysterious and sudden exit of Benito Mussolini and his ministers.

Stockholm and Bern dispatches reported the broken Mussolini had been arrested while trying to flee to German sanctuary from the nation he brought to the brink of disaster after 21 years of dictatorship.

Crowds Parade in Rome

[Carlo Scorza, secretary general of the Fascist Party, was reported by International News Service from Madrid as having been arrested with Mussolini and other Fascist leaders. The message said Mussolini, Scorza and the other prisoners had been confined in a villa at Rome.—Editor's note.]

Although these reports of Mussolini's whereabouts were not confirmed in dispatches directly from Italy, there was no doubt of the attitude of many Italians. A Milan newspaper reaching the Swiss frontier said the people staged wild demonstrations upon hearing of Mussolini's collapse.

Crowds paraded in the blacked-out streets of Rome last night, and

See DUCE, Page 6, Column 7.

Badoglio Names Cabinet, Including Minister of Africa

London, July 26 (AP).—The Rome radio announced today that Premier Marshal Badoglio had appointed the following Italian cabinet:

Raffaele Guariglia, Foreign Affairs; Bruno Fornaciari, Home Affairs; Domencio Bartoli, Finance; Senator Meichiade De Gabba, Minister of Italian Africa; Gaetano Azzariti, Justice; Gen. Antonio Torrice, War; Rear Admiral Raffaele Decurten, Navy; Gen. Renato Candalli, Air; Dr. Leonardo Severi, Education; Dr. Leopjoldo Piccardi, Corporation; Dr. Guido Rocco, Popular Culture; Dr. Giovanni Acanfora, Exchange and Money; Gen. Carlo Favagrossa, War Production; Dr. Pietro Baraono, Undersecrtary of State in the Premier's Office; Dr. Domenico Romano, Public Works; Dr. Alessandro Brizi, Agriculture and Forestry; Gen. Federico Amoroso, Communications.

(Details, Page 2.)

There's the Rub!

80 Charwomen, Erroneously Overpaid, Must Give It Back

By Mary Spargo
Post Staff Writer

Approximately 80 part-time charwomen employed by the Bureau of Printing and Engraving who were erroneously paid 78 cents an hour instead of 65 for the past year have been ordered to return the full amount overpaid to the Government.

In some cases the amount to be returned out of charwomen's salaries will total $100. The order applies both to those charwomen now employed at the bureau and those who have left the service.

To make it easier for the charwomen, most of whom are employed only four hours a day, to comply with the order, Director A. W. Hall of the Bureau of Engraving and Printing has arranged to have the amount owing the Government deducted on a regular monthly schedule.

For example, one employe, overpaid in the amount of $53.29, received $8.89 too much last October. That sum will be deducted from her July paycheck. In November of last year she was overpaid $9.88. This will be deducted from her August check. Charwomen complained that with other deductions this will leave them less than $10 for two weeks' work.

The error was discovered June by the Comptroller General, and the charwomen were notified of the mistake July 21 by Director Hall.

Hall quoted the opinion of the Comproller General's letter as follows:

"If such employes have been paid at the rate of 78 cents per hour on and after August 1, 1942, as might be inferred from your letter, there is no alternative but to raise a charge against each of them, including those in and out of service, for the amount of the overpayment and institute collection proceedings."

Director Hall could not be reached for comment as to how the error arose. All the charwomen asserted they had not realized that they were being overpaid, since their Civil Service papers showed the hourly rate of 78 cents.

'Peace' Selling Jolts Markets

New York, July 26 (AP).—Peace-selling jolted financial markets today as the downfall of Mussolini was construed in financial quarters as another broad step toward victory and the return to normal times when readjustments in industry generally may entail difficulties.

Stocks with a war rating were among the principal casualties, steels, rails, aircrafts and specialties dropping $1 to $5 at the worst. Late support reduced extreme losses in many cases but the Associated Press 60-stock average finished with a net loss of $1 at $51.80 after its recent climb to a new high since October, 1939.

Corporate bonds dipped with stocks although loans of Axis-occupied countries exhibited isolated strength. Commodities softened with grains losing 1 to 2 cents a bushel.

(Details on Page 8.)

Nation-wide Plan

Italian-U. S. Leaders Seek Way to Take Italy Out of Axis

By the Associated Press

New York, July 26.—Italian-American leaders convened here today to discuss how best a permanent organization could aid the United States Government "in eliminating Italy from the Axis and rehabilitating her people, both politically and economically."

The fall of Benito Mussolini from power did not prompt the meeting, which had been under consideration for some time, Justice Ferdinand Pecora of the New York State Supreme Court, one of the leaders of the movement, explained.

He added, however, that Mussolini's fall "gives us definite assurance of the attitude of the people of Italy toward both fascism and the war, and to that extent gives us encouragement."

Justice Pecora said that a permanent organization, Nation-wide in scope, would be formed. He said those attending the meeting included Generoso Pope, publisher of the Italian-American newspaper Il Progresso; Dr. Charles Fama, chairman of the Medical Board, New York City Retirement System; Judge Eugene d'Alessandroni, Philadelphia, Pa., Court of Common Pleas; Judge Felix Forte, Massachusetts Superior Court and national head of the Sons of Italy; Representative Thomas d'Alessandro, jr. (Democrat), and James Montana, Buffalo, N. Y., business executive.

He said Dr. A. H. Gianini, chairman of the Bank of America National Trust and Savings Association of San Francisco, unable to attend, wired accord with the purposes of the meeting.

Justice Pecora told a general press conference before the meeting that Mussolini's abdication seemed to be "the logical outcome of the acclaim with which the people of Sicily greeted our invasion forces."

"I don't think it was a mere gesture," he said. "I think it is a result of a deep undercurrent of feeling among the people of Italy that openly manifested itself during the current invasion of Sicily."

District News Highlights

Gas rate increase allowed Washington Gas Light Co. by PUC upheld by U. S. Court of Appeals. (Page B-1.)

Three men are held on murder charges in connection with the buldgeoning of Thomas H. White, 36, air raid warden and Navy Yard worker last July 10. (Page 1.)

Name of local attorney for appointment as People's Counsel sent to White House last June 20. (Page B-1.)

Four persons indicted by grand jury on housebreaking and larceny charges. (Page 9.)

Tuberculosis report of Dr. A. Barklie Coulter of District Health Department finally reaches House District Committee, dated May 20. (Page B-1.)

Lawrence Beall, former captain and property clerk of Police Department, pleads guilty to indictment charging him with embezzlement of District funds. (Page B-1.)

Rollback prices in local restaurants go into effect today. (Page B-1.)

Indians defeat Nats, 7 to 3, in night game as Athletics beat **Tigers**, 2 to 1. (Page 12.)

The Oakes Murder Case

DeMarigny Appeared Excited On Day of Crime, Officer Says

By E. V. W. Jones
Associated Press Staff Writer

Nassau, Bahamas, July 26.—A police official testified today that Alfred de Marigny, debonair yachtsman, appeared excited and had a "wild look" in his eyes about the time the bludgeoned and burned body of his multi-millionaire father-in-law, Sir Harry Oakes, was found July 8 in a bedroom of Oakes' rambling estate.

Constable Wendell Parker testified at a preliminary hearing for de Marigny, who is charged with murder, shortly before the prosecution won a third postponement over the bitter objections of Defense Counsel Godfrey Higgs. The hearing will be resumed a week from tomorrow.

The tall, Van Dyke-bearded former count came to the central police station about 7:30 a. m. July 8 and inquired about the conversion of an automobile into a truck, Parker related.

"He appeared excited," the officer added. "His eyes looked wild and his lips did not have a natural appearance."

It was about 7:30 a. m. on the same morning that Harold G. Christie, close friend and business associate of Sir Harry's and an overnight guest at the estate, Westbourne, entered the bedroom of the 68-year-old baronet to summon him to breakfast, and found the body on a partly burned twin bed.

Witnesses said Oakes had dined and played games the night before with Christie and two other friends, Mrs. Dulcibel Effie Hennage and Charles Hubbard.

First witnesses to mention the defendant's name were two pretty wives of Royal Air Force fliers who said De Marigny drove them to their homes, situated near Westbourne, about 1:20 a. m. July 8.

Mrs. Dorothy Clark and Mrs. Jean Ainsley said they attended a dinner party at De Marigny's home along with nine other guests. He volunteered to drive them home, Mrs. Clark declared, and pointed out as they left his home that the time was 1:05 a. m.

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Badoglio Sets Up Military Dictatorship

By Richard G. Massock

(Former Chief of The Associated Press Bureau in Rome)

Marshal Pietro Badoglio has set up a military dictatorship in Italy, free of all political control, Fascist or otherwise.

This became obvious yesterday with the announcement of his new cabinet which supplants the Fascist politicians who were swept out of office in the resignation of Benito Mussolini.

There is not a politician or a policy-maker in the lot. All are bureaucrats, career officers or civil servants of the type who, in a democratic country, remain on the job regardless of the party changes in the government.

Most of them are unknown to those of us who lived in Rome because they were sitting at desks in the various ministries, handling the paper work.

Emergency Assignments

It is obvious that they were elevated to ministerial rank in the present crisis only to keep the civil services running while the army rules the country and conducts the faltering war effort, perhaps with the inevitable surrender in view.

Raffaele Guariglia, the new Foreign Minister, is a career diplomat who started, traditionally, in the Italian consular service and worked himself up to the rank of Ambassador by following orders. He was Ambasador to France at the time Mussolini declared war against that country. Later he was Ambassador to the Vatican, was removed there to make room for Mussolini's son-in-law, Count Galeazzo Ciano, and was sent to Ankara.

The only holdover from the Fascist regime seems to be Gen. Carlo Favagrossa, minister of war production. Badoglio retained the "Donald Nelson" of Italy. But Favagrossa, a career general, probably had less power under Mussolini than the director of the War Production Board has under Roosevelt.

Directs Civilian Police

Bruno Fornaciari, Minister of Interior, is a prefect in the career service who directs the civilian police activities of Italy. A prefect corresponds to a provincial governor.

Domenico Bartolini, Minister of Finance, has been the chief purchasing agent in the finance ministry, with a voice in the handling of savings bank deposits and social insurance funds, which in Italy are invested in war bonds.

And so on down the line. Presumably the other cabinet members are no more nor less Fascist than Dr. Guido Rocco, the new Minister of Popular Culture, who will direct the propaganda. Rocco is well known to every American correspondent who served in Rome, for he was long in the propaganda ministry. In recent years he has been chief of the foreign press section.

Rocco is a mild mannered man, with impeccable courtesy. He was supposed to guide the foreign correspondents along the line of Fascist rectitude in news reporting, but the job was mainly one of passing along the complaints of Mussolini who, a former journalist, kept a keen eye on the press.

Task Was Distasteful to Him

Rocco, consequently, had to give quite a few of the foreign correspondents what was called a "head-washing" fairly often. He usually squirmed under the unpleasant task, for it was alien to his nature. It always seemed distasteful to him to inform us that we had offended the dignity of the Fascist regime.

We regarded Rocco as a man unhappy in the post that had been assigned to him. He seemed still unhappier when Mussolini imported the antisemitic campaign from Germany. Colleagues said it was because his wife was Jewish and Rocco's position as a civil servant had become still more difficult.

Reported in New Italian Post

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

BARON RAFFAELE GUARIGLIA,

54-year-old Italian Ambassador to Turkey for the last six months, who has been named Italy's new foreign minister, according to Berlin broadcasts. The foreign ministry was among the portfolios formerly held by Benito Mussolini

Italian Paper Tells People's Joy at News

By Thomas F. Hawkins

Associated Press Staff Writer

Bern, Switzerland, July 26.—Demonstrations of joy at Mussolini's downfall broke out in many Italian cities last night, newspapers reaching Switzerland disclosed today, and although Berlin still insisted tonight that her Italian ally would remain in the war, in Allied circles here the conviction grew that it was the beginning of the end for Italy.

One Italian source here said the Italian capital expected an armistice would be asked and possibly obtained by the end of the week, despite Marshal Pietro Badoglio's assertion that the war would continue. Although this appeared premature, it would be surprising if some peace overtures were not made at the earliest moment.

Apparently rejoicing in Italy was general.

Duce's Balcony Invaded

One newspaper, the Milan Gazetta del Sport, said throngs burst into Rome's streets spontaneously on hearing the news and said that a parade invaded the empty halls of the Palazzo Venezia, whose balcony Mussolini used for years as a rostrum for his sword-rattling speeches. Another parade went to the Quirinale where the demonstrators shouted for the King.

A third cheering, singing, flag-waving went to the war ministry and acclaimed the army while others paraded to newspaper offices and elsewhere about the Italian capital.

The newspaper said demonstrators paraded also at Bologna and Milan, and one version reaching the Swiss-Italian frontier said a Milan mob threw stones and broke down doors and windows at Il Duce's own publication, Il Popolo D'Italia. Another report said part of the building was burned.

Shouts of long life to Italy, to the King, to Marshal Pietro Badoglio, and to the army rose into the night at all three cities.

Press Regains Voice

The Italian press tonight found its lost voice in a full-lunged shout against the fascism that had muzzled it for 20 years.

Along with freedom of the press it appeared that freedom of political activity had been returned in Italy. Whether the Italian press had been given its full freedom of expression or whether the new government was not yet able to apply control was not yet certain, but a few copies of Italian newspapers that reached the Swiss frontier carried outspoken declarations such as have not been seen on their pages since the Fascist march on Rome.

La Stampa, a newspaper of Turin, front paged a statement signed by five parties, including the Communist-Socialist Party which was outlawed under fascism, which declared that "irresponsibles" who wrought havoc on the Italian nation would be "inexorably punished."

Blasts "Unwanted War"

Corriere de la Sera of Milan—Before fascism one of Italy's most noted newspapers—declared "Mussolini left. We are free." It also declared that henceforth it would express its own opinions.

La Stampa carried on its front page a call to Italians which said the newspaper would receive and publish news.

"The dolorous incubus that weighed upon our political life is ended," said La Stampa. "The monstrous passion that destroyed the greater part of our well-being has been destroyed."

La Stampa branded fascism as "a regime of persecution, corruption, and incompetence that improvisedly involved the country in a war that was not wanted and imposed upon it a situation of tragic responsibility. However difficult may be the trials yet awaiting us we reunite with calmness, firmness and faith in all our forces to indicate to ourselves the new road. Irresponsibles who caused great damage to the nation will be inexorably punished."

Diplomats Here Rejoice Over Fall of Il Duce

The crash of Mussolini and fascism was hailed along Washington's embassy row yesterday. In statements to The Washington Post, Ambassadors and other diplomats saw his fall as a blow to the whole Axis machinery of war.

The news from Rome was particularly sweet to Cimon P. Diamantopoulos, the Greek Ambassador.

"The Greek people," he said, "without doubt heard with great enthusiasm of the downfall of Mussolini. It was he who conceived and executed the unjustifiable aggression against Greece in October, 1940, sharing the responsibility of this crime with the entire Italian people. Today when his malevolent spirit vanishes from the scene of the world the Greeks, together with all the other free peoples of the world, see in this fact the manifestation of a higher justice rightly falling upon the guillotine."

"Sordid Character"

Wilhelm Morgenstierne, Ambassador from Norway, said:

"That's a good beginning. The other dictators and tyrants will soon follow. The nightmare of stupid, cruel fascism and nazism is passing. Popular government is once more coming into its own—as we always knew it would.

"It is also the end of one of the most sordid characters in history. Mussolini's dastardly attack on Albania, on France, on Greece, will not be forgotten.

"It is a pity that the Italian people did not rid themselves of him long before this. By accepting him and acclaiming him when his stabs in the back promised to be successful, they made themselves accomplices of his crimes against God and man. The fundamentally peaceful and friendly Italian people must share with their fallen Duce the responsibility for the untold human sufferings caused by his vain ravings.

"The inexorable condition still remains the same: Unconditional surrender."

Czech Envoy's Opinion

Col. Vladimir Hurban, Ambassador of Czechoslovakia, said:

"As I see it, it is the beginning of the end, but I am not sure that either the King or Badoglio can solve the Italian problem. It depends on whether they can clean out the whole Fascist regime and supplant it with a democratic regime. At any rate, I hope the Casablanca policy of unconditional surrender will be applied to Italy 100 per cent."

The Belgian Embassy issued this statement:

"The fall of Mussolini will have nowhere greater repercussions than in countries like Belgium, which are still occupied by Germany and subject to the tyranny of the regime enforced in Europe by the Axis dictators.

Points to Nazis' Doom

"Nowhere will this news be hailed with greater joy and hope, since the end of the Italian dictator weakens the position and foreshadows the collapse of the German dictator."

Povl Bang-Jensen, attache of the Danish Legation, said that the news would be enthusiastically received in Denmark. However, he thought it was too early to say what it would mean in a military sense.

"But it is certainly good news," he added. "The creator of Fascism was in Rome. What has happened there must be a warning to the Germans of what is in store for them, for Hitler was a pupil of Mussolini."

Eight Liberators Bomb Jap-Held Wake Island

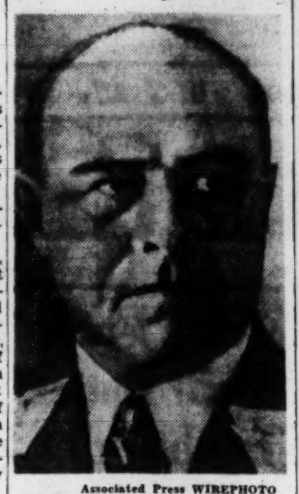
By the Associated Press

T Tokyo dispatch broadcast by the Berlin radio said yesterday that eight B-24 Liberator bombers attacked Japanese-held Wake Island early Sunday.

Two of the raiders were declared to have been brought down, against a loss of two Japanese fighter planes, one of which was credited with purposely crashing into one of the bombers to carry it to earth. he broadcast did not touch upon the damage aground.

(Presumably the planes were American manned, although the report of the raid was not confirmed in United States announcements.)

Confers With New Italian Regime



Associated Press WIREPHOTO

GEN. ALBERT KESSELRING, German field marshal, who was negotiating yesterday with Italy's new Prime Minister Marshal Pietro Badoglio, according to a Reuters dispatch from Stockholm quoting a Swedish newspaper

Gayda Ousted From Giornale Editorship

London, July 26 (AP).—The editorship of Il Giornale D'Italia, for years the semi-official organ of Benito Mussolini and his Fascist government has been taken over by Senator Alberto Berdamini, Berlin announced tonight.

Berdamini founded the paper in 1901 and directed it until 1924 when it was taken over by Virginio Gayda.

The Berlin announcement was heard by the Associated Press.

Virginio Gayda, whose political thunderings in the Giornale D'Italia were echoed in all the capitals of the world because he received his thunderbolts from the Italian foreign office, was a mild-mannered man of medium stature who had but one passion in life—work.

"I can't find time for sports or pleasures," he once said, "because I never seem to get through with my work. There are so many books and newspapers and magazines which I must read for my work that I find little time for anything else."

Gayda was hard to see. He did not like visitors and he detested social events. He was never talkative, yet his daily column hardly ever averaged less than two columns and oftentimes more.

Over Gayda's desk hung a yard-square photograph of Mussolini. Beside the desk stood a large bronze she-wolf nursing two cubs, symbol of the foundation of Rome by Romulus.

He traveled extensively and at the outbreak of World War I he was sent to St. Petersburg as an attache of the Italian Embassy and later of the Italian military mission which organized the concentration of Austrian prisoners of Italian origin who were take to Italy to fight against Austria.

Gayda left Russia in 1918 to assume special missions for the foreign office. In 1926 he was appointed director of the Giornale d'Italia.

He was recognized abroad as the chief journalistic spokesman of the foreign office. Usually his articles reflected the thoughts of the government.

Reputed a long time opponent of Mussalini and the Fascist heirarchy, Bergamini founded the Giornale d'Italia in 1901 and was its editor until 1924, when Mussolini fired him and put Gayda in his place

Russians Get Million In U. S. Relief Monthly

New York, July 26 (AP).—More than a million dollars' worth of relief supplies have been shipped to Russia from the United States monthly during the first six months of this year, officers of Russian War Relief, Inc., announced today.

During the six-month period in which a total of $6,249,541 worth of shipments were made, Americans contributed $5,628,997 in money and gifts for Russian relief, the officers reported.

Italians Flee Along Sicily's North Coast

SICILY, from Page 1.

long enough to establish a new defense line for besieged Europe.

Whether this new line would be in southern Italy despite Mussolini's collapse or somewhere north in the Po Valley, Hitler's headquarters itself may not yet have decided.

The new American advances on the northern flank promised to turn the Messina bridgehead into a second Cap Bon, where the last Axis remnants were trapped in Tunisia.

Attacking in the central sector against another resuscitated German division—the Fifteenth Armored Division—the Canadians pressed forward indomitably. Their most recent gains, however, have not yet been announced officially. Today's communique said only that they "continued to advance, but their progress was slowed in the face of bitter resistance."

The remainder of the British Eighth Army, fighting for 10 days on the southern outskirts of Catania, confined its operations to successful patrols.

Little Chance to Escape

German reports indicated that the unfortunate Goering and Fifteenth armored divisions and Twenty-ninth motorized division were fated to fight "to the last cartridge" for the fatherland with little chance to escape from Sicily. The surviving Italian forces, equivalent to three divisions, were believed to be in no condition physically and mentally to share in this suicidal resistance.

The original Twenty-ninth division was wiped out at Stalingrad, and the original Goering and Fifteenth divisions were lost in Tunisia.

Milazzo, northeastern port used by the Germans to bring in fresh troops, was shattered Saturday night by American and R. A. F. Bombers. It is about 18 miles west of Messina, whose port installations have been laid in ruins by repeated raids.

Road objectives near Orlando also were attacked, and Malta-based light bombers hammered communication lines, bombing at and near Adrano, Cerami, Troina and Novara. Bad weather grounded the heavy bombers. Three enemy night fighters were destroyed, and one Allied plane was lost.

Total of 70,000 Prisoners

The bag of 7000 more prisoners brought the total taken in so far in the Sicilian campaign to 70,000, of whom 56,000 have fallen to the Americans. Ten generals and two admirals now have been captured.

Huge numbers of prisoners were expected from further mopping up operations in the western island areas.

The Etna positions in the east, poorly linked by mountainous roads where any Allied thrust would trap the enemy in adjoining sectors, run diagonally across the northeastern corner of Sicily from Catania on the east coast through Misterbianco, Paterno, Biancavilla, Bronte, and Cesaro to San Fratello on the north coast.

San Stefano, 25 miles west of San Fratello, was formerly expected to be the northern anchorage of the Etna line, but it is clearly too exposed, especially with the American onrush maintaining a blistering pace.

Even the least gloomy of Berlin reports on the Sicilian campaign claimed only that a determined battle would be waged to retain the hold on the Messina bridgehead as long as possible.

AWOL Air Cadet Arrested as Thief

New York, July 26 (INS).—The FBI announced tonight that a series of thefts from Army camps and Pullman trains from Texas all the way to New York has been traced to an AWOL aviation cadet from Philadelphia.

E. E. Conroy, head of the local FBI office, said James J. Jennings, 20, of Philadelphia, described as a deserter from Camp Shepard, Tex., is under arrest. He added that Jennings admitted spending the money—about $1300—on girls.

OWI Describes Axis Destruction of Churches

Axis airmen have bombed thousands of churches, monasteries and other ecclesiastical buildings in Great Britain, France, Poland, Norway, Greece and other United Nations, the Office of War Information said yesterday.

Describing its reports as incomplete, OWI told of many instances of widespread damage to religious edifices by Axis bombers. The full story may not be available until the war ends.

Herbert Morrison, British home secretary, has estimated that 13,895 churches, monasteries and other religious buildings in Great Britain have been damaged or destroyed by Axis bombs. The lists include 4100 churches, 22 of them designed by Christopher Wren.

Destruction on Continent

Available information indicates that France's more famous cathedrals escaped bomb damage, but churches in several French towns, including Gisors, Les Andelys and Samur, were bombed during the Nazi campaign in France. Destroyed churches included Saint Etienne in Beauvais, described as a famed structure.

Dutch sources report that five large churches in Rotterdam were destroyed by air attacks and that churches in Vlissingen, Rhenen and Delzigl also were bombed.

In their invasion of Norway, Norwegians report, the Nazis bombed all the churches in Kritiansand, Molde, Bodoe, Steinkjaer and Namsus, as well as a 400-year-old church in Gubrandsdalden, a town north of Oslo.

In Belgium the cathedral of Tougnai was reported gutted by fire and many churches around Antwrep, Liege and Kassel were destroyed by bombs.

Cathedrals, Synagogues

The cathedrals of Canterbury, Coventry and Liverpool were among the British churches reported damaged by Nazi bombs. Many ancient synagogues in coastal cities such as Plymouth and Portsmouth have been destroyed.

In Scotland alone 121 churches have been hit by Nazi bombs and seven of them destroyed.

The number of churches blasted in Poland was tentatively estimated at 1000, with almost every church in Warsaw damaged or destroyed. St. John's Cathedral, built in the fourteenth century, the eighteenth-century church of St. Xavier, the seventeenth-century Church of St. Cross, an eighteenth-cenutry Lutheran church in Warsaw and the great Synagogue of Warsaw were demolished.

Other Axis partners have followed the example of the Nazis. The Greeks have accused the Italians of deliberately destroying the ancient Greek Orthodox Church of St. Sophia, described as the oldest church in Christendom. Greek churches have also been destroyed on the Island of Crete and in many other Greek cities.

Jap Outrages in Manila

Reports from Yugoslavia said the Bulgarians had bombed and pillaged scores of churches in Serbia.

In the Pacific, the Japanese have destroyed or damaged historic Catholic institutions in Manila, including the Church of Santo Domingo, the San Juan de Dios Hospital, the Cathedral of the Immaculate Conception, College of San Juan de Lateran and the Santa Rosa and Santa Catalina Convents.

London churches destroyed or damaged by air raids, according to the British informational services, included:

Westminster Abbey, St. Paul's Cathedral, St. Marin-in-the-Fields, St. Clement Danes, St. Giles, St. Swithin's, St. Augustine, St. Dustan-in-the-East, St. James', Austin Friars, St. Margaret's, Christ Church (Westminster Bridge Road), St. John's (Smith Square), St. John's (Kensington), Our Lady of Victory, Westminster Cathedral, St. Mark's, St. Mary's, the Temple Church, St. Alban's, St. John's (Horsleydown), St. Mary Abchurch, St. Mildred's, St. Nicholas, St. Olave's, St. Anne's, St. Althege's, St. George's-in-the-East, St. John the Divine, Holy Trinity, All Souls and the Chapel of the Ascension.

Italians in Reich Told to Come Home

London Bureau of the Chicago Sun

London, July 26.—The government of Italy, according to information reaching British authorities, has recalled all Italian workers from Germany and Axis-occupied countries and ordered them to return home by August 31, it was learned here today.

It is unknown how many of the at least 280,000 Italian workmen have so far left Germany, but the homeward movement from the Reich has already started.

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SPECIAL NOTICES
THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE STOCKHOLDERS of the Potomac Insurance Company of the District of Columbia, for the election of directors, will be held in the office of the company, 900-906 F Street Northwest, Washington, D. C., MONDAY, August 2, 1943, at 11 a. m., and the books for the transfer of stock will be closed from July 24th to August 2nd, inclusive, 1943. DOUGLAS R. PHILLIPS, Secretary. 24,26-31

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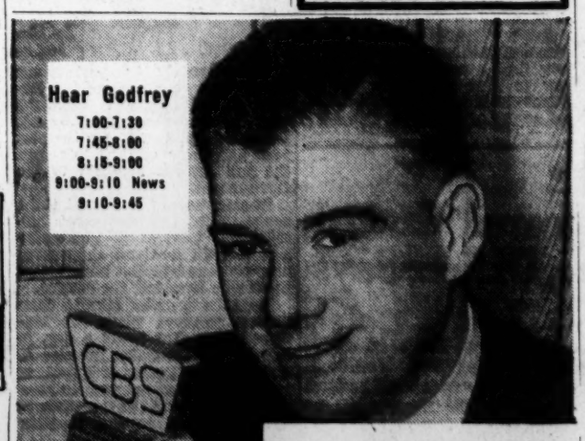

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Allies Advance 500 Yards in Munda Drive

By the Associated Press

Allied Headquarters in the Southwest Pacific (Tuesday), July 27.—The Allies have made a 500-yard advance in their drive upon the big Japanese air base of Munday in the Central Solomons, closing in under a supporting air and naval bombardment, General MacArthur's headquarters announced in its noon communique today.

The ground advance on Munda, which is located on New Georgia Island, followed an Allied aerial pounding of the base on Sunday which headquarters described as the heaviest aerial assault of the entire Pacific war.

Salamaua and Lae on New Guinea, Buin on Bougainville and Vila on Kolombangara islands were bombed heavily by Allied airmen. An enemy barge was sunk in Kula Gulf.

Eleven Japanese fighter planes were destroyed in an air battle over Salamaua.

The Japanese bombed Allied positions on Nassau Bay, below Salamaua, and Tambu Bay and Vangunu on New Georgia Island.

Medium Allied bombers scored hits on a jetty and adjacent buildings at the enemy-occupied village of Larat in the Tanimbar Islands, resulting fires sending smoke 2000 feet high.

Two small enemy supply vessels were driven ashore off Cape Cunningham, New Britain Island. One was left in flames.

The communique said light Allied naval craft intercepted a group of enemy barges attempting to run supplies to the New Georgia forces by night, sinking one and damaging two others.

Jap Gun Positions Bombed

At Komiatum, 7 miles from Salamaua, one of our heavy units, supporting ground units, dropped 71 demolition bombs on Japanese gun positions and other defense works.

"Damage was believed heavy," the communique said.

At Salamaua itself, heavy bombers dropped 67 tons of bombs, starting several large fires on the airdrome and nearby areas. Direct hits were scored on buildings and installations.

Allied fighters intercepted a force of 30 to 50 enemy fighters in the area, shooting down 11 and probably downing five others against the loss of one of ours.

At Munda, our torpedo and five bombers dropped 82 tons of bombs on enemy gun positions covering the airdrome. One Allied plane was lost but the crew was saved.

Surface naval forces supported the ground troops with an effective bombardment, and the land forces increased their pressure on the besieged Japs with a general advance along the entire front, moving up 500 yards in one sector.

A heavy Allied bomber bombed the airdrome and other targets at Vila on Kolombangara Island shortly after dawn, and later medium bombers with a fighter escort followed through with a bombing and strafing attack at Webster Cove nearby, causing fires that burned three hours after the assault.

The ground advance on the strategic Munda air base followed a thorough pounding of the area by 200 American bombers which dropped 186 tons of bombs Sunday. During the past week 580 tons of bombs have been dropped on Munda.

Philadelphia May Get Convention of C. I. O.

Tentative plans to transfer the annual convention of the Congress of Industrial Organizations from St. Louis to Philadelphia were announced yesterday at C. I. O. headquarters here. The convention probably will be held early in November.

C. I. O. spokesmen said transportation difficulties and inability to obtain hotel accommodations in St. Louis for Negroes among the 400 to 500 delegates prompted the change.

When Italy Quits . . .

Associated Press Map

EASING THE ALLIES' WAY—If Mussolini's ouster is a prelude to Italian collapse, this might be the way the European war would go: Elimination of Italian armies would ease the way for Allied invasion (black arrows) of southern France, Italy itself and the Balkans. Some reports say Italian divisions (open arrows) already have been ordered home from France and the Balkans. Allied air bases in northern Italy would place in easier reach (circles) eastern Germany and the Nazi lines of communication to the Russian front

Heaviest Series of Raids Yet Rips Jap Defenses on Kiska

The greatest series of bombing raids aimed in any one day at Kiska, where the Japanese garrison estimated at 10,000 men, seems marked for destruction, was reported by the Navy yesterday.

Roaring over the bleak, rocky island in the North Pacific Aleutians, 10 flights of planes blasted principal Japanese positions on Saturday, tearing holes in the laboriously built air field runway and causing much other damage.

Bombs also found their marks in enemy gun emplacements, presumably knocking out more of the steadily decreasing supply of heavy weapons carefully guarded by the Japanese as a defense against invasion.

Army Wildcat fighters, used with increasing frequency as light bombers, carried out the 10 Saturday raids. They dropped their bomb loads and swept back over the target in strafing attacks. One plane failed to return.

The new raids boosted to 30 the number of times Kiska had been hit by bomber flights since July 1. In the same period, naval units have turned their heavy guns on Kiska in seven bombardments.

Straws in the Wind

By William L. Worden
Associated Press Staff Writer

Headquarters of the Alaska Defense Command, July 26.—Straws in the Aleutian wind indicate the Japanese may be preparing to sell Kiska as they did Attu—at the price of a garrison, but nothing more—should the United States launch an assault.

This week's raid on Paramushiro lent weight to this theory. Raiders failed to find any great concentration of Japanese power, except for a few transports—apparently not even enough air power to beat off our long-range bombers, let alone give any assistance to their beleaguered army and navy detachments at Kiska.

Airmen returning from Paramushiro reported only enough vessels in the harbor to supply that series of bases still under construction, not enough to supply Kiska with needed defensive power. Of course it is always possible that Japanese ships or planes will be brought suddenly north from the main part of Japan and try for Kiska without stopping at Paramushiro, but that maneuver would be in desperation, like trying to supply Attu directly from Seattle with enemy air and sea fleets in between.

Americans have been tightening the strangling ring around Kiska the past several weeks with frequent air raids and heavy shelling by naval craft, and this is telling on the enemy. If the Japanese had any intention of helping the Kiska garrisons before they are faced with the Attu choice—surrender or die—it would have been logical to have done something toward reinforcing the garrison before this. But nothing has been done.

Only one attempt has been made to get surface vessels to Kiska since the Attu battle, and that was flat failure when American airplanes caught four transports and sank at least two of them.

OPA Cuts Auto Quota For August 6300

A quota of 45,500 new passenger automobiles for rationing during August, 6300 cars less than the July quota, was announced yesterday by the Office of Price Administration.

Wheeler Drafting Bill to Ban Bus Operation by Rails

Senator Wheeler (Demcorat) of Montana disclosed yesterday he was drafting legislation to prevent railroads from operating bus lines—a proposal likely to raise in Congress the controversial issue of Government ownership of transportation systems.

Wheeler, chairman of the Senate Interstate Commerce Committee, said he would introduce the bill shortly after the lawmakers return from their summer recess.

His measure was viewed by other Senators and Representatives as the forerunner of a determined effort to separate the operation of rail and bus lines. Senator Clark (Democrat) of Missouri said that attempts of steamship companies to enter the postwar aviation field also will be considered. He said he believed it "completely wrong" for steamship companies to enter the aviation field after the war.

Wheeler said he thought railroads should not engage in the bus and trucking business and that they should stay out of air and water transportation activities.

Rome Radio Omits German Language Broadcast, News

London, July 26 (INS).—Another indication that Italy under her new regime is moving to divorce herself from Germany was discerned tonight in a radical change in the regular broadcasting program of the Rome radio.

For the first time since the now-deposed Benito Mussolini pounced on the prostrate form of France in 1940, the official Italian radio tonight omitted the German-language broadcast it had been giving nightly, and it even dropped all mention of news from any German sources in its regular overseas newscasts.

Yanks Beat Off Another Jap Raid in China

By Thoburn Wiant
Associated Press Staff Writer

United States Fourteenth Air Force Headquarters in China, July 24 (Delayed).—For the second consecutive day Japanese medium bombers and Zeros tried desperately to knock out two American air bases in eastern China today, but the results were the same as yesterday.

The Japanese suffered heavy losses and did little damage.

Today's raids were not as big as yesterday's, when the enemy sent 160 planes into the attack, but they were equally determined. By nightfall the Americans had shot down 13 bombers and fighters, probably destroyed 2 others and damaged 6.

This compared with yesterday's score of 16 enemy craft destroyed and others damaged.

One American plane was shot down today, but its pilot bailed out safely.

"The Japanese seem very worried about our operations from advance bases, but we are not worried at all about their ability to knock us out of them," commented Brig. Gen. Edgar Glenn of Garden City, N. Y., chief of staff of the Fourteenth Air Force.

Col. Bruce K. Holloway of Knoxville, Tenn., the fighter group commander who destroyed two Japanese planes yesterday, got another today, increasing his total to 10.

Others credited with a zero apiece included Lieut. William O. Morin, 26, Winter Park, Fla.; Lieut. Thomas P. Bennett, 22, Milford, Del.; Lieut. William B. Hawkins, 23 Pixley, Calif.; Lieut. Samuel Kinsey, 22, Petersburg, Va., and Capt. John M. Morrison, 25, Beaufort, N. C.

Another was shot down by Lieut. Snowden Enslen, who arrived in China only a few minutes before the battle and afterward flew away before anyone here learned his home town.

Another raid was made by enemy bombers and fighters on an American base in Hunan Province, causing very slight damage. In this fight six Japanese bombers and fighters were destroyed, two probably destroyed and six damaged.

Churchill Ready To Discuss Terms Of Peace for Italy

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London, July 26.—Prime Minister Winston Churchill will tell the House of Commons and the World, at the earliest opportunity, the terms on which the United Nations will be prepared to meet any request the new Italian government may make for an armistice.

Those terms, it is believed in informed quarters, will include the following:

Unconditional surrender of all the armed forces of Italy, whether stationed in Italy or elsewhere, in France or the Balkans.

Occupation of Italy and free use of Italian territory by Allied forces, while carrying the Axis war to Germany.

Dismissal of all Fascist ministers and disbanding of Fascist organizations.

Vast Lend-Lease Shipments Ease Distress on Martinique

By Edwin D. Gritz
Post Staff Writer

Food and other supplies valued at about $1,600,000 have reached the distressed French islands of Martinique and Guadeloupe under lend-lease arrangements authorized by President Roosevelt following the capitulation of Admiral Georges Robert on July 13.

Lend-Lease Administrator Edward R. Stettinius, jr., said that further shipments will be made in accordance with emergency needs and by arrangement with local French authorities. The Lend-Lease Administration, he said, will be reimbursed for the full cost of the goods and expenses involved.

The United States stopped sending food to Martinique last November as part of a "nonmilitary" policy by this Government to bring Martinique on the side of the French National Committee of Liberation. When Admiral Robert gave up the reins of government, President Roosevelt expressed satisfaction that the problem had been solved without bloodshed.

Reserves Ordered in May

Stettinius disclosed that President Roosevelt had directed the Lend-Lease Administration as far back as May, 1943, to build up emergency food reserves for the Caribbean area for any contingencies. When Admiral Robert capitulated, two shiploads of goods were immediately sent out.

This disclosure indicated that the Administration was confident the Caribbean islands could not hold out long without United States aid.

The lend-lease shipments consisted of about 6200 tons of essential goods, including evaporated milk, flour, salted fish, pork, beef, margarine, rice, cheese, edible oils, dehydrated vegetables, vitamins, medical supplies, chemicals, soap, matches, thread, needles, textiles and lubricating oil.

Recipients Delighted

A report from Fort de France, Martinique capital, indicated that the supplies have been received enthusiastically. The materials are distributed through local importers and retailers. Neither speculation nor profiteering is permitted.

In addition to strict supervision of distribution, French authorities have agreed to establish ceiling prices and see to it that supplies are apportioned fairly throughout the islands.

U. S. Alleges Nylon Price Violations By Maker, Dealers

New York, July 26 (AP).—Investigation into alleged price violations in the sale of nylon stockings resulted today in the filing of nine Federal court informations against a New York hosiery manufacturer and nine wholesalers and jobbers.

United States Attorney Howard F. Corcoran, who filed the informations, said the alleged violations of OPA price ceilings on nylon hosiery has cost New York housewives more than $600,000 in nine months.

The informations, containing a total of 102 counts, charged that the violation practice began in October, 1942, and lasted through June of this year. During that time, Corcoran said, the defendants sold more than 300,000 pairs of nylon stockings, most of which had been manufactured before the United States entered the war.

Prices charged retailers by the defendants, the United States attorney said, ranged from $2 to $3 a pair, and the retailers in turn passed the overcharge on to customers. He said retail ceilings ranged between $1.55 and $2.25 per pair.

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$8.95 to $10.95 values

- ALL TWO-PIECE COOL SUMMER STYLES! FOR TOWN, FOR VACATION
- SOLID COLOR SPUN RAYONS WITH A WEAVE THAT LOOKS LIKE LINEN
- SPUN RAYON JACKETS WITH SEERSUCKER OR PLAID GINGHAM SKIRTS
- DELIGHTFUL RAYON SEERSUCKER CHECKS! RAYON CREPE POLKA DOTS
- COOL PRINTED PIQUES WITH POLKA DOT OR TINY STAR PATTERNS
- FEW-OF-A-KIND STYLES THAT ARE TOO NUMEROUS TO LIST HERE
- SIZES 10 TO 18 IN THE GROUP, NATURALLY NOT IN EVERY STYLE

All Sales Final. No exchanges, no mail, phone, or C.O.D. orders

AIR-COOLED Raleigh HABERDASHER
NA. 9540 1310 F STREET

Payroll Accounting Simplified

—to help you save precious time

OFFICE processes in wartime consume precious manpower and equally precious time. Inefficient methods mean lost time. And as the President said recently, "Lost ground can always be regained; lost time never."

Finding a simpler, quicker way to handle payroll accounting makes our stock of time—that most valuable of war commodities—go further. This is especially true now that the withholding tax has gone into effect. That's why the speedy, simple Shaw-Walker Payroll System is so important to business today.

▲ **THIS NEW PLAN** effects a tremendous saving of man-hours that war demands have made so precious.

As you write one payroll record, all figures are automatically transferred to the *two or more* other essential records that you now write in separate operations.

After each individual payroll entry, every record you need is complete, correct and up-to-date—ready for quarterly reports and government inspection. Rewriting of figures is entirely eliminated.

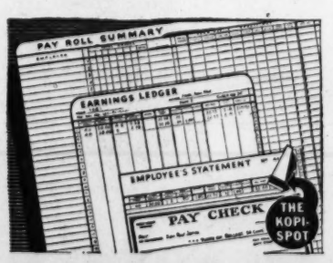
Entirely eliminated, too, are separate records for War Bonds, Social Security, Withholding Tax, employee insurance, employee hospitalization, union dues and all other ledger records of a similar nature.

Every pay day the statement you give to each employee includes:

(1) A *complete record* of earnings.

(2) A detailed list of deductions.

(3) A notice telling the worker the exact amount he has on deposit with you toward his next War Bond.



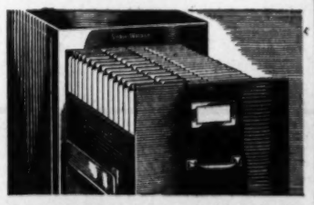
ALL MADE AT ONE WRITING: *pay checks, employee pay statement, social security and withholding tax record, War Bond Record, ledger record of other deductions, check register and payroll summary.*

▲ **SO SIMPLE** is the "KOPI-SPOT" payroll system that any clerk can handle it. It can be adapted to any type of payroll whether you pay by check or in cash—whether you make your entries by typewriter or by hand.

▲ **A COMPLETE FOLDER** has been prepared, illustrating the "KOPI-SPOT" and explaining its application to various payroll methods. May we send you a copy of it?

FOR THE DURATION *any old file will do—it's the system itself that counts!*

AFTER THE WAR *transfer the system intact to any of the following:*



A SHAW-WALKER FILING CABINET—*the file that's "Built Like a Skyscraper." Result of 40 years of Shaw-Walker experience.*

A SHAW-WALKER FIRE FILE—*the steel file with built-in fire protection. It gives safe-like security, even in severe fires.*

OR THE DRAWERS *of the Shaw-Walker steel desk. This is the famous new low desk for comfort and hard work.*

SHAW-WALKER
District 9100
605 13th St. N.W., Washington, D. C.

Lumber AND Millwork BY EISINGER
WI. 6200 BETHESDA, MD.
DISPLAY ROOMS, 8010 WIS. AVE.

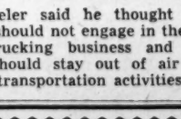
AIR CONDITION YOUR CAR

. . . Says Ed Carl

Humid and hot summer temperatures crack car paint, and start body rust and corrosion. Call Carl's paint shop can "air-condition" your car with a finish that won't blister, chip or peel. Washington's "Little Detroit"—Call Carl—will give you prompt paint work NOW. Have a new color design at a low cost for a lasting surface. Get an estimate—5 convenient Call Carl neighborhood locations.

Call CARL INC.
WASHINGTON'S "LITTLE DETROIT"
5 LOCATIONS DI. 2175

Where to Dine from 6 to 9:30



SIP-POSING

It IS hot on the street, here's a cool retreat to defeat the heat—

LAFAYETTE COCKTAIL LOUNGE

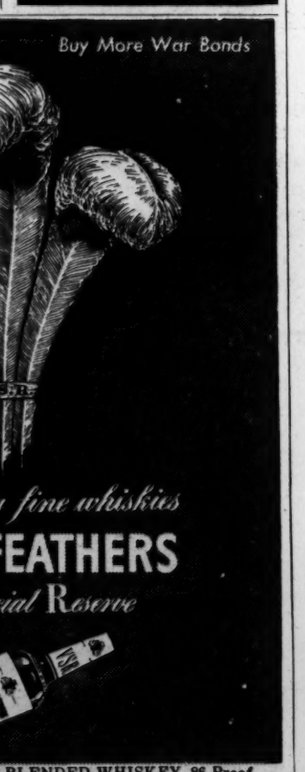
Sip a rum cooler or a cocktail mixed with the bar's best. And get your favorite drink with your LAFAYETTE ROOM Luncheon, too.

TODAY'S NOON SPECIAL

Old-Fashioned. Prime Beef Stew 80c

Served in The Lafayette • • • ROOM

HOTEL LAFAYETTE
16th & Eye Streets
AIR CONDITIONED



THREE FEATHERS "V. S. R." BLENDED WHISKEY, 86 Proof, 60% Grain Neutral Spirits. Schenley Distillers Corp., N. Y.

Oil Concerns Warn Public To Recap Tires

By the Associated Press

Armed with word from Rubber Director William M. Jeffers that few new tires would be available for months to come, even for essential civilian driving, the oil industry yesterday launched a campaign to get motorists to "recap before it is too late."

The Petroleum Industry War Council (PIWC) took up the campaign on a Nation-wide basis, directing filling station operators to keep motorists conscious of a letter by Jeffers to the PIWC delivering this warning:

"Even under the most optimistic conditions, we should not expect to get many tires even for essential civilian driving until late this year or mid-1944. Only those drivers whose work is most essential to the winning of the war can count on new replacement tires for at least the next 12 months.

"There is a solution to this problem. It is to conserve the largest stock pile of rubber in America today—the tires now on America's cars. This can be done by careful driving, by obeying speed limits, by exercising sensible tire care and by recapping when necessary."

Jeffers insisted that "despite all statements and rumors to the contrary, the Nation's stock pile of new and usable tires is dwindling rapidly and the lowest point in history is going to develop between now and the end of September."

The letter stressed that "America's newly developed supply of synthetic rubber must be diverted first to hundreds of military needs."

Underscoring this warning of short supplies, the Office of Price Administration (OPA) announced yesterday that the quota of new passenger car tires for rationing in August will be 829,000, compared with 1,061,261 in July and the smallest quota since April.

Because of the reduced quota, OPA said, some drivers who are eligible for new tires may find it necessary to accept used or recapped tires.

The quota for grade 3 tires (used and recapped casings) was set at 644,000 for August compared with 414,931 in July. The quota includes so-called "emergency tires," suitable only for spares or very limited driving.

Other quotas for August included:

Inner tubes, 757,160 for passenger cars and 356,639 for trucks, compared with 736,500 and 332,056, respectively, for July.

Truck tires, 417,265, compared with 414,977; farm tractor and implement tires, 73,600, unchanged from July.

Blood Spattered Body of Author Found in Cabin

Carson City, Nev., July 26 (AP).—The body of Mrs. Maude Cameron, San Clemente, Calif., author, was found in the blood-spattered bathroom of an auto court cabin today, Coroner Richard L. Waters said.

An autopsy will be performed and an inquest has been ordered. Mrs. Cameron had been ill recently, Waters said.

The coroner identified Mrs. Cameron, who wrote under the pen name of Sid Gallant, as the wife of Charles Raymond Cameron, U. S. consul general at Panama City and consul general at Tokyo until the outbreak of the war.

An unfinished manuscript was found at Mrs. Cameron's typewriter.

BUY WAR SAVINGS BONDS

STORE HOURS: 9:30 to 6

THURSDAY 12 Noon to 9 P. M.

Closed All Day Sat. During July and August

What do you know about diamonds?

You don't need to be a diamond expert in order to choose wisely when you buy her diamond. Our diamond experts will be glad to help you. In fact they suggest that you drop in and have a talk with them before you are ready to buy.

And don't hesitate because of taking their time. This is part of our regular service. You are welcome to come in any time.

Diamond Wedding Rings $16.50 to $1,000

Diamond Solitaire Rings $25.00 to $5,000

A. Kahn Inc.

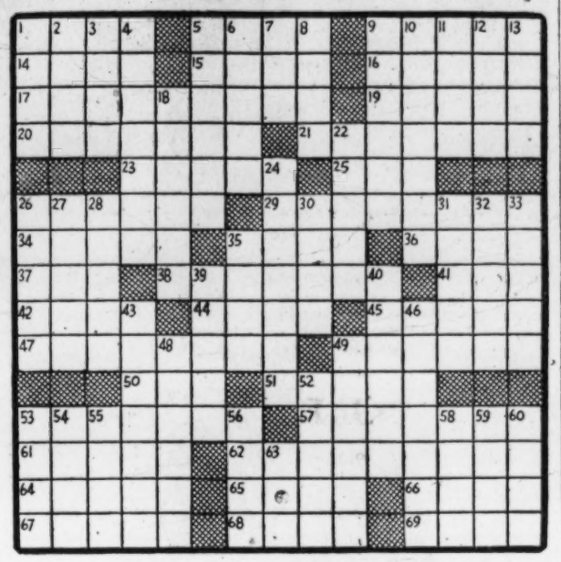
81 Years at the Same Address

935 F ST. N.W.

Arthur J. Sundlun, Pres.

Daily Cross Word Puzzle

By Ellsworth Smith



ACROSS

1 Fish
5 Desert
9 Strong cotton fabric
14 Cabbage
15 A seaweed
16 A small job
17 A wailing
19 Fertile spot in desert
20 Fault
21 Festival
23 Spikes
25 A road
26 Withdrawal
29 Foot levers
34 Destroy
35 Retreat
36 Traveling court
37 Cover
38 A vertebra
41 Dispute
42 Frozen
44 Metallic vein
45 Omit
47 Grotto
49 Dish
51 Long
57 Forgetfulness
61 Standard
62 Not devised
64 Ownership
65 To upset
66 Rank
67 Manifest disdain
68 Frightening
69 Abounding in shade trees

DOWN

1 Hie
2 Bore
3 Mineral salt
4 Cancels
5 Morning services
6 The pick
7 Self
8 Moist
9 Slag
10 Military signal: archaic
11 New York State flower
12 Part of the eye
13 Rations
18 Appears
22 Each
24 Trustworthy person
26 A memento
27 The heaths
28 Military student
30 To be borne
31 Musical
32 Wear away
33 Stitcher
35 Weaving machine
39 Trudges
40 Masters
43 Small French cake
46 Crescent-shaped ornament
48 A tester
49 Monotonous
52 Diner
53 Effects
54 Realize
55 Card stake
56 A boor: dial
59 Circumstance
60 Eagle's nest: var.
63 Born

SOLUTION TO YESTERDAY'S PUZZLE

C	R	O	C	O	D	I	L	E	S	■	R	A	B	I
A	U	T	O	M	O	B	I	L	E	■	I	R	O	N
S	E	I	M	■	R	E	L	I	C	■	D	I	R	T
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S	N	A	■	N	A	P	■	S	U	P	■	T	R	E
P	A	G	A	N	I	S	H	■	B	A	S	I	L	S
E	T	A	P	E	■	I	O	N	■	R	A	B	A	T
C	A	T	E	R	S	■	G	A	S	O	L	I	N	E
U	T	E	■	I	T	O	■	B	E	L	■	A	D	D
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S	L	E	D	■	A	S	S	E	S	S	M	E	N	T

Maritime Board Awards Contracts

A Maritime Commission announced yesterday the award of contracts for the construction of 223 Liberty ships to be built by Gulf and East Coast shipyards.

The New England Shipbuilding Co., South Portland, Me., received a contract to build 11 ships, and the Houston Shipbuilding Corp., Houston, Tex., a contract for 108 ships.

The commission said the contracts will complete the Liberty ship schedule of the two yards.

Swine Breeders Group To Hold First Auction

Baltimore, July 26 (AP).—The Maryland Hampshire Swine Breeders Association will hold its first public aution on Thursday at Mount Ararat Farm, Port Deposit, Dr. Charles A. Waters announced today.

Breeders from all over the United States are expected to attend the sale to bid on some of the prize stock in this section of the Atlantic Seaboard, he said.

Blame Your Lazy Liver Bile If—

CONSTIPATION with its headaches, mental dullness, half alive feeling often result when liver bile doesn't flow freely *every day* into your intestines. So take Dr. Edwards' Olive Tablets to insure *gentle* yet *thorough* bowel movements. Olive Tablets are *wonderful* to stir up liver bile secretion and tone up muscular intestinal action. Follow label directions. 15¢, 30¢, 60¢. All drugstores.

Another Goodyear "Great"

THEY MARCH SOFTLY AND TWICE AS FAR

★ Not only do American soldiers ride on the rubber you save—but they march on it. Goodyear rubber heels and soles give G.I. boots twice the mileage with less wear and tear on the feet. This is just one of many ways in which Goodyear is serving with natural and synthetic rubber.

GOODYEAR

THE GREATEST NAME IN RUBBER

ON ALL FRONTS GOODYEAR SERVES THE UNITED NATIONS

Victory Baby Plan of The Post Is Praised by District Marine

V-mail approval of The Post's Victory Baby plan came yesterday from Sergt. James L. Cornett, who joined the Marines shortly after Pearl Harbor and was the first serviceman father to be honored by The Post. The letter was sent from "somewhere in the Southwest Pacific."

The "victory" father began his letter casually enough: "I have been wanting to write you a letter of thanks, but, due to circumstances, I was not able to write."

Sergt. Cornett, whose wife and son, Jimmie, jr., reside at 4132 Georgia Avenue Northwest, neglected to mention that he has been with the first battalion of Marines which invaded Guadalcanal a year ago.

But he did note that "it is really swell for you people to do things like that for us who are over here," as he acknowledged receiving from The Post a wallet-size picture of his wife and son.

Added Sergt. Cornett, "It makes us all think that our home folks haven't forgotten that old spirit, and you can all bet that when we all get back home that these good things will not be forgotten. And I am sure that in the future if you can make other new daddies feel as good as you did me, we just can't lose."

The Post chooses one Victory Baby each week on the basis of letters received describing servicemen on duty overseas, the youngsters they have never seen and their wives. Communications, which will be published in The Sunday Post, should be addressed to The Victory Baby Editor, The Washington Post, City Room, Washington D. C.

Baby Chokes to Death In His High Chair

Fargo, N. Dak., July 26 (AP).—Richard Stephenson, 10 months old, strangled in his high chair today when he slipped down until he head was doubled over enough to stop his breathing, County Coroner Ralph J. Yoder reported. Yoder said the accident occurred while the baby's mother, Mrs. Daniel J. Stephenson, was absent from the room for about 10 minutes.

Pianos for Rent

Phone REpublic 6212

KITT'S 1330 G Street (Middle of Block)

Old **FITZGERALD**

Kentucky's Best Bourbon

BOTTLED IN BOND

KENTUCKY STRAIGHT BOURBON WHISKEY

STITZEL-WELLER DISTILLERY, INC., SHIVELY, KENTUCKY

Try-Me Bottling Co., Exclusive Distributor, Washington, D. C.

THE

GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY

Founded in 1821

1943 SUMMER TERM—SECOND SESSION

Registration Now in Progress—Classes Open Thursday, July 29

Second Law School Term Opens August 2

Courses Offered Entering Freshmen

Work in All Schools and Divisions Fully Accredited

Hours Convenient for Employed Students

Courses are offered in the following departments:

ACCOUNTING	MATHEMATICS
BIOLOGY	PHILOSOPHY
BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION	PHYSICS
CHEMISTRY	POLITICAL SCIENCE
ECONOMICS	PSYCHOLOGY
EDUCATION	PORTUGUESE
ENGINEERING	PUBLIC SPEAKING
ENGLISH	SECRETARIAL STUDIES
FRENCH	SOCIOLOGY
GERMAN	SPANISH
HISTORY	STATISTICS
LAW	ZOOLOGY

For Information and Catalogues, Apply:

THE DIRECTOR OF ADMISSIONS

Bldg. C, Room 101, G Street Northwest, between 20th and 21st

Call NAtional 5200, Branch 345

STRANGE CARGO

for a ship built to carry perishable tropic fruit...

"War cargo instead of bananas now, Jim," says Steve, supervisor of freight loading on this bustling dock. He gives the highball sign to the winchman and another big case swings over the side.

Steve knew this ship of the Great White Fleet before she donned war paint. Knew her when she followed the trade for which she was built—the great trade between our country and our good neighbors in Middle America.

Yes, hundreds of times Steve has handled the delicate operation of discharging 60,000 bunches of fresh bananas from a trim liner of the Fleet—safely and expeditiously. And when it came to the efficient loading of southbound freight—tractors, sewing machines, surgical equipment, and other manufactured goods urgently needed down in tropical America—Steve had all the answers!

When war came, Steve was trained and ready for the great task of loading war cargo without disastrous snarls, jams and breakage. *He and hundreds of other men who have grown up with the Great White Fleet*—shore organizations in a score of ports, officers and crews of the line—today are putting everything they've got into the fight for victory.

* * *

But the time will come—perhaps sooner than we think—when the Great White Fleet will be back in Caribbean service. The growing economic unity of the Americas makes it certain, too, that the Fleet's vital role in the exchange of goods and services will be even greater than before!

Great White Fleet

UNITED FRUIT COMPANY

GUATEMALA ★ EL SALVADOR ★ HONDURAS ★ NICARAGUA ★ COSTA RICA ★ PANAMA ★ COLOMBIA ★ CUBA ★ JAMAICA, B. W. I.

For fighting power today and buying power tomorrow—BUY BONDS

OPA Assures Heavy Clothing At Last Winter's Price Level

By Christine Sadler
Post Staff Writer

Low-cost fall and winter coats will be available to consumers this year at the same prices which prevailed in 1942, the Office of Price Administration announced yesterday.

In a regulation setting up prices for heavy outer garments, the agency prohibited manufacturers from diverting their production to higher-priced garments than they sold during the last cold season.

Disappearance of low-priced lines has been a major factor in running up clothing prices, according to the cost-of-living index, and OPA's action to keep low-cost goods on the market is seen as a definite stabilization move.

The new regulations erases disparities in costs of outer garments resulting from the former order freezing prices. Some of the "frozen" prices will be raised and others lowered, OPA said, but the prevailing averages will be the same.

The order covers maximum prices at manufacturing levels for men's, women's, boys' and girls' coats and jackets of leather and leather combined with wool; men's and boys' all wool or part wool coats and jackets of heavy weight; lined cotton shell coats, jackets and vests; corduroy coats, jackets, pants and overalls; wool and part-wool shirts, and water repellent duck clothing.

It is further provided that costs incurred in producing garments "fancier" than those permitted under the WPB simplification orders must not be included in calculation of maximum prices for these garments.

Sugar Stamp No. 14 Valid August 16

Sugar stamp No. 14 in ration book No. 1 will become valid August 16 and will be good for 5 pounds of sugar through October, the Office of Price Administration announced yesterday. This is on the same basis of previous rations—about one half-pound per person per week.

The presently valid stamp No. 13, will expire August 15.

OPA said it made the early announcement to enable the trade to plan packaging.

Cleaners' Wage Demand Certified To Labor Board

Four cleaning establishments in Washington yesterday failed to reach an agreement with the Cleaners and Laundry Workers Union here and the matter was certified to the War Labor Board.

The firms were the Rubenstein Co., 1220 Twenty-third Street Northwest; United Cleaners & Dyers, 6309 Georgia Avenue Northwest; the Vanity Dry Cleaning & Dyeing Co., 3416 Georgia Avenue Northwest and the Senate Cleaners, 1402 Rhode Island Avenue Northwest.

An increase in wages was asked by the union, a C. I. O. affiliate, involving 86 employes. A 50-cent minimum hour wage was asked, time and a half for more than 40 hours weekly, six paid holidays and one week's vacation annually.

Double time was demanded for work on Sundays and holidays and a 20 per cent increase for all workers now getting wages above 50 cents an hour.

Fifty employes of Thomas Sommerville & Son Co. also sought adjustment with the firm and the matter was certified to the WLB. A union shop and wage increase were sought.

Revenue Up; Some Sources Off

By the Associated Press

Despite an over-all increase of more than $9,324,000,000 during the fiscal year 1942, collections fell off in 35 of the Government's 86 sources of internal revenue, the Treasury reported yesterday.

Total receipts in the 12-month period ended June 30 were $22,371,386,496, compared with $13,047,868,517 for 1941-42.

Sharpest drop occurred in manufacturers' excise taxes, with 18 of 24 categories accounting for a $267,153,155 decline under the $771,902,258 received in the previous year.

In that group, gasoline taxes fell $80,801,324 below the $369,587,150 taken in during fiscal '42; levies on auto manufacture dropped more than 75 million dollars to only $1,424,230, and taxes on tires and tubes were off from $64,811,000 to $18,345,386—all war casualties.

On the other hand, photographic apparatus and optical equipment manufacture yielded $4,980,886 more than the $6,476,427 in the previous year, while luggage tax receipts were up more than $2,847,000 to $5,681,525 and levies on matches gained nearly as much to hit $9,372,261.

Gift taxes fell $59,252,304 from a previous $92,217,383 total, which, however, reflected a rush of giving during that year coincident with a rate increase.

Biggest revenue hike resulted from higher income and excess profits levies, more than doubling the previous year's $8,006,883,543 to reach $16,298,888,091.

Receipts from liquor taxes were up $375,129,749.

Revenue from theater admissions gained $59,418,454, and taxes on club dues and initiation fees fell $272,008.

Triumph Explosives Workers to Ballot

By the Associated Press

The National Labor Relations Board announced yesterday it had ordered an election by secret ballot at Triumph Explosives, Inc., Elkton, Md., to decide which, if any, organization the employes wished as their collective bargaining agent.

Workers at the munitions plant will be given their choice of voting for representation by the United Gas, Coke & Chemical Workers of America (C. I. O.); district 50, United Mine Workers of America, or no union.

HALL'S Restaurant and Garden
Since 1885
7th & K Sts. S.W. • Off the Waterfront

Tuesday and Thursday Special, 60c—11:30 to 2 P. M.
★ FRIED CHICKEN, MARYLAND STYLE ★
Mashed Potatoes Vegetables

Whole Broiled Live
MAINE LOBSTER

CHOICE STEAKS, CHOPS, CHICKEN
MIXED DRINKS—IMPORTED AND DOMESTIC WINES AND LIQUORS
FRANK HALL, Prop. AMPLE PARKING SPACE STerling 8580
OPEN 11 A.M. TO 11 P.M. WEEK DAYS—CLOSED SUNDAYS

Mother of Wake Island Hero Commended by War Dept.

Mrs. John R. Devereux, mother of the heroic Wake Island commander, Lieut. Col. James P. S. Devereux, has been cited for her "sacrifice and courage" in a letter of commendation from the War Department, it was learned yesterday.

Mrs. Devereux, of 1 West Bradley Lane, Chevy Chase, Md., has four sons serving in the armed forces. They are, in addition to Colonel Devereux, now in a Jap prison camp near Shanghai, Capt. John R. Devereux, now stationed at Montgomery, Ala.; Capt. J. Ashton Devereux, stationed at Newark Airport, Newark, N. J.; and Flight Officer Tristam Devereux of the Royal Canadian Air Force.

The letter read:

Dear Mrs. Devereux:

I have the honor to extend to you the commendation of the War Department as well as my personal congratulations, on the fact that you have serving in our Nation's and Canada's armed forces four sons as follows:

James P. S. Devereux, John R. Devereux, J. Ashton Devereux and Tristram Devereux.

These young men, your sons, exemplify that high type of manhood which will make the cause of freedom prevail. You may feel just as proud of these, your sons, as they must be of you for your sacrifice and courage.

Very sincerely yours,

ROBERT P. PATTERSON,
Acting Secretary of War.

It is no novelty for Mrs. Devereux to have members of her family serving in the armed forces. Her father, Joseph F. Sinnott, served in the Civil War. She accompanied her husband, Col. John R. Devereux, to Cuba, where he was serving in the American army of occupation. Her two elder sons, John and James, were born in Cuba. Colonel Devereux also served in World War I, during which he organized the Ambulance Corps.

Mrs. Devereux recently pinned the eleventh star on her service flag. Besides her four sons, she has in the armed forces three grandsons, three sons-in-law and one grandson-in-law. The eleventh star was for Joseph S. Devereux, jr., recently sworn into the Navy as an air cadet.

Wanted! Men And Women Who Are Hard Of Hearing

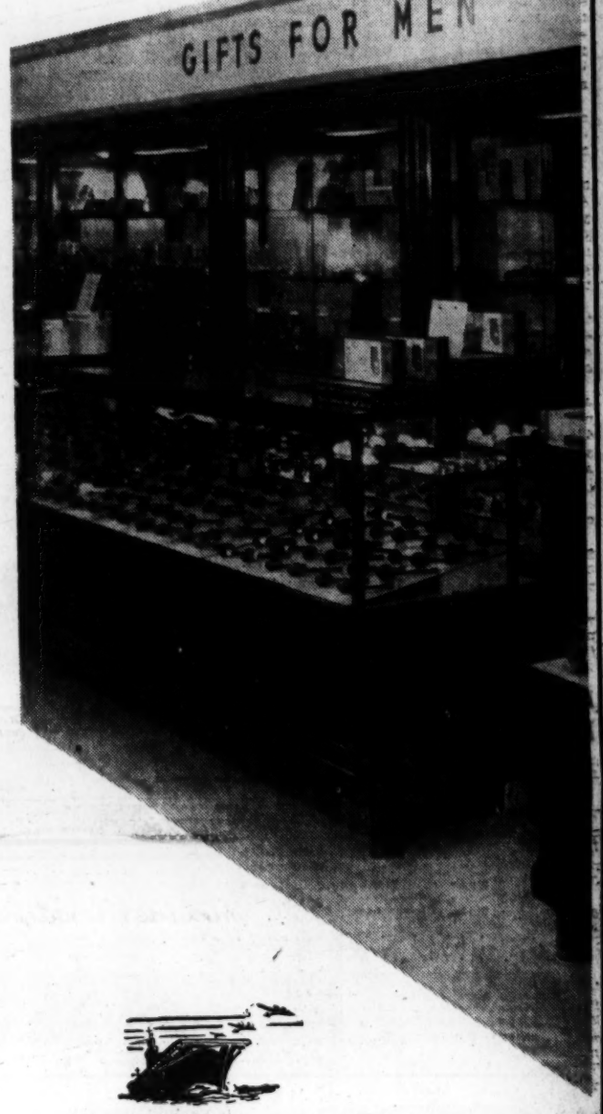
To make this simple, no risk hearing test. If you are temporarily deafened, bothered by ringing buzzing head noises due to hardened or congulated wax (cerumen), try the Ourine Home Method test that so many say has enabled them to hear well again. You must hear better after making this simple test or you get your money back at once. Your chain or independent drug store has or can get Ourine for you.

WOODWARD & LOTHROP

Store Hours 9:30 to 6—Thursdays 12:30 to 9

THE MEN'S STORE . . . SECOND FLOOR
Less than one minute via the electric stairway

Headquarters for Pipe Smokers



No two tastes are identical—in tobaccos, pipes, smoking accessories. Our answer to that is to give you variety in all three—in a special Pipe Smoker's Section. Tobaccos for every taste—from mild, soothing blends to an Irish-type mixture that some super-men smoke straight. Stubby briars to aristocratic Meerschaums. Pipe racks and humidors, tobacco pouches and cigarette cases. You will find:

John Middleton's Tobaccos:
Walnut **30c to $2.25** Regimental **25c to $2.70**
Bin '56' **25c to $1.25** Aromix, 2-oz. **40c**
Middleton's Variety Kit, 5 tobaccos **$1**
Dunhills American Mixture . . . **30c to $2.85**
Old Mariner . . . . . **15c to 75c**
Peper's London Dock Mixture . . . . **40c to $3**
Our Own Drakeleigh Mixture . . **35c to $2.75**
Parker Pipes, Dunhill make **$7.50**
Meerschaum Pipes . . . . . **$12.50 to $20**
Briars, imported or domestic . . **$2.50 to $8.50**
Tobacco Pouches: Leather . . . . . **$1 to $8.25**
Roll-up **$1**
Combination **$3.50**
Pipe Racks . . . . . **$1 to $5**
Humidors . . . . . **$5 to $37.50**
Ash Trays . . . . . **$1.50 to $10**
Cigarette Cases . . . . . **$1 to $5**
Boxes . . . . . **$1.25 to $12.50**
Cigarette Holders . . . . . **$1 to $3.85**

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The important daytime dress that goes so perfectly with the varied demands of a wartime program, uses two gay colors to trim its simple bodice. Sizes 14½ to 24½ **$29.75**

A slim sheath looks slimmer still, with fringe for shoulder accents and long, long lines on the skirt. Sizes 18 to 44 **$22.95**

W & L—Women's Dresses, Third Floor

Troops, Spurred On by Stalin, Take 70 Villages in Orel Stab

RUSSIA, from Page 1.

was only a "temporary phenomenon" on the part of the Soviet war machine, which is striking with amazing power in its first successful summer offensive.

Wladyslaw Banaczyk, Polish Minister of Home Affairs in the exiled government here, said today he had information that the Germans were preparing defense lines in Lublin Province in Poland, roughly 400 miles beyond their sagging lines in Russia.

Having erased all German gains around Belgorod, 165 miles south of Orel, the fighting there simmered down to patrol activity, the last Russian communique said. The same was said of the Donets Basin fighting south of Izyum and southwest of Voroshilovgrad where the Russians made gains last week in what the Germans said was a full blown offensive.

Attacks Failed, Nazis Say

The German communique said Russian attacks failed Sunday in the Kuban bridgehead of the northwest Caucasus around Novorossisk; in the Orel sector; and around Lake Ladoga near Leningrad, where the Germans assert another massive Russian drive is in progress.

Berlin's radio account, recorded by the Associated Press, said Soviet attacks from the Sea of Azov to Belgorod were weaker than in previous days due to heavy Russian losses. The Germans said they destroyed 130 tanks yesterday.

"In the area of Orel, the Soviets also yesterday with strong infantry and tank forces south, southeast and north of the city repeated their unsuccessful attempts at a breakthrough," the German communique said. "The Soviets were repulsed in heavy fighting, partly at close quarters. . . . At several points German troops launched a counterattack and threw back the enemy."

A Russian landing force on the Black Sea was reported thrown back.

Russian and German accounts agreed that the most violent combats were at Orel. German propaganda broadcasts said the Nazis "held their own against manifold Russian superiority in men and heavy war materiel." The Russians were reported by Berlin to be building up even stronger masses of infantry and tanks to "overrun the small front and to tear up the German flanks and hit from the rear."

Sen. Guffey Starts Wallace '44 Boom

WALLACE, from Page 1.

but "I don't think it is helpful to say that because a man doesn't agree with my views he is selfishly inclined."

Said Senator Smith (Democrat of South Carolina: "The people of this country are going to get a chance to decide which group put power and money before the best interests of the American people."

Senator Stewart (Democrat) of Tennessee said he agreed with Wallace that the President "is outstanding in America as the champion of the rights of man."

Guffey, who recently rapped reports of a Dixie Democratic revolt following a trip to Texas, said he could "go along" with a number of Southern vice presidential possibilities—War Mobilizer James F. Byrnes, Speaker Sam Rayburn "or Senator Dick Russell of Georgia."

"But labor would come out and fight for Wallace," said the Senate Democratic campaign chairman. "He has a fine appeal to the masses and the working people. That's why they will reelect him."

Guffey indorsed as a "great speech" Wallace's Detroit address, in which the Vice President said "powerful groups," including isolationists, reactionaries and "American Fascists" hope to take advantage of the President's concentration on the war effort to destroy his domestic achievements.

Guffey produced a copy of a September 15, 1938, interview, in which he first urged the President's third term nomination, and said that statement "still goes" for a fourth term.

"It is not a question of what the President may want so much as a question of what the people may determine," the statement said in part.

"The reactionaries, the economic tories, the privileged few, are working day and night to force the renomination of Roosevelt but without suspecting it.

"It is not the mud being thrown at the President that the people are finding interesting—but the character and motives of the mud-throwers are making very significant the nature of the anti-Roosevelt crusade.

"We are going to preserve democracy by making it function through any adjustments in the machinery that changed conditions may necessitate, and if the people conclude that Roosevelt is better equipped for the task than any other, they and not the politicians will force this renomination."

Nazis Caught Off Guard by Yanks' Repeater Attack

At a United States Bomber Base, Somewhere in England, July 26 (AP), United States Eighth Air Force Flying Fortresses from this station caught Nazi defenses far off base when they hit Hamburg today for the second successive day.

"It was an easy one," said Maj. William R. Calhoun, 23, pilot of the "Eight Ball," which led the attack on Nazi industrial targets. "Bombing looked pretty good. I saw one hell of a big explosion."

"There were only about 20 or 25 fighters and they only made three passes at us," said Sergt. Frank Mathews of Watsonville, Calif., ball turret gunner on the bomber "Charlie Horse" piloted by Flight Officer Elmo Clark of Pasadena, Calif.

"The flak the Germans put up wasn't nearly as heavy as yesterday.

Warship Named for Negro

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

SPONSORED BY MOTHER—Mrs. Naunita Harmon Carroll of Cuero, Tex., holds bottle prior to launching of the destroyer escort Harmon at the Fore River, Mass., yard of Bethlehem Steel Co. Sunday. The vessel was named in honor of her son, Leonard Roy Harmon, mess attendant, first class, U. S. N., who was killed in action during the battle of Guadalcanal. It is the first United States warship named in honor of a Negro

Carpenters' Chief Faces Subpena

WLB, from Page 1

gently needed by a Granite City, Ill. ,steel plant.

Yesterday M. A. Hutcheson, the powerful labor official's son and assistant, notified the board that the union did not plan to be represented in the following telegram:

"Cannot attend closed hearing scheduled for Tuesday by War Labor Board as we cannot agree to attend such a hearing on this question."

At the direction of the board, Public Member Wayne L. Morse, compliance officer, telegraphed young Hutcheson advising him that the hearing was to be public and stating:

"Please wire immediately whether representative of Brotherhood of Carpenters and Joiners Union will attend voluntarily because board will proceed to exercise its authority under the War Labor Disputes Act (the Connally-Smith measure) if a representative of the union does not attend voluntarily."

Morse disclosed that preparations had been made to issue a subpena through the United States marshall at Indianapolis, the Hutcheson headquarters, to appear at a public hearing at 2:30 p. m. on Friday if a union representative failed to appear today.

Both Hutcheson and his son would be subpenaed if no one showed up today. For purposes of today's hearing, any bonafide union representative will suffice.

The hearing was originally scheduled to determine whether the board should take jurisdiction of the inter-union row.

Because of the threatened defiance, however, WLB acted under the Connally-Smith Act and took jurisdiction on its own motion on a finding that "this dispute has become so serious that it may lead to substantial interference with the war effort."

Harvey W. Brown, president of the machinists, stated that he would attend the hearing set for 2:30 p. m. today, but otherwise declined to comment on developments.

First Action of Its Kind

Since Congress passed the anti-strike law over the President's veto, no provision of the measure had been called into play until yesterday, when the board assumed jurisdiction of the Carpenters-Machinists row. By coincidence, a Pittsburgh, Pa., grand jury yesterday indicted 19 officials and 11 members of the United Mine Workers for encouraging coal strikes in Government-held mines. This was the first criminal action started under the act.

By further coincidence, Hutcheson was the member of the A. F. of L. executive board who formally submitted the application of John L. Lewis, president of the U. M. W., for readmission to the federation.

The carpenters' union previously had snubbed the board by refusing to attend a hearing before a regional board panel scheduled in Chicago. During correspondence with the board, the union has evaded the issues in dispute, board officials said.

Phone Call Gets No Results

Morse telephoned Indianapolis yesterday, but was unable to bring Hutcheson to the telephone.

The Carpenters-Machinists row antedates 1914. The machinists contend that they received jurisdiction over the work by order of an A. F. of L. convention, but, because Hutcheson has dominated the A. F. of L. executive council in recent years, the convention mandate has not been carried out. Failing to settle the dispute within the A. F. of L., the machinists recently withdrew from the federation.

At the time, it was believed that Hutcheson, leading Republican in the A. F. of L., would have left the federation if the machinists had won out.

8 on Axis Radio Indicted Here

TREASON, from Page 1.

are charged with betraying" as soon as apprehended.

Should they be convicted, they would be subject to the death penalty, or, at the discretion of the court, a sentence of five years in jail and a fine of $10,000.

Biddle further stated :

"It should be clearly understood that these indictments are based not only on the content of the propaganda statements—the lies and falsifications which were uttered—but also on the simple fact that these people have freely elected, at a time when their country is at war, to devote their services to the cause of the enemies of the United States. They have betrayed the first and most sacred obligation of American citizenship."

The indictments, all similar, state that the defendants accepted employment with the Italian and German governments, wrote and broadcast speeches and statements deliberately intended to weaken the national morale, and in various ways to weaken the war effort.

The local court was given venue in the case because their broadcasts were heard by monitoring bureaus centered in the District of Columbia. It was said that the witnesses before th grand jury were mostly persons who had known the defendants before the war and were able to recognize their voices as recorded by the Foreign Broadcast Intelligence Service of the Federal Communications Commission.

The indictments were returned to Justice James W. Marris. Presentation to the grand jury was made by Jesse Climenko and Samuel C. Ely, special assistants to the attorney general, and by United States Attorney Edward M. Curran.

Rescuer of 8 Dies

Milwaukee, July 26 (AP).—Martin Knudsen, 89, veteran Lake Michigan lighthouse keeper who received the Congressional Medal of Honor for rescuing eight men during a violent storm on Lake Michigan in 1892, died today in a hospital.

Flying Forts Again Batter Hamburg

RAIDS, from Page 1.

aged aircraft engine and assembly plants," Anderson said.

"Flying Fortresses attacked rubber factories at Hanover, U-boat and aircraft works in Hamburg and port installations at Wilhelmshaven and Wesermunde," a joint United States and British communique said. "Good bombing results were reported at all targets."

The four-engined American craft flew unescorted to their four German objectives, encountering strong opposition and destroying "more than 50 enemy aircraft."

Lesser British medium, light and fighter-bombers attacked German airfields at Courtrai, Abbeville and Merville while medium United States bombers attacked German landing stripes at St. Omer, France. These smaller raiders were escorted by squadrons of British, Dominion and Allied fighters which destroyed four German challengers.

Heavy United States Thunderbolt fighters simultaneously swept the Dutch and French coasts.

In all daylight operations, the score of destroyed planes was more than 54-26 in favor of the Allies.

The three heavy attacks on Hamburg not only was a material blow at Germany; they formed a psychological strike as well. The triple attack came less than a week after the bombing of Rome, which presumably had great effect in the overthrow of Mussolini.

Strong Opposition at Hanover

The four-ply raid on Germany marked the third successive day the Americans had hit Nazi targets in force. Trondheim in Norway was attacked Saturday to usher in the sustained cycle.

Stubborn fighter opposition and heavy flak were encountered at Hanover and some fights lasted two hours. One group of Fortresses alone claimed 33 German victims of the 75 to 100 planes that rose to challenge them.

It was the first American attack on Hanover and its synthetic rubber plants were left ablaze. Warehouses and nearby railway yards also were attacked. Thousands of fire bombs fell as "thick as matches dumped out of a giant matchbox," one flier said.

German fighters met the Americans at the European coast and fought them all the way to and from the target cities.

The ceaseless day and night pounding which was set off with the American Flying Fortres raid on Trondheim in Norway last Saturday fast was sapping the strength of the enemy's defenses.

American fliers returning from today's second successive daylight sortie over Germany reported seeing few Nazi fighters, whereas in yesterday's assaults on Hamburg, Kiel and other targets the enemy sent an estimated 200 interceptors to grapple with the Flying Fortresses.

"Yesterday you could shake hands with them. Today none came closer to me than 600 yards," declared one American gunner. He and his mates said they hit today's targets squarely.

Last night's devastating attack on Essen, like the previous night's record 2300-ton blow at Hamburg, was all over in 50 thundering minutes—a typical sudden "saturation" assault perfected by Britain's great night bomber fleet.

When the four-engined planes turned for home they left smoke billowing 20,000 feet over Essen, the air ministry said, adding that it was "easily the heaviest" attack ever made on the industrial capital of the Ruhr.

"At the end of the attack smoke from a mass of fires, well concentrated, was rising to over 20,000 feet," the ministry said. "There were several violent explosions such as have been so often seen in recent heavy attacks."

In addition to today's raid by American medium bombers on the Saint Omer field, formations of R. A. F. Typhoons and Boston bombers pounded German air bases at three points in France and Belgium, ripping buildings, hangers and runways to drain Nazi aerial resources. Many squadrons of crack Spitfire fighters escorted them.

Most of last night's loss of 25 R. A. F. bombers undoubtedly was sustained over Esen, whose anti-aircraft defenses are among the strongest in the Ruhr.

300 Krupp Buildings Hit So Far

R. A. F. Spitfires, escorting United States medium and R. A. F. Typhoon and Boston bombers which peppered the four big Axis airdromes in northern France and Belgium, knocked down four German fighters to a loss of three.

Explaining why Essen was still an Allied target after the spring poundings, the Air Ministry news service said there has been "widespread devastation," but that "enough industries remained in this city of war factories to leave it still on the list of high priority targets.

"Although 300 buildings of the Krupp works have been hit it is an enormous target that can only be reduced by repeated attacks."

Official details of the United States raids were not disclosed immediately, but pilots declared that targets were pin-pointed with high explosives and then fired with thousands of incendiaries.

Hull Sees Fall Of All Fascism At Early Date

STATE, from Page 1.

partment. Moreover, he said, he wasn't expecting any such intimation.

He said there was no truth in reports that this government had been in communication with Marshal Pietro Badoglio in the last several months.

Effect on Satellites

A reporter wanted to know if the unconditional surrender terms would apply to German satellites like Hungary, Rumania and Bulgaria. He replied that the question would certainly be raised against all countries that had declared war on the United Nations.

As for Finland, he referred to her as a marginal case, and would make no comment.

Mr. Hull, asked about the possible effects of Mussolini's downfall on the various countries occupied by the Axis, said he didn't want to move too fast and get ahead of the military forces.

Wasn't there a danger, he was asked, that our victory might get ahead of our diplomatic preparations. Mr. Hull smiled and said said that sufficient unto the day is the evil thereof.

What about Japan? Did he have any message for Japan.

Mr. Hull said he thought Japan would take due notice of what had happened in Rome.

U. S. Fliers Blast Jap Railways and Bridges in Burma

New Delhi, July 26 (AP).—Explosive-carrying fighter planes, medium bombers and heavy formations of the U. S. Tenth A. A. F. knocked out two more bridges used by the Japanese and wrought heavy damage to railways and other installations in Burma Saturday, American headquarters announced today.

The communique noted only one instance in which Japanese fighters attempted interception—this against medium bombers which executed four missions—and said this was fruitless, with every plane and crew returning safely.

30 Are Indicted In Coal Walkout

COAL, from Page 1.

persons specifically with "combining, conspiring and confederating together to interfere by strike and other interruptions with the operations" of mines operated by the Government. The other two were miners and were charged with coercing miners to absent themselves from work.

Twelve counts of one indictment listing 21 persons charged the union local officials and members with preventing normal operations at mines by forming picket lines and by "counseling employes to remain away from work . . . and by threatening to inflict bodily harm" if the miners attempted to enter the pits.

Bench warrants were ordered for arrest of the defendants by Federal Judge F. P. Schoonmaker and bond was fixed at $1000 each. Conviction on the charges would make the defendants liable to fines up to $5000 or sentences up to a year in jail.

The indictment said those named "well knew" the mines were in possession of the United States and that continuous operation was necessary "for successful prosecution of the present war."

The grand jury was convened after agents of the Federal Bureau of Investigation had gone into the coal fields to determine causes of the walkouts, which continued after the United Mine Workers' policy committee and President John L. Lewis had ordered the men back to work. The mines returned to almost normal operation almost simultaneously with start of the investigation.

The jurors heard 99 witnesses, including a number of U. M. W. district officers and FBI agents. Besides those indicted, the jury linked "divers other persons whose names are unknown" to the alleged conspiracy.

Union district officials repeatedly pleaded with the miners to return, and termed the continued work stoppages which led to the indictments "outlaw strikes conducted by outlaw miners." President William Hynes of the Uniontown, Pa., district said at the time, "it is evident that a 10 per cent sentiment is trying to strong-arm a 90 per cent back-to-work majority."

Italy Is Reported Negotiating With Allies for Armistice

DUCE, from Page 1.

surged through the empty halls of the Palazzo Venezia, from whose balcony Mussolini had stormed and ranted through the years. They shouted long life to King, Country and Badoglio.

May Mean Peace

(The Rome radio in an English-language broadcast to England also said "enthusiastic crowds" filled the streets of Rome, Bologna, Milan, "and all the other towns of Italy," shouting praises of the King, Badoglio, and the army soon after the news of Mussolini's resignation reached them.

("Everywhere there has been a great display of devotion to the Royal House of Savoy and of loyalty to the new head of the government," said the broadcast, which was reported to the Office of War Information.)

The repercussions of the switch in Italian leadership shook all Europe. Berlin seemed at a loss for words and like the Allied nations apparently was waiting for Badoglio to show his hand.

Of the 17 men who make up Italy's new cabinet, attention centered on Raffaele Guariglia, the Foreign Minister, who last spring put out peace feelers through neutral Ankara, Lisbon, and Bern. The Rome radio said Guariglia had been recalled from his ambassadorial post at Ankara to take over foreign affairs.

In a recent speech at Ankara, Guariglia, a 54-year-old career diplomat, had hinted that Italy was tired of war and ready to talk peace terms.

New details of the events preceding the deposing of Mussolini were given by the Rome radio tonight.

Mussolini, the announcement said, called an extraordinary meeting of the Fascist Grand Council Saturday night to make a political and military report to that body. It was the first time the group had met since December 7, 1939, six months before Italy entered the war on Germany's side.

Just what happened at that meeting was not disclosed, but Mussolini fell from power the next day. The King apparently could not accept Mussolini's military propositions, and the swiftly rising menace from Italian civilians as well as Allied armies in themselves were enough to force Il Duce from office.

Badoglio and the King must move swiftly to save Italy. That is the consensus in London, Washington, and at Allied headquarters in North Africa.

There was no indication that the Allies are going to slow their military pressure on Italy to give the new leaders a breathing spell, or to see if they intend to capitulate as a natural sequence to Mussolini's departure from the scene.

But Badoglio's immediate concern seemed to be measures to curb incipient revolt in Italy. The German radio broadcast a Rome dispatch saying the newly appointed chief of Italian police, Carmine Senise, already had taken over his post.

The 71-year-old Badoglio, named by King Vittorio Emanuele to succeed Mussolini as Premier last night, established martial law in one of his first pronouncements. Axis radio broadcasts, in elaborating on the official announcement that Mussolini had resigned, implied that he stepped out of his luxurious offices in bomb-scarred Rome because of ill health.

Badoglio invoked a dusk-to-dawn curfew throughout Italy, banned all public gatherings and made the point in a special order of the day that the Fascist militia—some 250,000 men hitherto considered Mussolini's own private troops—was part of the King's armed forces "and with them, as always, cooperates in the common work and intentions for the defense of the fatherland."

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Cut 5 to 6 thin slices of Treet for frying and dice the remainder. With ¼ cup Star Bacon drippings in a frying pan, heat 5 cups diced cooked potatoes and 1 cup sliced onions for 5 to 10 minutes. Add the diced Treet, ½ cup chopped green pepper, 1 tsp. salt, and continue cooking for 15 minutes until meat and potatoes are golden brown. Fry remaining Treet slices 1 minute to each side and serve on same platter.
★ ARMOUR AND COMPANY

Bowles Visions Down-to-Earth Ration Policy

By the Associated Press

Hartford, Conn., July 26.—Chester Bowles, newly appointed general manager of the National Office of Price Administration, today promised a down-to-earth policy of rationing and price control as he prepared to leave for Washington to assume his new duties under OPA Director Prentiss M. Brown.

Tanned and weather-beaten from his two week's sailing cruise along the Massachusetts coast, the 41-year-old Bowles, New York advertising executive and Connecticut OPA head during the past 18 months, declared he was in favor of cutting regulations to the bone and asserted that "the less rationing we have to do, the better."

Said Bowles: "I am going to keep close to the field and local boards," and, in an aside to Douglas J. Bennet, his information chief, he added, "and if I don't, knock me on the head once in a while.

Bowles was to leave for the Nation's Capital tonight.

Declaring that "depriving people of the right to use their "A" gasoline as they see fit is like giving a lollypop to a baby and preventing him from sucking it," the new OPA general manager told interviewers he would try to bring about unrestricted use of "A" card gasoline by "squeezing the water" out of the "B," "C" and other supplemental rations.

NLRB Orders Hearing Held In Kaiser Case

By the Associated Press

Applying a new congressional restriction on handling of interunion disputes, the National Labor Relations Board took preliminary steps yesterday toward dismissal of a case involving workers in the Henry J. Kaiser shipyards at Vancouver, Wash., and Portland, Oreg.

The board ordered all parties to show cause by August 21 why the case should not be dismissed because the complaint was filed later than 90 days after execution of a closed shop contract between the company and the American Federation of Labor.

The action resulted from inclusion in the Labor Department appropriation bill for 1944 of a clause prohibiting the use of any funds in connection with complaint cases growing out of agreements between management and labor unless the complaint was filed within 90 days after the agreement was made.

The board had issued a complaint in the Kaiser case on the basis of charges filed by the C. I. O. Industrial Union of Marine and Shipbuilding Workers of America, and William King, an employe, alleging the company had entered into a closed shop agreement with 16 A. F. of L. unions at a time when relatively few employes were working in its shipyards.

5c U. S. Stamp Honors The Netherlands

Postmaster General Walker announced yesterday that a 5-cent stamp honoring The Netherlands, the fifth in a series of 12 commemorating the resistance of countries overrun by the Axis, will go on sale in Washington August 24.

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Grin and Bear It

By Lichty

"Frankly, I'm interested in the money—not whether the job has a future—besides, I have to go back to seventh grade in the fall!"

Federal Judges To Probe Demands Of Transit Workers

Economic Director Fred M. Vinson last night designated three Federal Court jurists to make a study of the labor and living cost situation of workers on transit systems of the Pacific Coast area, with special attention to the Los Angeles district, where wage disputes have occurred.

The investigating group, created at the request of President Roosevelt, is made up of:

Albert D. Maris, United States Circuit judge for the Third Judicial District.

Henry W. Edgerton, associate justice of the Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia.

Samuel B. Hill, judge of the Tax Court of the United States.

London Undergoes Hour-Long Alert

London, Tuesday, July 27 (AP).—London had an alert of about an hour shortly after midnight today during which a small number of planes approached the Thames Estuary and one or two came in the direction of London.

Gunfire was heard and searchlights were active during the warning, which was the first since July 15. Nightworkers took to the shelters.

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WELDING PROFESSOR TEACHES SPARKLE-ROBBER LESSON

With his eyes riveted on the Lostbubble Soda an absent-minded colleague had ordered, Redpoint Q. Snodweld, professor of spot-welding at Hotrivet Tech, today expelled Melting Ice for stealing the sparkle out of his class reunion's highballs. Said the professor: "I was burned up. But I fixed him.

Buy the BIG BOTTLE 15¢ plus deposit

"Now, when our graduates have a spot, they use only Canada Dry Water. Its 'PIN-POINT CARBONATION'* produces more bubbles—makes sparkle work overtime! And that special formula 'points up' flavor, makes any drink hit the spot!"

CANADA DRY WATER

Help conserve vital materials . . . Please return deposit bottles promptly.

WPB Adjusts Plants to Fill Changing War Needs, Nelson Says

War Production Board Chairman Donald M. Nelson yesterday described a new type of "industrial surgery" which was bringing back into production "with as little hospitalization as possible," war plants which have been victims of production "cutbacks."

The plant capacity freed by cutbacks is being used to break bottlenecks that have delayed deliveries of planes and ships, and to turn out weapons most in demand on the fighting fronts, Nelson said.

"Military leaders weren't fooling when they set this year's production goals," Nelson explained. "In specific instances, the goals have been changed by shifts in the course of the war, demanding less of this weapon, more of that. But the overall picture has not changed. And this time, above all, is no time to falter. To meet the production goals, we will need all the facilities that can be utilized.

"Surgery has worked wonders in military medicine in this war. We are trying to apply industrial surgery to war plants put out of action and get them back into the ranks of production with as little hospitalization as possible."

Engineers in the WPB Production Resources act as "trouble shooters" to find new work for these plants, Nelson said.

Some examples cited by Nelson: Production of 90-mm. recoil mechanisms by R. Hoe Co., New York City with a 12 million dollar contract was cut from 500 a month to 240 a month when the supply of the machines outstripped demand. After a survey by "trouble shooters," 10 million dollars worth of orders for critically needed plane parts, engines, and Navy gun mounts were given to the plant. It is now producing at full capacity.

Kopers, Inc., of Baltimore, hit by the ordnance cutback, went back into production on maritime contracts for engines amounting to 18 million dollars. With marine engines much in demand, its capacity is tied up until late in 1944.

The Bridgewater Manufacturing Co. lost $1,300,000 in contracts in the cutback, but WPB found it could make struts for big Army transport planes. Today it has $1,212,822 in airplane contracts.

Cut-back in tank production helped to break a bottleneck in the steelback bearings field, which was holding up airplane propeller production. Some of the tank firms affected by the cut-back were found able to make the bearings. Subcontracting was expanded, two firms were allowed minor expansions, and production was stepped up to meet the day-to-day needs.

A shortage in valves of all types at one time this spring was holding up production of 300 ships. But at the same time, demand for machine tools was beginning to ease. WPB engineers surveyed the machine tool firms, found enough of them able to handle subcontracts. As a result, one big manufacturer was able to increase annual production from 28,000 to 36,000 tons a year—enough increase in that one firm alone to wipe out the deficit.

Pleasure Driving Drops to New Low In Weekend Here

Washingtonians have just spent their most at-home weekend since the pleasure driving ban went into effect, as District Office of Price Administration investigators reported only 10 cases of apparent pleasure driving Saturday and Sunday, it was announced yesterday.

In addition, four motorists were deprived of coupons amounting to 45 gallons of gasoline in action by various local ration boards. Arthur G. Middleton, 2823 Fourth Street Northeast, was fined 12 "C" coupons and Albert T. Tatspaugh, 3031 Otis Street Northeast, surrendered two "A" coupons at Board 33, Tenth and Monroe Streets Northeast.

AUGUST 2
Save 6 Weeks
Choose STRAYER training for employment, promotion and future security. Begin a Secretarial course now. Open all the summer, day and evening. Begin ANY MONDAY for Refresher, Dictation or Typewriting.
STRAYER COLLEGE
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OPEN THURSDAY NIGHTS
MARK TWAIN LINEN SUITS
by Haspel
$18.75
At FREDERICK'S
Men's Wear Stores
1435 H ST. N.W.
701 H ST. N.E.

SAME FAMOUS QUALITY
. . . ONLY THE BOTTLE IS NEW

The Embros lamp-shaped bottle is out for the war. You will see a new bottle—a standardized bottle dictated by war needs.

That is the only thing new. The wine in the bottle is the same famous Embros, selected, acclimatized and cellarized according to 107 year family tradition.

Selected from the cream of the crop from a chosen few of California's best vintners, these wines have been brought to mature perfection in the Embros cellars. They are the same famous Embros quality.

So buy Embros and buy with confidence. When we *can't* bottle in accordance with 107 years traditional standard—we won't bottle.

EMBROS
107 Years Wine Tradition

Exclusive Distributors, District of Columbia, BEITZELL CO., INC.

PORTRAIT OF A PATRIOT

HE wears overalls . . . a business suit . . . sport clothes. He lives in a cottage on Main Street . . . a mansion on top of the hill . . . a farmhouse.

His eyes are blue . . . gray . . . brown. His age is 30 . . . 40 . . . 70 . . . or somewhere in between.

He and his family are buying War Bonds . . . cultivating a Victory Garden . . . giving time to Civilian Defense . . . blood to the Red Cross. They're conserving the rubber in their automobile tires . . . stretching their gasoline ration to the limit.

And this wartime summer, neither he nor any member of his family will make a single unnecessary trip by train.

They all know that the railroads have their hands full taking care of vital military traffic, members of the armed forces on furlough, civilians traveling on essential war business, and those who have to travel for some necessary reason.

So, they figure — correctly and patriotically — that, by *not* traveling on a train this summer unless it is absolutely necessary, they can make another real contribution to the war effort; help speed Victory and the return of Peace; strike another blow for freedom.

Portrait of a Patriot!

His name? What's *your* name?

Ernest E. Norris
President

SOUTHERN RAILWAY SYSTEM

THE SOUTHERN SR SERVES THE SOUTH

N. Y. Central Net Soars to $32,023,243

The New York Central Railroad Co. reported net income after fixed charges of $32,023,243 for the six months ended June 30, or $4.97 a share on the capital stock, compared with $16,616,907, or $2.58 a share, for the like 1942 period.

Railway operating revenues were $341,300,624 in the recent period against $266,978,513 in the six months ended June 30, 1942. Federal income and excess profits taxes were $45,125,820, compared with $15,940,821 in the same period last year.

June net income was $5,347,470 against $5,265,782 for the same month last year.

Business Briefs Of D. C. Interest

B. & O. Net Dips in June

The Baltimore & Ohio Railroad reported yesterday that its net income for the first six months of 1943 was $21,813,380, an increase over the corresponding period of last year of $9,253,853.

However, the company statement said that operating revenues for June of this year "were adversely affected by strike of the coal miners, as well as suspension of increase in freight rates, with the result that net income for the month . . ., amounting to $3,079,613, after all charges, reflects a decrease of $69,507 under June 1942."

Operating revenues of company for June of this year were $28,295,733, a gain over June of last year of $2,324,527.

A. & P. Net Slumps

Great Atlantic & Pacific Tea Co. of America reported for the year ended February 28 consolidated net profit of $11,526,678, equal to $4.65 a share on the common stock, against $16,744,222, or $7.16 a share for the previous fiscal year. The year's sales totaled $1,471,177,922, against $1,378,147,240.

Local Securities

Yesterday's quotations on Washington Stock Exchange:

Sales—After Call

Cap. Transit Co.—10 at 31, 2 at 31, 3 at 31.

Wash. Gas $5.00 pfd.—10 at 106, 5 at 106, 5 at 106, 5 at 106.

BONDS

Public Utility	Bid.	Asked.
Am T&T conv deb 3s, 1956	116¾	117⅝
Anacostia & Pot 5s, 1949	106¼	.....
Ana & Pot Guar 5s, 1949	111	.....
Ana & Pot Mod 3¾s, 1951	106	.....
Cap Trac 1st 5s, 1947	105	.....
City & Suburban 5s, 1963	106¼	.....
City & Sub Mod 3¾s, 1951	105½	.....
Georgetown Gas 1st 5s, 1961	122	.....
Pot Elec Pwr 3¼s, 1966	111	.....
Pot Elec Pwr 3¼s, 1977	111	.....
Wash Gas 5s, 1960	129¼	.....
Wash Rwy & Elec 4s, 1951	108	.....

STOCKS

Miscellaneous	Bid.	Asked.
Ter RI&W Cp 1st 4½s, 1948	103½	.....
Public Utility		
Amer Tel & Tel (9)	157½	.....
Capital Transit (al.00)	30½	32
N & W Steamboat (4)	135	.....
Pot Elec Pwr 6% pf (6)	117	.....
Pot Elec P 5½% pf (5.50)	115	.....
Wash Gas Lt com (1.50)	*22½	23½
Wash GL cum conv pf(4.50)	*100	.....
Wash Gas Lt cum pf (5.00)	*105	107
Wash Ry & El com (al8.00)	540	.....
Wash Ry & El pf (5)	115	.....
National Banks		
Capital (16)	170	.....
Liberty (16)	172*	200
Lincoln (h5)	215	.....
Riggs (10)	285	300
Riggs pf (5)	*101½	103
Washington (6)	100	.....
Trust Companies		
Amer Sec & Tr Co (e8)	198	.....
Natl Sav & Tr (f4.00)	*202	.....
Prince Geo Bk&Tr (f1.00)	23	26
Wash Loan & Tr (e8)	*207	.....
Savings Banks		
Bank of Bethesda (f.75)	30	.....
Com & Savings (y10.00)	325	.....
Fire Insurance		
American (16)	130	.....
Firemen's (1.40)	30	.....
National Union (.75)	13	16
Title Insurance		
Columbia (a.30)	10	10¼
Rea. Estate (m6)	150	.....
Miscellaneous		
Carpel Corp (2.00)	25	.....
Garfinckel com (1.70)	13	14
Garfkl 6% cu cv pf (1.50)	27½	.....
Lanston Monotype (f1.00)	34	.....
Lincoln Serry com (1.25)	11	14
Lincoln S 7% pr pf (3.50)	34	40
Mergenthaler Lino (a2.00)	48½	50
Natl Mtge & Inv pf (.35)	4¼	.....
Peoples Dr com new (a.65)	24	.....
Real Est M&Co pf (f1.50)	7½	.....
Security Storage (f4)	65	80
Ter Ref & Wh Corp (3)	49	60
Wdwd & Loth com (p2.30)	34	.....
Wdwd & Loth pf (7)	118	.....

*Ex-dividend. (b) Books closed. †Plus extras. (a) Paid so far this year. (c) 2% extra. (f) 3% extra. (h) $5.00 extra. (k) 20c extra. (m) $1.50 extra. (p) Paid in 1942. (y) $10.00 extra.

Chicago Grain

Chicago, July 26 (AP).—Grain trading was dominated by news from Europe today, the ousting of Mussolini and its implications of an early peace with Italy creating widespread selling. Traders were uncertain of the ultimate effect of the Italian news and generally tended to get out of grains until the outlook clarified.

At the finish wheat was down 1⅜ to 1¾; September 1.43⅞, oats, were 1 to 1⅜ lower, September 68¼@68, and rye showed losses of 1¾ to 2¼. September 1.03⅝@1.03½.

Range follows:

Wheat—	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.
September	1.44⅛	1.44⅞	1.43⅞	1.43⅞
December	1.46⅝	1.46⅝	1.45⅝	1.45⅝
May	1.48⅝	1.48⅝	1.47½	1.47½
Oats—				
September	69	69	67¾	68
December	68⅝	69⅛	68⅛	68¼
May	69⅝	69⅞	68½	68¾
Rye—				
September	1.05	1.05	1.03½	1.03½
December	1.06½	1.06½	1.05½	1.05½
May	1.09¼	1.09¼	1.08⅛	1.08¼

Cash Grain

Chicago, July 20 (AP).—WHEAT—No. 2 hard, 1.47½@1.48½; No. 1 hard, 1.48; No. 4, 1.46; No. 2 yellow, hard, 1.49¾@1.50¾; No. 2 red, 1.68¼@1.69; No. 1 red, 1.69; No. 2 mixed, 1.64; No. 3 mixed, 1.53.

OATS—No. 1 mixed, 70¼@71¼; No. 2, 70@70¾; No. 1 white, 71½; No. 2, 71½; No. 3, 70½; No. 4, 69¾; sample grade, white, 66¼.

BARLEY—Malting, 1.09@1.19, nominal; feed, 1.03@1.12, nominal.

SOYBEANS—No. 1 yellow, 1.71¼; No. 4, 1.65¼@1.67¼; sample grade, 1.58¼@1.62¼.

Commodity Index

New York, July 26.—The Associated Press weighted wholesale price index of 35 commodities today declined to 105.55.

Previous day, 106.62; week ago, 105.30; month ago, 105.48; year ago, 98.40.

	1943	1942	1941	1939-40
High	106.82	103.22	95.12	78.25
Low	103.43	95.54	77.03	63.78

(1926 average equals 100.)

United States Treasury Position

By the Associated Press.

The position of the Treasury July 23, compared with corresponding date year ago:

	July 23, 1943.	July 23, 1942.
Receipts	$57,472,036.24	$20,395,136.90
Expenditures	235,520,044.22	173,443,272.71
Net balance	9,167,670,237.83	3,566,997,063.82
Working balance included	8,404,993,159.94	2,804,554,414.12
Customs receipts for month	24,368,699.67	18,852,214.86
Receipts, fiscal year (July 1)	1,565,173,059.97	617,200,495.24
Expenditures fiscal year	5,263,955,920.92	3,778,588,551.61
Excess of expenditures	3,800,782,860.95	3,161,388,056.37
Total debt	144,599,381,080.22	80,821,279,961.67
Increase over previous day	14,865,349.30	.....
Gold assets	22,337,936,403.72	22,745,789,609.32

Yesterday's Quotations on New York Stock Market

By the Associated Press

Total stock sales yesterday, 1,455,740; previous day, 387,060; week ago, 834,120; year ago, 259,530; two years ago, 938,350; January 1 to date, 191,103,560; year ago, 59,042,836; two years ago, 78,976,132.

Dow-Jones Stocks

New York, July 26.—

	Open.	High.	Low.	Close.	
30 Ind.	143.54	143.63	141.75	142.07	—1.92
20 rails	37.63	37.73	36.53	36.90	—1.40
15 utils.	22.05	22.10	21.48	21.70	—0.47
65 stocks	50.16	50.22	49.26	49.50	—1.00

Transactions in stocks used in averages today:

Industrials	80,600
Rails	135,370
Utilities	69,300
65 stocks	285,270

	Sales.	High	Low	Close	Net Ch'ge
Abbott Lab	1	62½	62½	62½	+ ⅛
Acme Stl	1	56	56	56	—1
Adams Exp	28	12	11½	11½	— ⅛
Adams-Millis	3	31½	31¼	31¼	— ¼
Addressog-Mult	5	19½	19⅛	19½	+ ⅜
Air Reduction	13	46	45	45	—1⅜
Alaska Juneau	5	6⅝	5⅞	5⅞	— ⅛
Alleghany Corp	92	3	2½	2⅝	— ⅛
Alleg pf xw	28	28	26¼	26¼	—3
Alleg pf $30xw	105	28⅜	26¼	26¼	—2⅜
Alleg pr pf	11	47⅜	41¾	41¾	—3¼
Alles Lud Stl	32	29	28	28	—1½
Allen Indust	1	10½	10½	10½	.....
Al Chem & Dye	5	156½	155½	155½	—2½
Allied Mills	2	24	23¾	23¾	—1¼
Allied Strs	13	13¾	13⅜	13⅜	— ⅜
Allis-Ch Mfg	28	40½	39	39¼	— ⅜
Alpha P Chem	5	22⅜	21⅜	21½	—1⅜
Amal Leather	1	2¼	2¼	2¼	.....
Amerada Pet	11	84¼	83	84¼	+ 1¼
Am Ag Chem	5	30¾	30	30	— ¾
Am Airlines	1	71	71	71	— ⅝
Am Bank Note	7	17¼	16½	16½	—1
Am Bosch	6	8⅛	8	8¼	— ⅛
Am Brake Shoe	3	39¼	39	39	— ¼
Am Cable & R	69	7⅝	7⅝	7⅝	— ⅛
Am Can	2	88⅛	86	86	—2¼
Am Car & Fdy	37	38¾	36¼	37¼	—2½
Am C & F pf	5	75½	75	75	—2
Am Ch & Cab	3	22⅝	22½	22⅝	— ⅛
Am Crystal Sug	4	15½	15½	15½	— ⅛
Am Distill	4	30⅛	29	29	—1⅛
Am Encaus Til	3	3⅜	3¼	3¼	— ⅛
Am Export L	11	27	26	26¼	— ¾
Am & For Pow	47	6⅝	6⅜	6⅜	— ⅛
Am & F P 6 pf	8	74½	72½	73½	—1
A & F P $7 pf	7	85½	84	85½	— ⅜
A & F P 2 pf	57	24⅛	23	23⅛	—1¼
Am-Hawaii SS	2	33¼	33¼	33¼	— ¼
Am Hide & Lea	12	4	4	4⅛	+ ⅛
Am Home Prod	1	68	68	68	+ ⅛
Am Ice	4	4¼	4¼	4¼	.....
Am Ice pf	2	55½	55	55½	—1
Am Internat	7	9	8⅝	8⅝	— ⅜
Am Invest Ill	1	6¾	6¾	6¾	.....
Am Locomot	39	14⅜	13⅞	13⅞	— ⅜
Am Loco pf	12	106	105	105½	— ½
Am M & Fdy	7	15⅝	15	15	— ⅛
Am M & Met	8	9⅝	9⅜	9⅜	— ⅛
Am Metal	6	23	22⅝	22⅝	— ⅜
Am Pwr & Lt	29	3½	3¼	3¼	— ⅛
Am P&L $6 pf	50	45¾	43	44½	+ ⅜
Am P&L $5 pf	116	42⅜	39½	41¼	.....
Am Rad&S. St	61	10⅜	10⅛	10⅜	.....
Am Roll Mill	70	15⅝	14⅜	15	— ⅜
Am Saf Razor	1	14⅜	14	14⅜	— ⅛
Am Seating	2	16⅝	16⅜	16⅜	— ⅛
Am Smelt & R	20	42¼	41¾	41¾	—1⅛
Am Snuff	2	41½	41¼	41¼	— ¾
Am Sti Fdrs	13	25⅞	25¼	25⅜	— ⅜
Am Stores	2	14¾	14⅜	14⅜	— ⅛
Am Sugar Ref	4	29½	28⅝	28⅝	—1⅛
Am Sumat Tob	5	31½	30⅜	30⅜	— ⅞
Am Tel & Tel	12	158	157⅝	157⅞	— ⅛
Am Tobacco	1	61	61	61	— ½
Am Tob B	9	62⅜	61½	61½	—1
Am Type Fdrs	19	10¼	10¼	10¼	— ⅛
Am Viscose	14	47	46⅜	46⅜	— ⅜
Am Wat Wks	38	7¾	7¼	7¾	— ⅛
Am Woolen	15	7¾	7¾	7½	— ⅛
Am Wool pf	13	79	74½	74¾	—4⅜
Am Zinc L&S	1	5¾	5¾	5¾	— ⅛
Am Zinc pr pf	1	50	50	50	—2¼
Anaconda Cop	99	28¼	27½	27½	— ¾
Anchor H Gl	1	22	21⅝	22½	— ⅛
Andes Copper	2	12½	12¼	12¼	— ¼
APW Paper	4	12¾	12½	12½	— ⅛
Arch-Dan-Mid	1	44	44	44	—1¼
Arm Del pf	2	110⅜	110⅜	110⅜	.....
Arm Del pf	5	111¼	111¼	111¼	.....
Arm Ill	212	6	5⅝	6	.....
Arm Ill pr pf	31	71¼	69⅜	71	+ ⅝
Armstrg Cork	2	37¼	37	37	— ⅜
Arnold Const	6	9¾	9½	9⅝	— ⅛
Artloom Corp	4	9¼	9	9¼	— ⅛
Assd Dry Gds	13	13¾	13½	13⅝	— ⅛
Atch T&SF	125	67¼	63⅝	64½	—3⅜
Atch T&SF pf	3	88¾	88	88	— ⅜
Atl Coast Line	26	33¾	32	33¼	—1½
Atl G&W Ind	4	32	31	31	—2
Atl G&W In pf	1	57	57	57	—3
Atl Refining	16	26½	26	26	— ⅛
Atlas Corp	11	12	11½	11⅞	— ⅛
Aunt Nichols	8	8¾	8¾	8¾	— ⅛
Aviation Corp	184	5	4⅞	5	— ⅛
Bald Loco ct	38	17	16⅜	16⅝	— ⅛
Balt & Ohio	65	8¼	7⅞	8	— ⅛
Balt & Oh pf	3	11¾	11¾	11¾	— ⅛
Bangor & Ar	12	10¼	8¾	9½	— ⅛
Barber Asph	20	25¾	24⅜	25¼	— ⅜
Barker Bros	1	12¼	12¼	12¼	— ⅛
Barnsdall Oil	39	18⅞	18¼	18⅜	— ⅛
Barker Bros	1	12¼	12¼	12¼	— ⅛
Barnsdall Oil	39	18⅞	18¼	18⅜	— ⅛
Bath Ir Wks	23	17	16⅛	16¼	—1
Beatrice Cream	6	33½	33	33½	— ⅛
Beech Aire	24	14	13½	13⅝	— ⅛
Bell Aire	16	16	15¼	15⅜	— ⅛
Bendix Aviat	14	36¼	35¾	36	—1
Benef Ind Ln	2	17	16¾	16¾	— ⅛
Best & Co	1	36½	36½	36½	—1
Best Foods	22	16	15¼	15¼	— ⅛
Beth Steel	76	64⅝	62⅜	62½	—2⅛
Beth Steel pf	4	120¾	120	120	—1
Bigelow-Sanf	2	34¾	34¾	34¾	+ ⅛
Blaw-Knox	33	20	9⅞	10	— ⅛
Bliss & Laug	1	19¼	19¼	19¼	.....
Boeing Airplane	31	17⅜	17	17⅛	— ⅛
Bohn Al & Br	4	51¼	50½	50½	—1
Bond Strs	3	28⅛	28⅛	28⅛	+ ⅛
Borden Co	8	28¼	28	28	.....
Borg-Warn	13	35⅜	34½	34⅜	—1⅛
Boston & Me	3	4¾	4½	4½	— ⅛
Bower Roll Br	1	37¼	37¼	37½	— ⅛
Bridgept Brass	18	11½	11	11⅛	— ⅛
Briggs Mfg	9	29½	29⅛	29½	— ⅛
Briggs & Stret	1	43⅛	43⅛	43⅛	+ ⅛
Bklyn-Man Tr	1	1	1	1	.....
Bklyn Un Gas	3	16¾	16½	16¾	— ⅛
Brunswck-Balke	7	19⅜	19	19	— ⅜
Bucyrus-Erie	12	9⅞	9⅛	9⅛	— ⅜
Budd Mfg	28	7¾	7½	7⅝	— ⅛
Budd Wheel	20	8⅞	8¼	8¼	— ⅛
Buffalo Forge	2	18½	18½	18½	+ ¼
Bullard Co	3	21½	21¼	21½	— ¼
Bulova Watch	1	32¾	32¾	32¾	— ⅛
Burling Mills	12	29¾	29	29½	— ⅛
BurrAdd Mach	18	14¼	14	14	.....
Bush Terminal	9	5⅜	5⅛	5⅛	— ⅛
Butler Bros	17	10⅜	10⅛	10⅜	— ⅛
Butler Bros pf	8	28½	28	28	.....
Butte Cop & Z	21	3⅞	3⅞	3⅞	— ⅛
Byers (AM) Co	16	16	15½	15⅝	—1⅛
Byron Jackson	32	21½	21¼	21¼	— ⅛
Calif Packing	5	28½	27¾	27¾	—1
Callahan Z-Ld	3	1	1	1	.....
Calumet & H	13	7¾	7½	7⅝	— ⅛
Camp Wyant	6	17⅞	17	17	— ⅛
Can Dry G Ale	21	24	24	24	— ⅛
Canad Pacific	76	10⅜	9⅜	10	— ⅜
Capital Adm A	1	8¼	8¼	8¼	— ⅛
Case (J I) Co	6	117½	115	115	—4¼
Caterpil Tract	1	53	52	52	— ⅛
Celanese Corp	15	39⅜	39¼	39½	— ⅛
Celotex Corp	12	14¼	14	14¼	.....
Cent Aguirre	4	20½	19¾	19¾	— ¼
Cent Foundry	4	3¼	3	3	.....
Cent R R N J	15	13	12¾	13	— ⅛
Cen Violeta Sug	14	22¼	21½	22	— ⅛
Cent Rib M	1	6⅝	6⅜	6⅜	+ ⅛
Cerro de Pas	9	38	37¾	37¾	— ⅛
Cert-teed Prod	14	6⅝	6⅜	6⅜	— ⅛
Chain Belt	2	18½	18⅜	18⅜	— ⅛
Checker Cab	3	32¼	31	31½	—1⅛
Ches & Ohio	33	49¼	47⅞	47⅞	—1⅝
Chi & E Ill	51	7¾	7¾	7¾	— ⅛
Chi & E Ill A	42	14	13	13⅛	—1⅛
Chi Grt West	25	5¾	5½	5½	— ⅛
Chi Grt W pf	6	19¼	18¾	18¾	— ⅜
Chi Mail Order	20	14¼	14	14¼	— ⅛
Chi Pneu Tool	5	19¼	19¼	19¼	— ⅛
C Pneu T cv pf	3	41	39⅞	39⅞	—1⅛
Chick Cot Oil	1	16⅜	16⅜	16⅜	— ⅛
Childs Co	60	3¼	3⅛	3⅛	— ⅛
Chrysler Corp	31	82½	81¾	81⅞	—1⅛
Cit Ice & Fuel	5	15¼	15	15	—1⅛
City Stores	3	7	6¾	6¾	— ⅛
Clark Equip	5	38	37½	37½	— ⅛
Cl Graph Br	4	39	38½	39	+ ⅛
Climax Molyb	13	42¼	40¾	40¾	—1½
Cluett Peabody	5	39	38½	38¾	+ ⅛
Colg-Palm-P	8	22¾	22¼	22½	— ⅛
Collins & Aik	3	27½	27½	27½	— ⅛
Col Fuel & Ir	4	18	17½	17½	—1
Col Breast A	7	23¾	23½	23½	.....
Col G & El	39	4¼	4¼	4¼	.....
Col G&E 6% pf	7	73¼	71½	71½	—2¼
Colum Pict	1	17¼	17¼	17¼	— ⅛
Coml Credit	5	43	42	42	+ ¼
Coml Invest Tr	13	44⅛	43	43	—1
Coml Solvents	39	15	14½	14½	— ⅜
Comwlth & So	72	12	¾	¾	.....
Com & So pf	20	65¼	63½	65	—1¼
Comwealth Ed	15	26⅞	26½	26¾	— ⅜
Conde Nast	1	9⅜	9⅜	9⅜	— ⅛
Congoleum-Na	7	24½	24	24	— ⅛
Cons Copperm	8	5	4⅞	4⅞	— ⅛
Cons Edison	38	23⅞	23⅝	23⅝	— ⅛
Cons Ed pf	6	105	104¾	104¾	— ⅛
Cons P Ind pf	3	16¼	16⅛	16⅛	— ⅛
Cons Laundries	33	6	4⅝	5⅛	+ ⅛
Consol RR C pf	12	14⅝	13⅜	14½	+ ⅛
Cons Vultee	49	17	16¼	16½	— ⅜
Cons Vultee pf	8	23⅜	23	23	— ⅛
Consoln Coal	1	13	13	13	— ⅜
Con Coal pf	3	37	36½	36¾	—1
Container Corp	9	23	22½	22½	— ⅜
Cont Bak	13	10⅛	9¾	9¾	— ⅛
Cont Can	13	34¼	34	34¼	— ⅛
Cont Diam F	10	14½	13½	13½	—1⅛
Cont Ins	4	49	49	49	.....
Cont Motors	65	6⅝	6⅜	6⅜	— ⅛
Cont Oil Del	7	36½	36¼	36⅜	— ⅛
Copperweld Stl	10	14	13¾	13⅞	— ⅜
Corn Products	10	59⅜	58⅝	58¾	— ⅛
Coty Inc	2	5¾	5⅝	5⅝	— ⅛
Coty Internat	9	2½	2⅜	2⅜	— ⅛
Crane Co	37	20¾	20	20⅜	— ⅛
Cream of Wh	2	21½	21½	21½	— ⅜
Crosley Corp	40	22½	21	22¼	+ 1
Crown C & S	4	29¼	29	29¼	+ 1
Crown Ck pf	3	45	44¾	45	— ¼
Crown Zellerb	28	15½	15	15⅜	— ⅛
Crucible Steel	26	36	34¾	34¾	—1⅜
Crucible St pf	4	82½	81½	82	.....
Cuban-Am Sug	22	13⅛	12½	12½	— ⅜
Cudahy Pack	4	19	18⅝	18⅝	— ⅜
Cuneo Press	1	24⅜	24⅜	24⅜	— ⅛
Curtis Publish	33	6⅛	5⅞	5⅞	— ⅛
Curtis P pr pf	6	34¼	33½	33½	— ⅜
Curtiss-Wr	134	8	7⅝	7⅝	— ⅛
Curtiss-Wr A	10	21¾	21	21	—1
Cutler-Ham	15	25¼	24⅝	24⅝	— ⅜
Davison Chem	8	16	15½	15¾	— ⅛
Decca Records	1	19	19	19	— ⅛
Deere & Co	20	39⅝	38⅜	38½	— ⅜
Deere & Co pf	1	35⅝	35⅜	35⅜	— ⅛
Deisel-Wem-Gil	3	19¼	19⅛	19⅛	— ⅛
Del & Hudson	20	14¾	13¾	14⅛	— ⅛
Del Lack & W	71	8½	7½	7⅝	— ⅜
Den & RGW pf	9	1⅜	1¼	1¼	— ⅛
Detroit Edison	18	22	21¾	21¾	— ⅛
Diamond Mat	1	32⅜	32⅜	32⅜	+ ⅜
Diam Match pf	1	39¾	39¾	39¾	— ⅛
Diam T Mot	4	14⅜	14⅛	14⅛	— ⅛
Dist Corp-Seag	19	31⅜	30¼	30¼	— ⅜
Dixie Cup	2	15¾	15¾	15¾	.....
Doehler Die C	9	29	27¾	28¼	—2
Dome Mines	18	21¼	20½	20¾	— ⅛
Douglas Aircr	16	65½	63⅛	63½	—2½
Dow Chem	2	144⅞	143	143	—1⅜
Dresser Mfg	31	31	30	30	—2
Dunhill Int	2	8¾	8¾	8¾	— ⅛
Duplan Corp	2	12	12	12	.....
du Pont de N	6	154	152	152	—2
Eastern Air L	8	40⅜	38¾	38¾	—2¼
Eastern Roll M	3	7⅜	7	7⅜	— ⅛
Eastman Kodak	1165	165	165	165	—1
Easton Mfg	33	43⅝	42⅝	42⅝	— ⅜
Edis Bros Strs	1	17⅝	17⅜	17⅜	— ⅛
El & Mus Ind	2	4¼	4¼	4¼	.....
El Auto-Lite	8	38	37¼	37¼	— ¾
Elec Boat	13	11½	11	11	— ⅛
El Pwr & Lt	30	6	5½	5½	— ⅛
El P&L $6 pf	4	73⅜	72	72	—1½
El P&L $7 pf	5	79½	76¾	76¾	—2¾
El Stor Bat	2	41¼	41¼	41¼	— ⅜
El Paso Nat G	1	30⅞	30⅜	30⅜	+ ⅛
Endicott-John	2	56⅝	55¾	55¾	— ⅜
Eng Pub Serv	160	7¼	6⅞	7	.....
Equit Off Bldg	1	¾	¾	¾	.....
Erie RR	6	14⅛	13½	13½	— ⅜
Erie RR ct	112	13¼	12½	13	— ⅛
Erie RR pf A	6	51½	50⅝	51⅛	—1⅛
Evans Prod	29	13⅝	12⅝	13⅛	— ⅛
Ex-Cell-O	5	25⅜	25⅛	25⅛	— ⅛
Exchange Buf	2	2¾	2¾	2¾	— ⅛
Fairbanks Mor	1	37¾	37¾	37¾	— ¼
Fajardo Sugar	6	25¼	24½	25	— ⅜
Fam Fea Trac	2	17¾	17¾	17¾	— ⅛
Fed M & Sm	2	25¾	25⅛	25½	— ⅜
Fed Mogul	1	15½	15½	15½	— ⅜
Fed Mot Truck	12	5⅜	5⅜	5⅜	— ⅛
Fed D Strs	3	24¼	24¼	24¼	— ⅜
Ferro Enam	1	17⅞	17⅞	17⅞	— ⅛
Fid P Fi Ins	5	49¾	49¼	49¼	+ ⅛
Firest T & R	10	42	41⅜	41¾	— ¼
Firest T & R pf	1	110	110	110	— ½
Firestone	11	27⅞	26⅝	26⅝	— ⅜
Follansbee Stl	2	7⅞	7½	7⅝	— ⅛
Food Fair Strs	3	13	12⅝	13	.....
Food Mach	1	47½	47½	47½	+ ⅛
Foster Wheeler	1	17	17	17	— ⅛
Francisco Sug	2	11¾	11¾	11¾	— ⅛
Freeport Sulph	10	37	36	36¾	— ⅛
Gabriel Co	9	3½	3½	3½	— ⅛
Gair (Robert)	22	3⅞	3	3	.....
Gair (Rob) pf	2	13¾	13¼	13¼	— ⅜
Gar Wood Ind	24	5⅞	5½	5½	— ⅛
Gen Am Invest	3	10¼	10¼	10¼	.....
Gen Am Trans	6	45	44¼	45	.....
Gen Baking	25	8⅝	8½	8⅝	— ⅛
Gen Bronze	13	7⅝	7½	7½	— ⅛
Gen Cable	10	6¼	6	6⅛	— ⅛
Gen Cable A	6	15½	14⅜	14⅜	—1¼
Gen Cigar	3	29	28	28	—1
Gen Elec	56	38⅜	38	38	— ⅛
Gen Foods	3	41⅞	41½	41¾	+ ⅛
Gen Motors	81	55	53⅞	54¼	— ⅛
Gen Motors pf	1	130

60 Indicted By District Grand Jury

Three men were indicted yesterday by the District grand jury on housebreaking and larceny charges in connection with thefts in nine stores here in which merchandise worth several thousand dollars was taken.

A total of 60 indictments were returned before Justice James W. Morris.

The men charged with the series of thefts are Frank Thompson, 19, 244 Fifty-fifth Street Northeast, W. Stanfield, 20, 407 Fifty-eighth Street Northwest, and Kenneth W. Nickens, 18, 5705 Foote Street Northeast. In connection with these cases, Roy Z. Hart, 40, taxicab driver, was charged with receiving stolen property. All are Negroes.

2 Involved in High Case

In connection with the series of larcenies this spring from the High's Ice Cream Stores, Ella M. Redman, 19, Negro, 826 Fifth Street Northeast, Navy Department messenger, and Ralph H. Jennings, 37, truck driver for the company, were charged with robbery and grand larceny. It was alleged that Jennings informed Miss Redman where the money could be obtained, that she perpetrated the robberies and gave him part of the money.

Haywood Wilborn, 17, Negro, formerly of 438 N Street Northwest, was indicted on charges of housebreaking and of assault with intent to rape a 19-year-old Government clerk in her bedroom last March. The information against Wilborn states that he choked the girl, but that she screamed, frightening him away. Willborn is now serving a one-year sentence for assault on a 26-year-old F. B. I. stenographer last March.

Money-Making Machine

William W. Eaton, 40, whose address was given as 313 H Street Northwest, was charged with grand larceny and receiving stolen property in connection with the "money making machine" deecing of James P. Price, 17[illegible] Thirteenth Street Southeast. Last week Connie Powers, 43, was indicted on a grand larceny charge in the same deal.

Fred Heaton, 22, no local address, was charged with violating the National Stolen Property Act in obtaining jewelry from local stores while pretending to be a lieutenant in the Army.

Selena E. Butler, 21, 1304 Ninth Street Northwest, Negro, was indicted on a second-degree murder charge for the fatal knifing of Silvery M. Brock, 18, Negro, with a butcher knife in a shoe repair shop on July 1.

James F. Butler, 30, Negro, 342 M Street Southwest, was charged with first-degree murder in connection with the shooting of Helen Proctor, 22, Negro, last month.

Other Indictments

The other indictments follow:

Assault with dangerous weapon—Elizabeth Leftwich.
Assault with intent to kill—James F. Butler.
Grand larceny—Catherine Arthur, Columbus B. White, Everett B. Stanley, Ernest E. Johnson, Mary Anderson, Leslie Shannon.
Robbery—Leslie Shannon, Willie Martin, Mable Blackwell, Albert R. Marshall, McLeod Phanelson.
Housebreaking and larceny—Herman Walker, William R. Hill, Joseph L. Mundy, Charles H. Clyburn, James M. Ellison (3 cases), Walter B. Bradley, Jr., Jesse R. Kelley, James P. Mobley, William G. Broy.
Receiving stolen property—William G. Broy.
Assault with intent to rob—Pierce Jones.
Embezzlement—Samuel K. Walton.
Forgery—William H. Broady.
Gambling—James S. Karas, John R. McRae, William H. Ross, Fred Allen, Willie E. Allen, Mary I. Hebb, Elsie F. McAfee, Louis A. McAfee, Raymond S. Forrest, George Parker, Joseph J. Bolden, Alfred Hurd.
Carnal knowledge—Ray J. Blackburn, Nello H. Barbee.
Violation Selective Training and Service Act—David B. Grisso.

Work Does It

War Boom Cuts Need of Free Meals

By Howard Dutkin
Post Staff Writer

The supplicating voice that used to whine "got a nickel for a cuppa cawfee?" now is booming "pass the pliers, please" or words to that effect in one of the myriad war industries stretching across the continent.

This was the opinion voiced yesterday by heads of various relief and welfare agencies in the District which have discontinued serving free meals because of the dearth of applicants for such aid.

In 1941 the Central Union Mission, 613 C Street Northwest, served 110,000 free meals and provided 27,000 free beds. But within six months after the attack on Pearl Harbor the figures had dropped more than 50 per cent, according to Mrs. Jean Bennett, superintendent. Finally, in August, 1942, the vanishing medicant became so rare, that the mission decided to turn all its facilities over to the use of servicemen.

Other Agencies Agree

This is identical with the experience of the Volunteers of America, 924 New York Avenue Northwest. There the superintendent, Maj. W. O. Ulrey, declared "There just aren't any hungry applicants." Six months ago, the serving of free meals became totally unnecessary. Most of the facilities have since been turned over to the use of servicemen.

Far from having any problem getting jobs for destitute men, the Salvation Army Social Center at First and F Streets is now mainly concerned with getting enough help for its own needs.

According to Maj. Arne Lekson, superintendent, only nine Salvation Army trucks are now in use through lack of drivers, although 14 trucks are necessary and available. The furniture repair shop is also suffering from lack of needy workers.

Trend to Religion

Free meals, however, are still served by the Gospel Mission, 810 Fifth Street Northwest, although Superintendent Harvey Prentice admits the number of applicants for meals has dropped tremendously.

He declared, however, that more men are attending religious services at the mission. "The stress and uncertainty of the times are creating a great religious revival," he asserted.

Cabot Quits WPB Salvage Division For Ear Ailment

Paul C. Cabot of Boston has resigned as director of the War Production Board salvage division, effective September 1, because of a recent ear operation which resulted in the loss of hearing in the ear, and the possibility he may have to undergo a similar operation on the other ear, WPB Chairman Donald M. Nelson announced yesterday.

Nelson expressed "deep appreciation of the War Production Board and myself for the patriotic service you have given your country."

Nelson said the outstanding salvage effort under Cabot's direction was in scrap iron and steel. Several drives resulted in the collection of 29,000,000 tons of scrap in 12 months, permitting the resumption of full operation of all steel making furnaces which had been closed for lack of scrap in the early part of 1942.

Bandit Gets $11,600

Newark, N. J., July 26 (AP)—A lone gunman forced two bank employes into a vault, scooped up an estimated $11,600 from a nearby drawer and escaped

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Tuesday, July 27, 1943.

Another Racket

The task of stamping out the abortion racket in the District is once again brought to public notice by a prosecution undertaken against an abortionist one of whose victims is lying critically ill in Gallinger Hospital. But the apprehension and punishment of one individual will not suffice. The main task of stamping out the abortion racket still remains to be done. Washington's police have been hampered in their effort to enforce the law both by the very natural reluctance on the part of the women who submit to such operations to testify in public and by the fact that the defense has been allowed to ask for such lengthy delays that numerous cases have been nolle prossed for want of witnesses. In the present case this technique has been skillfully exploited, though the United States attorney's office has now promised to plug the loophole by refusing to allow unnecessary postponements.

The roots of the problem lie hidden in a morass of superstition, ignorance and fear. Only by means of a courageous and frank campaign stripped of moral issues can the public be made aware of the dangers of abortion. And these dangers are considerable. According to Dr. Beatrice Berle's report, they have accounted for 24 per cent of all maternal deaths in the District over a period of three years. "Abortion figures are appalling," adds Dr. Frederick E. Reissig, executive secretary of the Washington Federation of Churches, "and the fact that married women are the greatest offenders is definite indication of a lack of marital education." He insists that this is primarily a job for colleges, churches and planned parenthood groups.

Dr. Reissig is right. The danger is increased by the fact that an increasing number of women have come to live in Washington under the heightened tension of a war atmosphere. They are being forced into new and untried patterns of living not the least important of which is the job of parenthood under very difficult conditions. We should imagine that they would welcome every bit of responsible medical advice that can be made available to them through public health agencies and planned parenthood groups. This would be insurance for the health and happiness not only of themselves, but also of their husbands and their children.

Mess Halls

The suggestion that the War and Navy Departments set up mess halls in Washington to accommodate uniformed personnel assigned to duty here has met with a cold reception from spokesmen for the Navy. They dismiss the proposal as "impractical" and refer to the intolerable conditions resulting from inadequate restaurant service as "unpleasant inconveniences" caused by war. Such comments show an amazing lack of appreciation of the serious problems created by the overcrowding of public eating places. Surely the loss of time to busy men and women is important. Moreover, when busy men and women in or out of uniform are compelled to squander precious time standing in long lines or waiting at table to be served, they are not merely inconvenienced; they are very apt to fall victims of indigestion and other ills attendant on hasty eating under disagreeable conditions. The result is bound to be impairment of the quantity and quality of work done in furtherance of the war effort.

Finally, the Navy's spokesmen ignore the most serious menace resulting from overcrowding in local restaurants. We mean the danger to health from the neglect of sanitary precautions. That is a direct and unavoidable outcome of the heavy burden of work laid on inadequately manned establishments. Consequently, the District's health officer, Dr. George C. Ruhland, strongly indorses the plan for establishing mess halls as a means of relieving the strain on private restaurant facilities and making it possible to effect a thorough clean-up of insanitary spots. Under existing conditions inspection of eating places and citations for violations of sanitary regulations do little permanent good.

The benefit that should appeal to the armed services arising from this proposal is that commissaries would provide thousands of men and women in the services with better food at lower prices. Although private restaurants run for profit could not be expected to provide equally good fare at the same prices, the reduction in the number of their patrons would have a salutary effect upon those restaurateurs who have taken advantage of local conditions to exploit the public. Incidentally, relief from overcrowding would provide much better protection for civilians against overcharging than OPA's misconceived undertaking to roll back restaurant prices.

The Navy objectors have not offered a single convincing argument to show that the plan is impracticable. The chief obstacle to its attainment is the failure of the authorities to realize that proper food for workers behind the lines and protection against illness caused by food contamination are essential features of a war production program.

Root Of The Problem

John L. Lewis has declared that he wishes to appear before the War Labor Board at a public hearing on his projected agreement with the Illinois Coal Operators Association. The reasons given for his change of mind were somewhat unctuous. During the long period when he refused to recognize the authority of the WLB, that agency had status only by executive appointment. Now it possesses legislative sanction. Perhaps Lewis' new-found humility is a testimonial to the wisdom and efficacy of the Smith-Connally law which gave congressional backing to the WLB over the President's veto. Perhaps it is merely one more manifestation of the union chief's personal antagonism to Mr. Roosevelt.

No matter. The important point is that the jurisdiction of the WLB over labor disputes will be observed. This is, and has been throughout the course of the coal crisis, the essential issue. What adjustments shall be made in regard to portal-to-portal pay and other bases of wage determination are subordinate details. The main consideration is that the WLB will determine them.

This much submission to the majesty of the national Government had to be exacted of John Lewis. It was intolerable that he should be the recipient of special treatment, that he should be permitted to evade the judgment of a board to which other labor leaders and employers have dutifully submitted. The character of the WLB has not changed since Lewis disdained it. It is the same board, and is just as ready now to accord fair treatment to the reasonable demands of the mine workers, as it was when Lewis denounced it as "a packed court against labor." That the mine workers who were misled by Lewis' earlier denunciation will now see their chief go before this board as an ordinary petitioner is altogether salutary.

The coal problem is now back where it belongs. Since Lewis has acknowledged the WLB's jurisdiction, there is every reason to believe that he will also accept its decision. If he does not, the law must be enforced against him. Government operation of the mines should be ended as soon as their productive efficiency can be restored. And nobody in the Government, apart from the WLB, should deal with Lewis concerning the coal dispute in any way. Now that Lewis has recognized the board's authority, members of the Government should certainly do no less.

Air Power

In the course of less than a week Allied air power made itself manifest in striking fashion in such far-flung places as Trondheim, Norway, Hamburg (which was twice raided in a day, the first time with 2400 tons of bombs) Crete, Leghorn, Bologna and Essen. These attacks will give Hitler a good deal more to worry about. For it means, at the very least, that he must disperse his already badly strained Luftwaffe even farther. And now with Italy on the eve of collapse, he faces and must guard against the possibility that the Allies will come into possession of the Italian airfields in the Po Valley.

From this vantage point Allied air power will be able to reach points in the Reich, such as South Germany, Austria and Czechoslovakia, which have hitherto been out of effective bombing range. In fact, the time is rapidly approaching when there will be no "safe" place for German industry and every corner of the Reich will be vulnerable to Allied air attack.

No Other Terms

If King Victor Emmanuel and Marshal Pietro Badoglio carried out their bloodless coup d'etat in the hope that, with Mussolini cast into limbo, the Allies will weaken in their determination to make peace on no other terms than that of unconditional surrender they face disappointment. At his press conference yesterday, Secretary Hull made it clear that the Allies are unalterably committed to the Casablanca formula in the case of Italy as of her erstwhile partners.

This clear-cut statement of policy should eliminate all fears that we plan to treat Badoglio as we treated Darlan. Later on, when peace is finally restored, the Italian people themselves will have an opportunity to choose their government. They may then decide to retain the monarchy or to replace it by a republic, to place Badoglio at the head of affairs or, as is more likely, turn to somebody who did not, like Badoglio, profess to be an anti-Fascist while playing ball with the Fascists.

We should do nothing to prejudice their choice while at the same time giving them every opportunity freely to choose. In other words, the line of action we should follow in Italy proper after surrender is the line of action we are today following in the liberated parts of Sicily. In the meantime the problem of Italy continues to be, so far as the Allies are concerned, exclusively a military problem.

Controlled Increases

We agree with Senator Taft that labor leaders are asking the impossible in demanding that prices be rolled back to the levels of last September. But Senator Taft is making a no less impossible demand when he suggests that wages and living costs be permitted to rise not more than 6 per cent per year. There is no reason to suppose that such a program of controlled price increases would be any easier to effectuate than the present stabilization program. If it proves impossible to maintain a balanced relationship between wages and commodity prices at a given price level, how could the price authorities maintain such a relationship by letting prices rise?

In our opinion a controlled price rise would be much more difficult of attainment than a stabilization program designed to prevent advances. For the effect of wage increases on production costs is difficult of ascertainment, and such increases influence the prices of different commodities in varying degrees. There is no neat formula by which wages can be tied to living costs, so that both indices will advance together. Nor is there any guarantee that demands for wage increases would cease when the allowable increases had been granted.

Senator Taft is undoubtedly right in concluding that there is bound to be some inflation in wartime. In fact, we already have experienced a very large measure of inflation. Furthermore, there is a good deal to be said for permitting prices of less essential articles to rise. That is a means of absorbing spendable funds that would otherwise be used to bid up prices of essential goods. Many economists believe that the danger of uncontrollable inflation after the war would be greatly minimized if the price level advances meantime and thus reduces the purchasing power of the dollar reserves held by the public.

Indeed, unless adequate steps are taken to tax away or otherwise recapture these reserves, it may well be that a measure of wartime inflation will provide a safety valve against a postwar explosion. But the kind of unregulated inflation resulting from official inability to stabilize prices is very different from the regulated advances that Senator Taft dreams about.

Army Linguists

American fighting men overseas are likely to come home with a much greater knowledge of the countries they visited than was ever gleaned by our tourist hordes during the traveling twenties. For they are getting much more than a sightseer's view of foreign lands. Besides rubbing elbows in intimate contact with men of different nationalities, they are being schooled in foreign mores, even in foreign tongues.

The Army's Special Service Division has provided our men moving abroad with excellent little brochures introducing them into the customs and idiosyncrasies of the countries to which they are assigned. These booklets, compact, informative and stimulating, serve to start soldiers off on the right foot in the strange places they visit. Their dos and don'ts avert many awkward and embarrassing experiences.

In addition, the Special Service Division has undertaken an extensive program of foreign language instruction. The method pursued is to let the soldier learn a new language as a child learns—by listening to and imitating a native speaker. Phonograph records are used to give the students perfect pronunciations of elementary words and phrases in common use. No effort is made to teach the niceties of rhetoric and grammar. The system is highly functional. Some of the expert school and college teachers of foreign languages who have observed it have been so impressed with the results that our academic language teaching techniques may be revolutionized. The Army courses enable men to understand the foreigners they encounter and, so far as the elements of social intercourse are concerned, make themselves understood as well.

Under such stimuli American provincialism may rapidly be broken down. Certainly the men who return from overseas will bring back with them an understanding of alien peoples that we have never had before. That understanding may very well afford the basis for sympathy and effective cooperation in the postwar era. When the hopes of common men are translated, they are generally found to be very much alike.

MARSH

Bitter and beautiful and strangely wild
The dark and lonely places of the marsh
Where winds blow alternately soft and harsh,
Where rains fall alternately fierce and mild.

Bitter and sweet, these lands, with rush and reed,
With ferns and bracken and deep tangled growth,
Spread like a stain or glory or like both,
Circled with cattail, overrun with weed.

Here may come birds to sing but not to stay;
Here, like the lonely places of the heart,
A flashing scarlet wing may find its way
To weave bright song-threads briefly through this chart
Or drop a feather crossing this dark fen
From somewhere else to somewhere yet again—

ETHEL BARNETT de VITO.

Regime In Argentina

By John White

Nationalist Party—1

Mendoza, Argentina (By Airmail).—Argentina is in for a long reign of military dictatorship, during which an attempt probably will be made to set up a Nationalist Corporative State modeled after Mussolini's Fascist regime, in the opinion of many democratic-minded Argentines who have been closely studying the activities of the new government headed by Gen. Pedro P. Ramirez.

Argentine political observers point out that many of the measures decreed by General Ramirez during the three weeks he has been in power are numbered items on the program of the Nationalist movement and that leaders of this movement always have referred to Ramirez as "a great Nationalist."

When it became known on June 4 that the army was marching into Buenos Aires to overthrow President Ramon Castillo, people ran into the streets and plazas shouting "Long live democracy." They believed, many of them admit, that any revolution against the undemocratic, pro-Nazi Castillo would be opposed to what he stood for and, consequently, would be democratic and pro-United Nations. Those who held those ideas were soon disillusioned, they now confess rather ruefully.

Province of Mendoza

Nowhere is this disillusionment more bitter than in the Province of Mendoza, which was the first province to be "occupied" by the military dictatorship. Mendoza's governor, Adolfo Vicchi, telegraphed to General Ramirez urging him to turn over the presidency of the country to the chief justice of the supreme court as the quickest and safest way of reestablishing constitutional government. The next day, Ramirez threw the government out of office, abolished the provincial legislature, and put an army officer in the governor's chair to rule the province in the name of the military government at Buenos Aires.

Later, the elected authorities of all the other provinces were replaced by army or navy officers. Liberty-loving Argentines point out that nearly all these officers are known to be prominently associated with the pro-Fascist Nationalist movement and that most of them are notoriously pro-Nazi in their attitude toward the war.

The most alarming feature of the new regime, in the minds of those Argentines who favor democracy, is its close tie-up with the newspaper El Pampero, which is known to be subsidized by the German Embassy in Buenos Aires and which for many years has been the principal mouthpiece of the pro-Nazi National Youth Alliance and the Nationalist movement in general.

The principal objective of the revolution, says El Pampero, is to free Argentina from its slavery to the international bankers to whom the country was sold 80 years ago for a few pieces of silver. Because of the foreign interests involved, this will be the most difficult task facing the Ramirez regieme, says the editorial.

"What this triumphant movement (the Ramirez regime) proposes to accomplish," says El Pampero, "is to put into effect point by point the program which the Nationalist movement has been preaching for the last 10 years." Argentine political authorities say this means that the present military government is simply the continuation of the one set up by Gen. Jose Uriburu after he led the revolution which overthrew President Irigoyen in 1930.

Political Authorities

These political authorities say that Uriburu tried to pave the way for the establishment of a pro-Fascist corporative state in 1930 and 1931 and was prevented from doing so only by the bitter opposition of the country's democratic parties. They point out that at that time General Ramirez and General Juan Bautista Molina, both then colonels, were prominent in organizing the first civilian militia which proposed to defend Uriburu against any democratic counter-revolution in the army. This civilian militia, known as the Argentine Civic Legion, was the beginning of the pro-Fascist Nationalist movement which has carried on Uriburu's antidemocratic ideas ever since.

When Castillo took over the presidency of the country in July, 1940, because President Roberto Ortiz was too ill to carry out his duties, the Nationalist movement consisted of 12 or 14 legions, leagues and federations, and half a dozen civilian militias. These organizations professed a common goal—the overthrow of democracy and the setting up of a corporative state—but they were not closely related in their efforts to achieve that goal.

Argentine political leaders recall that the nationalist movement supported the Ortiz-Castillo ticket in spite of Ortiz's well-known democratic ideas and that members of the movement freely predicted at that time that Ortiz's health was so bad he would not live out his six-year term and that Castillo would then pave the way for the nationalists to take over the country.

These same political leaders say that Castillo maintained the same policy of "benevolent neutrality" toward democracy in Argentina as toward the Axis in the war. During the three years that Castillo was in the presidency, the Nationlist movement is reported to have grown faster than it had in the preceding ten years and the various rival organizations grouped themselves into three great national bodies—two civilian and one militia.

General Ramirez also has announced that when the proper time comes he will turn over the government to the people, but to "those people who are fit to govern the country." Leaders of the Nationalist movement are convinced that this means the government will be turned over to them and they have their project for a corporative state ready to put into effect as soon as they get control of the government.

The End Of Mussolini

By Barnet Nover

Humpty Dumpty Had A Great Fall

HISTORY has at last caught up with Benito Mussolini.

The elaborate structure of power which, in 1922, he began erecting in Italy with the consent and connivance of the King, the generals, the industrialists and other conservative elements and which had sustained him and his henchmen all these years, has now fallen to pieces like a house of cards.

Ostensibly the coup de grace which ended the Fascist regime was delivered by King Victor Emmanuel, the man whom Mussolini had made an emperor, and Pietro Badoglio, the man whom Mussolini had made a marshal.

Actually they are merely the instruments of the same forces which back in 1922, were responsible for the establishment of the Fascist dictatorship but which now hope, by throwing Mussolini overboard, to salvage what is left of their power, their positions and their prerogatives.

BECAUSE of the enormous relief we feel over the collapse of Italian Fascism, an event of world-shaking importance and tremendous promise, there is a disposition in some quarters to make heroes of King Victor Emmanuel and Marshal Pietro Badoglio. They are not heroes but only opportunists.

Neither lifted a finger to oppose Mussolini when the dictator was merrily trampling "on the bloated corpse of liberty" and boasting about it. They did not oppose him, but went along with him, when the Duce violated Italy's solemn pledges and invaded Ethiopia. They remained silent as the tomb when Mussolini aligned the Italian kingdom with the Nazis, when he stabbed France in the back, when he declared war on Britain and later on America.

It is true that in 1922 Badoglio made no secret of his readiness to stamp out the Fascist rabble provided the monarch gave the word. No such word came and in due course Badoglio, whatever his private sentiments may have been, made his peace with the regime.

He accepted the marshal's baton from the hands of the Duce, helped subdue the rebellious tribesmen of the Libyan deserts, participated in the conquest of Ethiopia and unprotestingly accepted the title of Duke of Addis Ababa. Nor in the years between 1936 and the time of his resignation in December, 1940, did he manifest the slightest qualms about serving the Fascist state as head of Italy's armed forces.

IT IS WIDELY assumed that the primary motive behind the assumption of power by King Victor Emmanuel and Marshal Badoglio is to prepare the way for Italy's withdrawal from the war.

Undoubtedly that is what the overwhelming majority of Italians want and what the monarch and the new premier want. In view of the speedy collapse of Italian resistance in Sicily, the continuous and large-scale bombing of Italian cities by Allied air power, the manifest incapacity of Italy to defend herself and the inability of the Third Reich to defend her, Italy's days as a belligerent were numbered even before Mussolini gave up the ghost. As this column pointed out on July 20, "The collapse of Italy is now only a matter of weeks."

THE REPLACEMENT of Mussolini by Badoglio will neither hasten nor delay that development. What the move is primarily designed to do is to prevent the rise of a revolutionary movement in Italy, one that would sweep out the monarch as well as Mussolini, the army chiefs as well as the Fascist bureaucrats.

It is very revealing in this connection that practically the first move made by Marshal Badoglio as premier was to declare a state of martial law, impose a rigorous curfew and order the troops to break up—if necessary by force—any and all demonstrations.

Apparently Badoglio feels that the same Italian army which was incapable of defending Italy against the British and the Americans is still capable of defending Italy against the Italians.

IN ANY EVENT the downfall—or rather the collapse—of Mussolini marks the end of an era not only in Italy but in the world. The repercussions will be tremendous, for Mussolini was the prototype of those twentieth century Caesars, big and little, whose rise and spread were responsible for that assault on civilization that came so perilously close to succeeding.

Mussolini's crime, in the eyes of those who have replaced him, lay not in what he had done or tried to do, but in the circumstance that what he had done had failed. A dictator can commit no greater crime than that.

The collapse of fascism in Italy presages the collapse of fascism in Germany and elsewhere. Hitler, the disciple of Mussolini, later became Mussolini's master. When that happened Italy's destiny became tied up with that of the Third Reich.

The reverse is also true. The fall of fascism in Italy, the collapse of Italy as a belligerent, will remove a vital prop that has bolstered up the "new order." Mussolini could not survive when Hitler could no longer support him. Hitler will not long survive the loss of his Italian Quisling. His days, too, are numbered.

Letters To The Editor

Communications must carry the writer's name and address, though pen names are permitted at the editor's discretion. Letters should be held to not more than 200 words. They are subject to condensation.

Maxon And OPA

I have read and enjoyed your many fine editorials on current topics. I am now thoroughly and completely disgusted with your editorial regarding Maxon. Without attempting an analysis of each blundering conclusion, I want to ask you this: Is the last paragraph of your editorial reading:

"Let us hope, now that Mr. Maxon and his 'theories' have been uprooted, that the experienced lawyers, economists and businessmen who have been wrestling long and earnestly with OPA's problems will get down to the business of administering effective price control. Certainly they deserve more support and encouragement than Mr. Maxon ever gave them—intended to be support and encouragement of the theories of, and a bid to keep in office, those described by Maxon as follows:

"There is a strong clique in OPA who believe that the Government should manufacture and distribute all commodities. Call them left wingers or new thinkers or Tugwelists or whatever you will, they are actively at work in OPA. They are using the war as a means of furthering their reform ideas and will continue to use honest men in OPA as a front for their efforts.

"If this group isn't curbed, we are going to lose a good slice of the very freedom we are fighting for.

"I cannot subscribe to their obvious efforts to force radical and dangerous concepts on the public under the excuse of wartime needs." V. SIMONTON.

Washington, July 17.

Editor's Note: Administrator Prentiss Brown has categorically denied the presence of any such "clique" in OPA.

Rayon Or Cotton

Your editorial "Rayon or Cotton," is a grave injustice to the Truman Committee and a gross misstatement of facts. You would have it appear that the determining factor in the committee report was that rayon would displace cotton in the manufacture of tires. The committee mentioned the loss of the cotton market for tires to support the contention that there is no excuse for launching another 100-million-pound expansion of the rayon industry until rayon was proved superior to cotton.

The committee report states that the War Department's original decision in favor of rayon was made "without the benefit of any adequate tests or scientific evidence." The committee reported that the War Department relied on opinions of "the four big rubber companies," manufacturers of rayon tires, that cotton would not stand the heat generated in a synthetic tire. The recommendation was made without experience with synthetic rubber!

Tests, according to the committee report, disproved the contention, and then the War Department switched to the contention that cotton has less resistance to bruise-break. The committee describes the tests as inconclusive and unscientific, but even the predilection of those making the tests for rayon, showed cotton cord the equal of rayon in most sizes of synthetic rubber tires. Officers of the War Department making the tests came from companies "which have for several years advocated the use of rayon cord. The department's industry committee is dominated by representatives of such companies."

GEORGE MORRIS.

Harwood, Md., July 21.

European Children.

I urge that the highly successful Greek experiment be considered for feeding the starving children of Europe. As you know the Axis has strictly kept its promise not to divert the food sent by the Red Cross for its own uses. The overrun countries all have money: U. S. A. has cereals in abundance; South America has meat and fats; neutral countries have the ships for hire.

These children are being starved, not by the enemy, but by you and me, their friends. In the name of humanity, let us act before it is too late.

ETHEL D. W. COLLINS.

Warminster, Pa., July 24.

Air Mail

It occurred to me that a great deal of the increased air-mail load is mail to the armed forces and I have the following comments and suggestions on that particular situation:

Every day I write from one to four V-mail letters to my husband, who is in the South Pacific and whose APO address is in care of the postmaster, San Francisco, Calif. I send them airmail because I have found that it takes at least six days for straight mail to reach San Francisco. After my V-mail letters reach San Francisco they are microfilmed, because V-mail service provides the most expeditious dispatch and reduces the weight of mail to and from personnel of our armed forces outside the continental United States" (back of V-mail form.) I presume that a great many others are also sending their V-mail letters by airmail to San Francisco, and that a great many people on the West Coast are sending V-mail letters airmail to the East Coast. I see no reason why my mail should not be sent to the nearest V-mail station, microfilmed there and then flown to San Francisco and on to the South Pacific, thus reducing the weight of mail within the continental United States as well as outside. It would also speed up the delivery of V-mail which is not sent airmail, and this might increase the use of V-mail—I understand that in spite of the campaign to be patriotic and use V-mail the amount of mail to the armed forces sent V-mail is only one-third of the total.

The second thought I have on this matter is that all the V-mail equipment need not be located in ports from which the mail is ultimately dispatched. The V-mail station in San Francisco, according to the newspapers, now employes 16,000 persons, many of whom might be employed to better advantage in other industries. I should think that one ideal location for a V-mail station would be Chicago, where straight mail is received from a very large area overnight. The mail could then be filmed there and flown to the East or West Coasts in a very short time. H. WIEFERICH.

Washington, July 22.

The Once Over

By H. I. Phillips

Women, Arise!

Mrs. Elmer Twitchell is out with a demand for a Fifth Freedom. She wants Freedom From Returning Bottles.

"If there is one thing the women of America are sick of," she writes, "it is returning bottles. It is getting worse and worse every minute. Once upon a time it applied only to milk bottles, but today the Pay-a-Deposit-and-Return-the Bottle nuisance has become epidemic. I have figured it out and I think two-thirds of a housewife's time is spent saving bottles, finding something to put them in and remembering to tote them back. It's awful.

"Bottles to the left of her, bottles to the right of her, into the valley of bottles charged the poor housewife," mused Elmer.

"Right!" snapped the wife. "Home sweet home has become a small body of minor annoyances entirely surrounded by empties.

Aren't you exaggerating?" asked Elmer.

"No," insisted Mrs. Twitchell. "What do men know about it? When did you ever return a bottle? If we women left it to the men not a bottle would ever be taken back and the deposit reclaimed."

"Oh, I often take them back," argued Elmer.

"Twice in eight months, if I remember correctly," said the wife. "Everything from a demi-tasse pill bottle to a soda pop, beer and maraschino cherry bottle has to be carefully kept, stowed and then carted back. When I drive the flivver to the market it sounds as if a crockery store was moving and I was carrying two loads. It's a major job remembering what bottles go to which stores.

"And you should see the faces on the storekeepers when they see me coming in with empties. They've got troubles enough without checking my returns, and they show it."

"So what?" asked Elmer.

"So, how about arousing the women of America to a revolt or something? I'm starting a drive. I think I'll found an organization to be known as the American Women's League for Fewer Deposits on Bottles."

"Can I help?" asked Elmer.

"Yes," replied Mrs. Twitchell. "Take back those two baskets of empties down by the furnace I've been trying to think of it for a week."

City Vignette

There is no accounting for the vagaries of human nature. The other day we saw in a public park a kindly looking elderly man feeding the pigeons from a huge bag of crumbs. He was beaming with sweetness, as the doves flocked all around him.

"What a gentle soul!" we thought.

Suddenly three small boys romped around a path, full of play, disturbing the birds somewhat.

"Get outa here you blankety blank little . . . or I'll knock your—heads off," thundered the pigeon feeder with the most violent gestures we have seen this year.

Today And Tomorrow

By Walter Lippmann

Italy After Mussolini

THE FIRST news from Italy made the fall of Mussolini seem much neater and simpler than in fact it can possibly be. In appearance the King - Emperor has accepted the resignation of the head of his government, his Prime Minister and his Secretary of State, and has appointed a successor. In reality, with his people in rebellion, the machinery of government in collapse, and his army and navy defeated and disintegrating, King Victor Emmanuel has set up a military dictatorship in order to preserve a modicum of order while he and his advisers seek to extricate Italy from the war.

LIPPMANN

The King's proclamation declaring that "no recrimination must be made," and followed by Marshal Badoglio's very severe decrees of martial law, disclose the state of affairs which everyone has always expected: that when the Fascist regime fell, Italy would be on the verge of anarchy and of civil war. For this corrupt tyranny has ruled Italy for 20 years, and during those 20 years it has killed, exiled, terrorized, bribed, and driven underground, the men who would normally have governed the kingdom. The mere resignation of Mussolini and his cabinet cannot restore Italy to a normal way of life. What the King calls "recrimination" is inevitable and necessary. For recrimination is just another name for the rooting out and the punishment and the liquidation of the Fascist hierarchy and their gangs.

THE DESTRUCTION of fascism must not, therefore, be confused in our minds with an ordinary change of party government in a constitutional state. There is no new party ready to hold office in place of the Fascist Party, and Italy, as the price for submitting to Mussolini for 20 years, must inevitably pass through the ordeal of military government, first Badoglio's and then ours, imposed upon a condition of anarchy.

The return to something resembling normal government must wait not only for peace in Europe but also for the purging and the bringing to justice of the Fascist leaders and their hirelings in the provinces and cities and villages of Italy. The destruction of fascism will not be a pretty sight. It can, we may hope, be regulated. But it must not be prevented, and the more swiftly and surely fascism is destroyed, the shorter will be the agony of Europe.

NOR MUST we think that Italy can now sue for peace and then subside into neutrality. Italy is in the awful predicament, thanks to Mussolini's pact with Hitler, where she can end the war against us only by participating in some very considerable measure in the war against Germany. She cannot really cease to be the ally of Germany without becoming the enemy of Germany. What was impossible for Petain and Darlan will be even more impossible for Victor Emmanuel and Badoglio. They are enmeshed in the war, and they cannot hope merely to disentangle themselves, and then sit and wait.

Italy will remain a theater of war for operations against Germany, in the Balkans, and in France. The shorter the war the better for Italy. The sooner our forces can advance beyond Italy toward the main enemy, the less will be the devastation of Italy and the misery of her people. If, therefore, the Italians have enough energy left to turn against the Germans in their midst, to capture them or expel them, and then to facilitate our advance, that will be the way the King can now best serve his country. The radical course would be the safest for him and for his people, and the radical course is, in the plight of Italy, to change sides.

THIS IS in a military sense the safest course the King can take. For how can he extricate his army from the Balkans, and save them from the vengeance of the people they have outraged, unless they redeem themselves by opening the gates of the Balkans to the liberating armies? How can the King save northern Italy from becoming a battlefield except by turning upon the Germans and ejecting them? How can he protect the miserably defended cities of Italy from German attack except by making sure that the Anglo-American air force is quickly established in northern Italy?

Morally and politically, the surest proof that fascism has been destroyed by the Italians will be that the Italians join the antifascist alliance, and by their own acts and at their own risk, help extirpate the Nazis in their own land. Supported by our overwhelming power in the Mediterranean, the Italian nation would face the lesser risk, and they could earn the honor and the rewards of having played a part in their own war of independence and of national redemption. In that effort, made in the face of misery and humiliation, they could find the way to unity at home and friendly respect abroad.

Yanks Man Castle of Old

By John Steinbeck

Change Of Pageantry

London.—The jeep turns off the main road and pulls to a stop. The great gate of gray stone arches over the driveway. When it was built American was a wilderness with a few colonies clinging passionately to its edges. From the stone sentry room an American sentry emerges and stands by the jeep. He looks at passes. He salutes and opens a huge iron gate.

The jeep moves on into an ascending driveway overarched with oaks and beeches 6 feet through the trunks. The road curves and climbs a little hill and ahead you can see a gray tower poking above the enormous trees. Then you come out of the neat, ancient forest and there is a perfect little castle against a hill, with lawns in front of it. It is a little castle, only about forty rooms, a cottage for its period. And it was built by a certain English king for a certain English mistress.

Another Military Secret

It is odd that this ancient scandal must not be identified but it is so. If, for instance, it were known which king and which mistress were involved in the building of the little castle, then it would be known by the enemy which castle it was and, if further, it were known that American troops are quartered in this castle, it would become a target for enemy aircraft. But since a wholesome number of English kings had mistresses and built little castles for them, so much information does not give the enemy a target or rather it gives him a number of targets too great to concentrate on.

On the lawn in front of the castle, where once perhaps gentlemen in heavy armor challenged one another with spears, a platoon of American soldiers, helmeted and with full packs, are doing close-order drill, marching, counter-marching, opening and closing ranks, their bayonets gleaming in the summer English sunshine.

Roses Bloom as of Yore

In the gardens leading to the pointed door the roses are blooming. Red roses and white roses. Great-grandchildren of the bushes from which perhaps the symbols of Lancaster and York were picked and worn as insignia in the civil war. The stones of the entrance are deeply worn, concave as basins, and beyond is a dark hall, so high and shadow-deep in the midday that you must get your eyes used to it before you can see the carved oaken ceiling from which thousands of little oak faces look out. And in this great hall an American Army sergeant sits behind a pine table and does his work.

Beyond, through an open door, is an even larger room but this one is lighter, for one side of it has large leaded windows, constructed in diamonds and lozenges and circles and moons of glass. And this also looks on the rose gardens, the lawn and finally to the forest.

Where Yule Logs Burned

There is a great fireplace in this room, a fireplace so high that a tall man can walk inside without stooping and could lie down without scrounging. The mantel over the fireplace is deep with heraldric carving. This is the lounge. On chairs procured somewhere the G. I.'s sit and read and listen to the radio. A fine bar has been built against one wall, where coca-cola and pop are sold. And overhead, the arching roof of carved oak, chiseled and fitted long before America was born. And a soldier leaning back in his chair is staring fascinated at the ceiling. There is a copy of "Yank" in his lap. He squints his eyes and studies the ceiling. He withdraws his attention and calls—"Hey, Walter, have the Dodgers got 24 or 25 games?"

Up the broad stairway is a gallery and then the 30 rooms or so in which the guests of the couple were made comfortable, for it is probable that only five or six hundred people knew about this old scandal, including the lady's husband. The rooms are large, and each one has its carved fireplace and its little leaded, diamond-paned windows, looking dimly on the gardens. But the rooms themselves are squad rooms with the cots arranged in a line, the shoes at attention underneath, the lockers with drawn-up blouses and trousers and towels and the helmets squarely on top. The rooms are probably much cleaner than they were when the king's mistress lived there.

King Would Have Been Glad

Downstairs in a kind of cave is the kitchen, where an Army cook is baking square apple pies by the quarter acre. The floor is so deeply worn that he has to step over some of the high places. His coal stove is roaring, and he has arrived at that quiet hopelessness that cooks get on finally realizing that their work is never going to be finished, that there is no way of feeding a man once for all.

The C. O. of the post is a first lieutenant from Texas and the second in command is a Chicago second lieutenant. They are young and stern and friendly. The job of keeping the castle in order is just a job to them.

There is no point to any of this except the change of pageantry. The place, which was built for heralds and courtiers, for soldiers in body armor, is in no way outraged by the new thing. The jeeps and armored cars, the half-tracks that come in through the gates, the helmeted soldiers on the lawn, do not seem out of place. They belong here. They are probably very little different from the earlier inhabitants. Certainly the king in question would have been glad for them, because he had his international troubles, too.

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Life of Mussolini—Tramp to Socialist to Duce to Stooge

(Editor's note: From tramp to Duce to stooge to Hitler—thus runs the story of Benito Mussolini. Richard G. Massock, formerly chief of the Associated Press Bureau in Rome, traces the career of "The Great Chin" in four daily stories, of which this is the first.)

By Richard G. Massock
Associated Press Staff Writer

The modern Caesar . . . The man of destiny . . . the leader . . .

They called Benito Mussolini by high-sounding names, his followers at home and his admirers abroad, when his meteoric rise dazzled the world and the personality of "The Great Chin" flashed from the balconies of Rome.

But his enemies, those he crushed, imprisoned or drove away to exile, had other names for him: the tyrant . . . the clown . . . the butcher. And, finally, the betrayer of Italy, the stooge of Hitler.

At the last, even those in Italy who had tolerated him for so long without protest settled on perhaps the aptest epithet of all, "that egoist."

What manner of man attained so much power, acquired so many admirers and incurred so many hatreds, until a foreign emulator among Italy's historic enemy, the German people of the north, dragged him down to ruin?

Expelled from School

One day in 1894, a scowling, poorly-dressed boy of 11 was brought back to his dusty village home in Predappio from the city of Faenza. He had been expelled from a Catholic school there as a "tough" after a turbulent two years. He had stabbed a schoolmate with a penknife, some said.

Even then, people must have been inclined to excuse him, for he had suffered the taunts of boys who felt themselves his betters. He had become bitterly aware or poverty.

His father, Alessandro Mussolini, was a blacksmith and a social revolutionary. The mother, to whom Benito Amilcare Andrea Mussolini was born in a bare, two-room house in Forli Province on July 29, 1883, was a school teacher.

Forli lies in the Romagna region of central Italy, long a rival to Sicily as a center of violent politics. In Romagna the politics were red. It was no wonder, then, that Benito, like his father, onetime mayor of his village, became a socialist agitator.

His mother had prevailed on the anticlerical father to send him to Faenza. She wanted him to be a school teacher, like herself, so she sent him on to the Royal Normal School at Forlimpopoli and there the boy acquired a rudimentary culture beyond the usual station of a peasant in the Italy of that day.

But teaching held no attraction for an impoverished young man, discontented with his lot, wild to reform the world. In Switzerland, though, he might find a wider horizon—so there he went in 1902 as an indigent emigrant, obsessed with atheism, republicanism, pacifism and the principle of social revolution.

Switzerland brought him only disappointment. For two years he lived there as a vagrant, sometimes sleeping under bridges, working now and then for a stonemason or as an errand boy for a wine merchant.

He frequented the Socialist clubs, was arrested at Lausanne on a charge of vagrancy, expelled from Bern for provoking a strike of bricklayers, finally was put over the Italian frontier by Geneva police on a charge of falsifying his passport.

The Italian police had been looking for him on a charge of dodging the military draft, but on his return he performed his compulsory service, and then, swallowing his distaste, returned to the profession of teaching for a while.

He also got himself arrested some more by his political activities—in 1908 for armed threats and again for holding a meeting without authorization; in 1911 for his public protests against the Italian military expedition to Tripoli to take Libya from the Turks.

In the meantime he had found his most amenable profession, that of journalism, which afforded him a wider outlet for his radical fire than the provincial meeting halls.

Called to Edit Avanti

First he worked on a Socialist newspaper at Trento, then within Austria, from which he was expelled, later as founder of a weekly, La Lotta di Classe (the Class Struggle) at Forli.

It was in the Forli sheet that he attacked the Tripolitan expedition. His imprisonment for five months brought him fame—and a great triumph. For after his release he was called to Milan to edit Avanti, the official daily of the Italian Socialist Party.

It was, in many respects, the most important post in the party, and there Mussolini was called a duce, or leader, of socialism. There, as mouthpiece of a strong Italian socialism, was Mussolini when World War I broke out in Europe in 1914.

Italian Socialists were against the war and Mussolini opposed it, as Italy took a neutral position.

But then he became one of the world's most reviled turncoats.

After the outset of the war, patriotic French Socialists tried to organize pro-French propaganda among their comrades in foreign countries, with Italian intervention as one of their aims.

Mussolin had bene a noninterventionist. But when he heard that the French Minister of Propaganda, Jules Quesdes, himself a Socialist, would provide funds to start an interventionist newspaper of which Mussolini could be sole proprietor and director, he came out for intervention.

Amid stormy protests from the Socialists, Mussolini resigned the editorship of Avanti, and eight days later, on November 15, 1914, appeared his new paper, Il Popolo d'Italia (the people of Italy), with the subtitle, "A Socialist Daily."

The Socialists turned on him with bitter recriminations and expelled him from the party. They said a French subsidy of 100,000 francs, then about $20,000, had enabled him to fund Il Popolo d'Italia. Years later French Socialists declared that Mussolinia had received 10,000 francs monthly from France all during the war.

Having advocated war, Mussolini felt that he had to go to war. He left in Milan his "Comrade" Rachele and their daughter, Edda.

Rachele Guidi was a placid peasant servant girl who washed the dishes and made the beds in his father's country inn on the outskirts of Forli when Mussolini met her in 1910, his father having given up the trade of blacksmith. They lived together for nearly 15 years before Mussolini took her to Rome and married her.

For a year in World War I, Mussolini served at the front. While an obscure Austrian, Adolf Hitler, fighting against Italy, rose to the rank of corporal, Benito Mussolini became a sergeant, was wounded by a premature shell explosion and was invalided home in 1917 to resume his editorial writing for Il Popolo d'Italia.

Imperious, strong-willed, disdainful, the opportunist Mussolini had become the great patriot. But he had not yet found his new role as Duce, with a capital D.

(Tomorrow: Mussolini's rise to power.)

4 Fortress Crewmen Believed To Have 'Chuted Into North Sea

By the Associated Press

A United States Bomber Station in England (Tuesday), July 27.—Four members of the crew of the Flying Fortress "Short Stride," who bailed out as the badly-damaged bomber struggled home on a recent raid, are believed to have landed in the North Sea about 15 miles from the German coast, air force officials at this station said today.

The four:

First Lieut. J. R. Kaufman, Pittsburg, Pa.

Bombardier Sergt. Frank Garmon, Atlanta, Ga.

Tail Gunner Sergt. Buford J. Manley, Ridgely, Tenn.

Waist Gunner and Radio Operator W. S. Maule, Wilmington, Del.

The bomber, with its rudder jammed by its own life raft, twice dived downward out of control as Pilot First Lieut. E. H. Shelton of Plainview, Tex., fought to bring her home. It was during the ship's second dive that the four missing crewmen jumped out.

Shelton finally landed at his home base after his ship had been given up for lost, so badly damaged it was nearly torn in half.

No word has been received here on the fate of the missing men. The German air-sea rescue outfit answered the international SOS radioed in their behalf, and officials here believe there is a good chance that the Germans may have picked up the men.

At the time they jumped there was a high wind which would have blown them toward the German coast. All four were wearing life jackets.

J. F. Ficklin to Act As A.B.C. Inspector For Alexandria

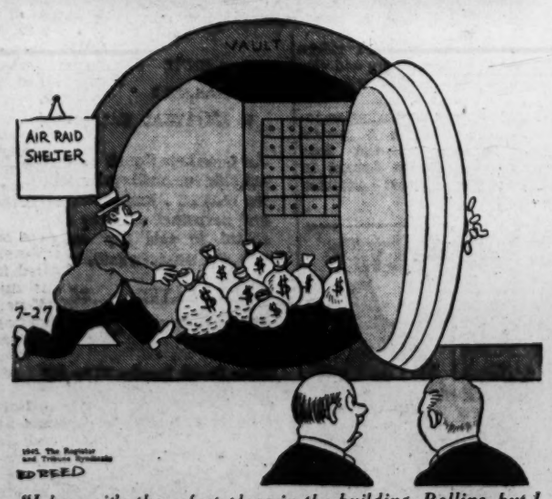
J. F. Ficklin, A. B. C. inspector for Arlington and Fairfax Counties, has been appointed acting inspector for the City of Alexandria.

He will succeed Thomas P. Brown, who had been appointed supervisor for the central district of Virginia, with headquarters at Charlottesville. The State A. B. C. Board is expected to name a permanent successor to Brown within the next few weeks.

Ficklin has been in charge of the Arlington and Fairfax section for the past seven years while Brown has been inspector for Alexandria for six years.

Off The Record

By Ed Reed



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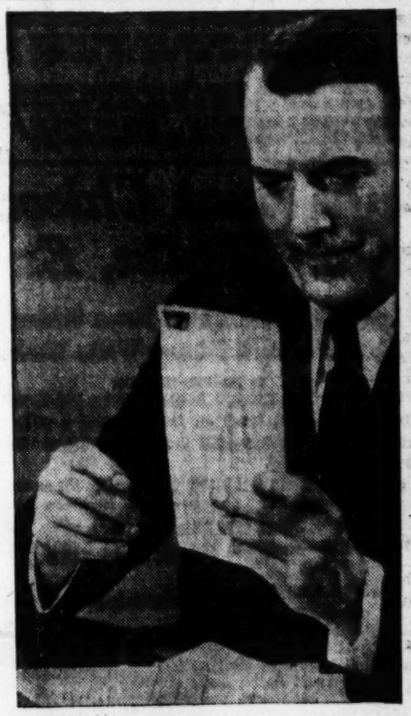

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McSpaden's Long Putt on 18th Wins 'Tam' Play-off

Wynn Pounded; Nats Whipped by Tribe, 7-3

This Morning

With Shirley Povich

There's no mystery at all about the Nats' retreat out of second place. The team doesn't function very well without Bob Johnson swinging a bat in the clean-up spot. They climbed into second place on Johnson's back and when he was injured they floundered right out again.

POVICH

The big Indian was in there taking up a lot of slack caused by the failure of most of his chums to hit, and the flip-flop of Bluege's pitching staff. When Johnson damaged his left hand in an ill-starred attempt for a shoestring catch 10 days ago, and was forced out of the lineup, it was a body blow to the whole club.

We wouldn't want Bluege's troubles. Stan Spence can't buy or lend-lease a hit. He has gone for the collar in his last 13 times at bat and his average now reads an anemic .237. He was the fellow who hit .324 last year and is now a counterfeit of his 1942 self. Spence looks like the fellow the Red Sox traded to Washington with alacrity at the end of the 1941 season after he had been a .232 hitter at Boston.

With these observations, we are probably doing Spence no disservice, incidentally. The last time this department derided his batting average, Spence rapped out four straight hits in his next ball game. Spence, least of all, doesn't know what has happened to his hitting. "I'm not meeting the ball," he says, thereby enlightening nobody. Bluege will give him a rest as soon as Johnson returns to the club.

There's another full-fledged mystery on the club, and it's Milo Candini's sudden fall from grace. After winning seven games in a row and looking like the Rookie of the Year, Candini has failed in his last eight starts to annex his eighth victory. His control and his fast ball have deserted him. They send him to the mound now with no reasonable expectancy of winning.

Candini isn't throwing the ball like he did when he was winning. Maybe his arm is sore again. He isn't taking his same strong slide and cutting loose. He's pushing the ball, as sore-arm pitchers do. Clark Griffith is quite a bit irked with him. "He ought to try to throw that ball even if it hurts," said Griffith. "You can't wish it up there."

Griffith still thinks he can salvage a first division berth out of the wreckage after Johnson rejoins the team. "We'd be a good ball club if somebody could build a fire under Spence and Mickey Vernon," he says. "Those fellows are better hitters than they've been showing. They've got to stand up there with a little more gumption. They could make us a real good ball team."

The Nats were licked in their two best-pitched ball games of last week. Early Wynn held the Tigers to four hits, but the Nats couldn't stir up a run for him and took a 1-0 beating. Mickey Haefner made one bad pitch all night against the Indians and was beaten, 2-0, when Hank Edwards hit a home run. "You can't blame the pitchers for things like that," says Griffith. "You gotta blame our hitters."

For the first time in at least a decade, the Nats don't have a .300 hitter. Even Johnson has failed to reach that figure, but he is close to it, and his run-production has been remarkable. The Nats are carrying a load in the batting averages of Spence, Vernon, Priddy, Sullivan and Early. The lack of hitting is profaning an otherwise pretty good ball club. Defensively there has been no complaint with the Nats. The pitching is a bit short, but not so weak it couldn't win with a few more hits on its side.

Griffith is in a mood to spend some of the money his club has been earning as the leading crowd-drawing team in the league, but he's pretty helpless nevertheless. There are no players to be bought, for a fact. Detroit, perhaps the richest club in the league, and with the best chance to beat out the Yankees for the pennant, is struggling along with a seven-man pitching staff because there are no pitchers available.

The best thing that has happened to the Nats in the past week is Ellis Clary's return to the third base job. His stop-gaps, Sherry Robertson and Alex Kampouris, haven't been much. Kampouris is a second baseman by trade, anyway, and thus escapes censure. The three weeks that Clary was out with his sprained ankle did the Nats no good.

There's nothing fancy about Clary's batting average, but he has given the club a good whirl of it defensively, and he's always mixed up in some kind of a batting rally. "He's my kind of a ball player," says Griffith, "I wish we had about eight more like him."

Yanks Beat Chisox, 5-2, on Walks, Errors

Hemsley Scores Three Runs Without Hit; Zuber Pitches 4 Hitter; Wade Walks Eight

By the Associated Press

New York, July 26.—Catcher Rollie Hemsley didn't make a hit, but he drove in three runs today on two flies and a walk to spark the Yankees to a 5-to-2 victory over the Chicago White Sox behind Bill Zuber's four-hit pitching.

Southpaw Jack Wade held the Yankees to three singles, two of them by Bill Johnson, but he gave up eight bases on balls that, coupled with four Sox errors, paved the way for his downfall.

Kuhel's Double Scores Two

The Sox put together three of their four hits to take a 2-0 lead in the top half of the fourth. Joe Kuhel's double, following singles by Guy Curtright and Ralph Hodgin, accounted for both runs.

This advantage lasted only long enough for the Yanks to take their turn at bat in the fourth. Two walks and Luke Appling's error filled the bases. Nick Etten's outfield fly accounted for one run, then successive walks to Johnson and Hemsley forced in the tying tally.

Yanks Move Ahead in Sixth

Another base on balls, followed by Johnson's single, the first hit off Wade, and Hemsley's long fly, put the Yanks ahead in the sixth. They added two more runs in the eighth on a walk to Charley Keller, singles by Joe Gordon and Johnson and another long fly by Hemsley.

After the fourth inning only two White Sox players reached first—Thurman Tucker on a walk in the fifth and Wally Moses on a single in the eighth. Neither advanced.

Chicago.	AB	H	O	A	New York.	AB	H	O	A
Moses,rf..	3	1	3	0	Crosetti,ss.	3	0	3	2
Tucker,cf.	2	0	7	0	St'back,cf.	3	0	3	0
C'right,lf.	3	1	3	0	Lindell,rf..	4	0	2	0
Appling,ss	4	0	0	1	Keller,lf...	3	0	2	0
Hodgin,3b	4	1	0	3	Gordon,2b.	2	1	3	2
Kol'way,2b	4	0	3	1	Etten,1b...	3	0	6	1
Kuhel,1b..	2	1	5	0	John'n,3b.	3	2	2	3
Castino,c.	3	0	3	1	Hemsley,c.	3	0	5	2
Wade,p...	3	0	0	0	Zuber,p...	3	0	1	1
Totals	28	4	24	6	Totals	27	3	27	11

Chicago	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	—2
New York	0	0	0	2	0	1	0	2	x	—5

Runs—Curtright, Hodgin, Stainback, Lindell, Keller, Gordon (2). Errors—Lindell, Appling (2), Hodgin, Castino. Runs batted in—Kuhel (2), Etten, Hemsley (3), Johnson. Two-base hit—Kuhel. Stolen base—Stainback. Sacrifice—Etten. Double plays—Johnson to Gordon to Etten, Appling to Kolloway to Kuhel. Left on bases—Chicago, 4; New York, 7. First base on balls—Off Zuber, 5; off Wade, 8. Struck out—By Zuber, 5; by Wade, 3. Passed ball—Castino. Umpires—Pipgras and McGowan. Time of game—One hour 55 minutes. Attendance—3257.

Phils Sell Kimball

Philadelphia, July 26 (AP).—The Phillies' office announced the sale today of Newell Kimball, big right-handed pitcher, to the Milwaukee Brewers, American Association Farm of the Chicago Cubs, for an undisclosed amount of cash. He had a record of two wins and five losses.

The Majors

American League

	W.	L.	Pct.	G.B.
New York	52	33	.612	...
Detroit	44	41	.518	8
WASHINGTON.	46	44	.511	8½
Cleveland	43	42	.506	9
Chicago	42	43	.494	10
St. Louis	40	44	.476	11½
Boston	41	46	.471	12
Philadelphia	37	52	.416	17

Yesterday's Results

New York, 5; Chicago, 2.
St. Louis, 7; Boston, 1.
Cleveland, 7; Washington, 3 (night).
Philadelphia, 2; Detroit, 1 (night).

Today's Games

Chicago at WASHINGTON. (Night)—Ross (6-4) vs. Leonard (7-9).
Cleveland at New York—Smith (9-3) vs. Borowy (5-8).
St. Louis at Philadelphia—Galehouse (6-5) vs. Arntzen (3-8).
Only games scheduled.

National League

	W.	L.	Pct.	G.B.
St. Louis	57	28	.671	...
Brooklyn	52	40	.565	8½
Pittsburgh	48	39	.552	10
Cincinnati	45	43	.511	13½
Chicago	41	47	.466	17½
Philadelphia	39	51	.433	20½
Boston	35	48	.422	21
New York	34	55	.382	25

Yesterday's Results

St. Louis, 6; Boston, 3.
Brooklyn, 10; Pittsburgh, 6 (10 innings).
New York, 4; Chicago, 3.
Cincinnati, 8; Philadelphia, 2 (morning).

Today's Games

Philadelphia at St. Louis (2)—Gerheauser (5-9) and Rowe (8-4) vs. Krist (7-2) and Dickson (4-1).
Boston at Cincinnati—Robin (6-8) vs. Walters (5-10) or Vander Meer (7-11).
New York at Pittsburgh—Hubbell (3-3) vs. Gee (1-0).
Only games scheduled.

New Tam Champ

Associated Press WIREPHOTO
JUG McSPADEN

McSpaden's 20-Footer Beats White

Trees Play Big Part in Match; Putt Worth $2000 To New Champion

By the Associated Press

Chicago, July 26.—Trees, the most feared hazards on the Tam o' Shanter golf course, oddly enough helped Jug McSpaden of Philadelphia win the $2000 first prize and the All-American Open championship today in a playoff with Buck White of Greenwood, Miss.

After White, bidding for his first major title, had clutched a one-stroke lead for seven holes, McSpaden squared matters on the fifteenth with a birdie then dropped a 20-foot pressure putt on the eighteenth carpet for another birdie and a card of 37-34—71 to White's even par of 36-36—72. White's runner-up award was $1400.

Trees played a big part on the last three holes. On the 215-yard sixteenth, Jug's tee shot hit the trunk of a tree and bounced onto the fairway. He chipped within 6 feet of the cup, but missed the putt and took 4.

White Loses Chance

Buck was short, but his chip-up—the deadliest part of his game—left him only 3 feet from the hole. He also missed, marking the sixth time during the round that he failed to get down putts of 5 feet or less.

White was in the rough directly behind a tree on his drive on the seventeenth, then played the most remarkable shot of the day. Sizing up the slant of the fairway behind him, he took a 4-iron and rifled the ball low enough to catch the roll and follow a natural trough onto the back apron of the green. From there he chipped 2 inches from the cup to salvage his par and match McSpaden's 4.

After the eighteenth, however, it was little wonder that McSpaden left for the showers humming "Trees."

Trees Help Again

His second shot hit some branches overhanging the green, taking enough steam from the ball to allow it to drop 20 feet from the cup. Jug's putter did the rest.

Although missing 2-foot putts on the third and fourth greens, White managed to grip a two-stroke lead until the ninth, when McSpaden hung a 50-foot chip on the lip of the cup for a birdie win.

Jug missed a 35-footer by an inch for an eagle on the tenth as both posted birdie 4s and they matched par on the next four holes until the Philadelphian squared the count with his birdie on 15. White took a regulation 5 after blasting from a trip 14 feet short.

Their cards:

Par out	444	444	435	—36
McSpaden out	443	545	444	—37
White out	453	444	435	—36
Par in	534	445	344	—36—72
McSpaden in	534	445	344	—34—71
McSpaden in	534	445	344	—35—71
White in	534	445	344	—36—72

Heafner's Prize Shot Earns Extra $100

Chicago, July 26 (AP).—A shot made Saturday by Sergt. Clayton Heafner of Spartansburg, N. C., was judged the most spectacular of the Tam O'Shanter golf tournament, and it was announced today that he won $100 for the feat.

Heafner, last year's runner-up in the Tam open, found himself behind a tree on the fifteenth hole without enough room to swing except from the left side. He took out his putter, with a flange on the backside of the blade, and hit the ball southpaw style. It soared over a trap and glued itself to the green.

Cards Beat Braves, 6-3; Cooper Stars

Mort Holds Boston Without Hit After 2d; 9th in Row For Champions

By the Associated Press

St. Louis, July 26.—Mort Cooper pitching no-hit ball after the second inning today, the World Champion St. Louis Cardinals overcame an early Boston lead and went on to beat the Braves, 6 to 3, for their ninth consecutive victory.

After those first two innings in which Boston scored its runs on five hits, two errors and a wild pitch, Cooper retired the Braves in order for his fourteenth season victory against five defeats. He did not walk a man.

Cooper scored the tying run in the sixth on Harry Walker's fly after walking and going to third on Lou Klein's double.

Eddie Joost's misplay of Debs Garms grounder let Whitey Kurowski tally run No. 4 for the Redbirds in the seventh and another unneeded run was added that inning and a sixth in the eighth.

The victory enabled the Cards to maintain their 8½-game margin over the Brooklyn Dodgers who beat the Pittsburgh Pirates in 10 innings, 10 to 6.

Boston.	AB	H	O	A	St. Louis.	AB	H	O	A
Holmes,cf..	4	2	4	0	Kl'n,ss,2b.	5	1	1	3
Ryan,3b..	3	1	1	0	Walker,cf.	3	2	2	0
W'kman,rf	4	0	1	2	Musial,rf..	4	1	4	0
Nieman,lf.	4	0	2	0	W.C'per,c.	3	1	4	0
Farrell,1b	4	1	6	0	K'ski,3b,ss.	5	3	2	2
Poland,c..	4	1	0	5	Hopp,lf...	3	2	3	0
W'mann,ss	3	0	1	2	Sanders,1b	1	0	9	0
Joost,2b..	3	0	2	2	Fallon,2b..	1	0	1	0
Javery,p..	3	1	2	1	Garms,3b.	3	1	0	0
Macf'den,p	0	0	0	0	Marion,ss.	4	0	1	1
					M.C'per,p.	3	0	0	2
Totals	32	5	24	10	Totals	34	11	27	8

Boston	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	—3
St. Louis	0	0	0	2	0	1	2	1	x	—6

Runs—Holmes (2), Javery, Walker, Kurowski (2), Hopp, Sanders, M. Cooper. Errors—Sanders, Musial, Joost. Runs batted in—Farrell, Holmes, Ryan, Garms (2), Walker, M. Cooper, Hopp. Two-base hits—Holmes, Klein. Stolen base—Musial. Sacrifices—Hopp, Ryan. Double play—Ryan to Joost to Farrell. Left on bases—Boston, 3; St. Louis, 14. First base on balls—Off Javery, 6; off Macfayden, 2. Struck out—By M. Cooper, 4; by Javery, 3. Hits—Off Javery, 9 in 7 innings; off Macfayden, 2 in 1 inning. Hit by pitched ball—By Javery (Sanders). Wild pitch—M. Cooper. Losing pitcher—Javery. Umpires—Jorda, Barr and Conlan. Time of game—Two hours 3 minutes. Attendance—1441 (paid).

Redlegs Score Easy 8-2 Win Over Phillies

By the Associated Press

Cincinnati, July 26.—Two successive homers by Catcher Ray Mueller, each with two men on base, give Cincinnati's Reds an easy 8-2 triumph over Philadelphia today in a morning game attended by only 1541 paid ticket-holders.

It was the best one-man offiensive of the season here as Mueller hit safely three or four times at bat and crossed the plate three times.

His first circuit clout, in the third, was off Southpaw Jack Kraus who went down to his tenth defeat, and the second, in the fifth, was belted on the first pitch from Relief Hurler Newt Kimball.

Veteran Ray Starr chalked up his tenth win of the year.

The victory gave the Reds a 3-1 margin for the series of four.

Phila.	AB	H	O	A	Cincin'ti.	AB	H	O	A
M'augh,2b	3	1	3	3	Frey,2b...	5	2	1	3
Northey,rf	5	1	2	0	Clay,cf....	4	1	2	0
Triplett,lf.	5	1	4	1	Walker,rf..	4	1	3	0
Wasdell,cf	3	0	1	0	Marshall,rf	1	0	1	0
Adams,cf..	1	0	1	0	McC'lick,1b	3	2	6	0
D'lgren,1b	3	1	6	0	Haas,1b...	1	0	3	0
May,3b...	3	1	0	1	Mesner,3b.	3	1	1	2
Stewart,ss	2	1	1	4	Wil'ams,3b	1	0	0	0
Kimball,p.	0	0	1	0	Tipton,lf..	3	2	2	0
*Moore...	1	0	0	0	Crabtree,lf	0	0	0	0
Eyrich,p..	1	0	0	1	Miller,ss..	2	0	1	1
Liv'ston,c	3	1	4	0	Mueller,c..	4	3	6	0
Finley,c..	1	0	1	0	DePhillip,c	0	0	1	0
Kraus,p...	1	0	0	0	Starr,p....	3	0	0	2
B'wster,ss	2	0	0	1					
Totals	34	7	24	11	Totals	32	12	27	8

*Batted for Kimball in sixth inning.

Philadelphia	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	—2
Cincinnati	0	1	1	0	3	0	0	0	x	—5

Runs—Stewart, Livingston, McCormick, Mesner, Tipton, Miller (2), Mueller (3). Errors—Livingston, McCormick. Runs batted in—Murtaugh (2), Frey, Tipton, Mueller (6). Two-base hits—Dahlgren, Tipton. Three-base hit—Livingston. Home runs—Mueller (2). Sacrifices—Mesner, Starr. Double play—Miller to Frey to McCormick. Left on bases—Philadelphia, 11; Cincinnati, 5. First base on balls—Off Kraus, 2; off Kimball, 1; off Starr, 6. Struck out—By Kimball, 1; by Eyrich, 1; by Starr, 4. Hits—Off Kraus, 9 in 3 innings; off Kimball, 2 in 2 innings; off Eyrich, 1 in 3 innings. Losing pitcher—Kraus. Umpires—Ballanfant, Reardon and Gomez. Time of game—Two hours 1 minute. Attendance—1541 paid.

No Base Hit Worries for The Werbers

Joseph Leu Photo.

Washington's Bill Werber, who made the major league grade via Tech High and Duke U., is spending a fortnight at Sea Island, Ga., with Mrs. Werber, where they are both active in golf, swimming and biking. Bill quit baseball after 14 years with the Yanks, Reds and Giants

Flock Wins On Vaughan's Homer in 10th

By International News Service

Pittsburgh, July 26.—Arky Vaughan's grand slam homer with two out in the tenth inning gave the Dodgers a 10-to-6 triumph over the Pirates today and saved third place for the Durocher clan, which has been no lower than the runnerup position since 1939.

Vaughan scored the tying run with two out in the ninth. Max Butcher, who worked nine rounds against the Brooks, left the mound when Billy Herman opened the tenth with a single. Bill Brandt replaced him and had two out when he let the enemy fill up the sacks. Arky then smashed a liner to center which went 425 feet to the fence for the second inside park homer of the day. Rookie Luis clouted one in the second inning.

Vince DiMaggio hit his eleventh and twelfth homers off Curt Davis, starting pitcher, and Les Webber. The Bucs made five runs in the first three frames, but the Dodgers kept pecking away at Butcher and eventually tied things up in the ninth on Augie Galan's single.

The win was the only one achieved by the Dodgers in the four-game series.

Brooklyn.	AB	H	O	A	Pitts'b'h.	AB	H	O	A
V'ghan,ss	6	3	2	7	Coscar't,2b	4	1	3	0
Walker,rf.	6	2	3	0	Russell,lf.	4	2	1	0
Galan,lf..	6	3	1	0	V.Rob'ts,rf	3	1	6	0
Camilli,1b	5	0	15	1	Barrett,rf.	1	0	0	0
Herman,2b	4	2	4	6	Elliott,3b.	5	0	2	0
Wasdell,cf	3	0	1	0	Fl'cher,1b.	4	2	6	3
Adams,cf..	1	0	1	0	Gustine,ss.	5	0	3	4
Bragan,3b	3	0	1	0	DiMag'o,cf	5	4	4	0
*Waner..	1	0	0	0	Cooper,c...	2	0	5	0
Glossop,3b	0	0	2	0	Butcher,p..	4	1	0	1
Davis,p...	1	1	0	0	Brandt,p...	0	0	0	0
Webber,p.	2	0	0	0	Podgajny,p	0	0	0	0
Macon,p..	2	2	0	1					
Totals	46	16	30	15	Totals	37	11	30	10

*Batted for Bragan in ninth

Brooklyn	0	1	1	0	0	3	0	0	1	—10
Pittsburgh	2	1	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	—6

Runs—Vaughan (2), Walker, Camilli, Herman, Olmo (2), Glossop, Davis, Macon, Russell, Van Robays (2), Elliott, DiMaggio (2). Errors—Olmo (2), Vaughan. Runs batted in—Olmo (2), Fletcher (2), DiMaggio (2), Walker, Camilli, Galan, Vaughan (4). Two-base hits—Butcher, DiMaggio. Home runs—Olmo, DiMaggio (2), Vaughan. Sacrifices—Van Robays, Lopez. Double plays—Vaughan to Herman to Camilli (2); Herman to Camilli to Vaughan; Herman to Vaughan to Camilli. Left on bases—Brooklyn, 8; Pittsburgh, 7. First base on balls—Off Davis, ; off Webber, 3; off Butcher, 1; off Brandt, 1. Struck out—By Butcher, 4. Hits—Off Davis, 7 in 2 innings (none out in third); off Webber, 4 in 6 innings; off Macon, 0 in 2 innings; off Butcher, 13 in 9 innings (none out in tenth); off Brandt, 3 in ⅔ inning; off Podgajny, 0 in ⅓ inning. Passed ball—Owen. Winning pitcher—Macon. Losing pitcher—Butcher. Umpires—Barlick and Pinelli. Time of game—Two hours 35 minutes. Attendance—4117.

Giants Beat Cubs, Minus Two Regulars

By the Associated Press

Chicago, July 26.—Two of the New York Giant regulars—First Baseman Joe Orengo and Catcher Ernie Lombardi—were unable to play today because of a charley horse and an injured right thumb. So the New Yorkers went out and ended a seven-game losing streak by beating the Cubs, 4 to 3.

The Giants got a run in the first on Dick Bartell's double and Ducky Medwick's single and added three more in the fourth on three walks thrown in with singles by Dick Bartell and Buster Maynard and Medwick's long fly. Maynard's hit drove in two runs after Dominic Dallessandro had dropped his foul fly for an error.

The Cubs filled the bases with none out in the fourth, but Harry Feldman, who rushed to the rescue of Johnny Wittig, prevented any scoring until the sixth when Phil Cavaretta homered with one on. In the ninth, singles by Dallessandro, Harry Lowrey and Lou Novikoff gave the Cubs their last tally.

N. York.	AB	H	O	A	Chicago.	AB	H	O	A
Bartell,ss	4	3	1	1	Hack,3b...	5	0	0	0
Witek,2b	4	1	0	3	Stanky,2b.	3	2	3	3
Medwick,lf	5	2	2	0	Cav'etta,1b	3	1	6	0
Ott,rf....	3	0	0	0	Nichol'n,rf	3	0	6	1
Mayn'd,cf	4	1	4	0	Dal'ndro,lf	4	1	4	0
Gordon,1b	4	0	11	1	Lowrey,cf	4	1	4	0
Jurges,ss.	4	1	5	4	McC'ough,c	4	0	3	0
Mancuso,c	2	0	2	1	Merullo,ss.	4	2	1	4
Wittig,p..	2	0	0	0	Lee,p.....	0	0	0	0
*Keltner..	1	0	0	0	Erickson,p	2	0	0	0
Adams,p..	0	0	0	0	*Martin...	1	0	0	0
					Prim,p....	0	0	0	0
Totals	34	8	27	10	†Novikoff.	1	1	0	0
					Totals	34	8	27	10

*Batted for Erickson in seventh.
†Batted for Prim in ninth.

New York	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	—4
Chicago	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	1	—3

Runs—Witek, Bartell (2), Wittig, Stanky, Cavarretta, Dallessandro. Errors—Dallessandro, Jurges. Runs batted in—Medwick (2), Maynard (2), Cavarretta (2), Novikoff. Two-base hits—Bartell, Medwick. Home run—Cavarretta. Double plays—Jurges to Gordon; Gordon (unassisted). Left on bases—New York, 8; Chicago, 7. First base on balls—Off Wittig, 3; off Lee, 3; off Erickson, 1; off Prim, 1. Struck out—By Feldman, 2; by Erickson, 2. Hits—Off Wittig, 2 in 3 innings; off Feldman, 6 in 5⅔ innings; off Adams, 0 in ⅓ inning; off Lee, 4 in 2⅔ innings; off Erickson, 4 in 4⅓ innings; off Prmi, 0 in 2 innings. Passed ball—McCullough. Winning pitcher—Feldman. Losing pitcher—Lee. Umpires—Dunn and Stewart. Time of game—Two hours 6 minutes. Attendance—4713.

Baugh Standout In 'Skins Initial Workout in West

San Diego, Calif., July 26 (AP). The Washington Redskins, professional football champions, had their first workout today, and—to no one's surprise—the star of the drill was Sammy Baugh.

The tall Texan, whose accurate passes helped the Redskins sweep to the Eastern title and then defeat the Chicago Bears in the playoff, was hitting his receivers perfectly.

The drills were directed by Coach Arthur J. (Dutch) Bergman, who succeeds Ray Flaherty.

Minor League Results

INTERNATIONAL LEAGUE
Syracuse, 4; Rochester, 2.
Montreal, 4-4; Baltimore, 1-3.

AMERICAN ASSOCIATION
Indianapolis, 8; St. Paul, 1.

EASTERN LEAGUE
Scranton, 4; Wilkes-Barre, 0.
Binghamton, 5; Elmira, 2.

Browns End Loss Streak, Beat Sox, 7-1

By the Associated Press

Boston, July 26.—Right-hander Bob Muncrief tossed a neat three-hitter at the Boston Red Sox today to gain his eighth victory of the season, by a 7-1 margin, and snap the St. Louis Browns' five-game losing streak.

George McQuinn put the game on ice for Muncrief by tripling against starter Yank Terry with the bases loaded in the third inning. In the sixth Harland Clift homered against George (Pinky) Woods, the second of the three Boston pitchers in the one-sided action.

Only four Boston batters reached first during the game. Skeeter Newsome got a harmless two-bagger in the first inning and in the fourth Leon Culberson doubled, stole third and, after Manager Joe Cronin was passed, scored as Bobby Doerr flied out. Newsome singled against Muncrief in the ninth.

St. Louis.	AB	R	H	O	A	Boston.	AB	R	H	O	A
G'ridge,2b	6	2	1	1	1	Newsome,ss	4	2	1	2	2
Cliff,3b...	4	1	2	1	4	Mc'vich,cf	4	0	1	0	0
Laabs,lf..	4	2	4	0	0	C'berson,lf	4	1	3	0	0
St'hens,ss	4	1	3	2	2	Cronin,3b.	3	0	1	2	2
McQ'n,1b.	3	3	7	1	0	Doerr,2b..	3	0	4	2	2
Chartak,rf.	3	0	2	0	0	Chartak,rf.	3	0	2	0	0
Kr'vich,cf	4	2	4	0	0	Lupien,1b.	3	0	8	1	0
Schultz,c.	3	0	4	0	0	Partee,c...	3	0	4	0	0
Muncrief,p	4	1	1	1	1	Terry,p....	0	0	0	3	0
						Bartlett...	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	37	14	27	7	7	†Lazor....	1	0	0	0	0
						Lucier,p...	0	0	0	0	0
						Totals	30	3	27	12	6

*Batted for Woods in eighth.

St. Louis	0	0	4	0	0	1	0	0	2	—7
Boston	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	—1

Runs—Gutteridge, Clift, Laabs, Stephens, McQuinn (2), Kreevich, Culberson. Errors—Newsome, Lucier. Runs batted in—McQuinn (3), Gutteridge, Clift, Chartak, Kreevich, Doerr. Two-base hits—Gutteridge, Chartak, Newsome, Culberson. Three-base hit—McQuinn. Home run—Clift. Stolen base—Culberson. Sacrifices—Chartak (2), Muncrief. Left on bases—St. Louis, 13; Boston, 3. First base on balls—Off Muncrief, 1; off Terry, 3; off Woods, 4. Struck out—By Muncrief, 3; by Terry, 1; by Woods, 2. Hits—Off Terry, 6 in 2⅓ innings; off Woods, 4 in 5⅔ innings; off Lucier, 4 in 1 inning. Losing pitcher—Terry.

Jim Bagby Allows Only Five Hits

Griffs Now Nudging Fourth-Place Slot; Indians Double Four Times, Add a Triple

By Shirley Povich
Post Staff Writer

On the Griffith Stadium front, there is nothing sensational to report. The Nats didn't win a ball game again last night. They took a 7-3 beating from Jim Bagby and the Cleveland Indians, and burrowed to within a half game of fourth place.

The Nats' one-game winning streak expired on a starvation diet of five hits which were all that mean old Bagby permitted the rip-snorting Washington athletes. The season's smallest night crowd, 5313, saw the game.

Wynn Was Batting Hero

Early Wynn was the losing pitcher, but as long as he was in there—until the eighth inning—he was definitely the batting hero of the Nats. He was the only man among 'em to make a solid hit off Bagby in the first seven innings. His blows represented half of the Nats' hits of all descriptions until the eighth.

Wynn gave up two runs in the first inning and then made a brave attempt to keep the Nats in the ball game by pitching five innings of scoreless ball, but at the end of the sixth he was still trailing, 2-1. He got bounced out of there in the eighth.

The Indians weren't trifling with mere singles. Four of their blows off Wynn were two-baggers and Hank Edwards tossed in a triple. The Nats' hits comprised Wynn's single to left, George Case's safe bunt, a Texas League triple by Clary, a single by Moore, and a

See NATS, Page 13, Column 7

The Box Score

Cleveland	AB	R	H	O	A	E
Heckett, lf.	4	1	3	2	0	1
Mack, 2b.	5	2	2	1	4	0
Cullenbine, rf.	3	1	1	6	0	0
Edwards, cf.	5	1	2	1	0	0
Keltner, 3b.	4	1	2	0	2	0
Rosso, 1b.	4	0	1	12	2	0
Boudreau, ss.	4	0	0	3	4	0
*Heath	1	0	0	0	0	0
Peters, ss.	0	0	0	0	1	0
Desautels, c.	4	0	0	0	0	0
Bagby, p.	4	1	1	2	3	0
Totals	38	7	12	27	16	1

*Batted for Boudreau in ninth.

WASHINGTON	AB	R	H	O	A	E
Clary, 3b.	4	1	1	2	1	1
Case, rf.	4	1	2	3	0	0
Moore, lf.	4	0	1	1	0	0
Vernon, 1b.	3	0	0	9	0	0
Spence, cf.	3	0	0	4	0	0
Priddy, 2b.	4	0	0	1	4	0
Early, c.	4	0	0	2	1	0
Sullivan, ss.	2	1	0	3	3	0
Wynn, p.	2	0	1	0	2	0
Haefner, p	0	0	0	0	0	0
†Robertson	1	0	0	0	0	0
Carrasquel, p.	0	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	31	3	5	27	12	1

†Batted for Haefner in eighth.

Cleveland	2	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	1	—7
WASHINGTON	0

Chalky Wright Signed to Meet Angel Aviles Here August 9

Ex-Feather Champ Foe Of Mexican

Chalky Considered Best of Opposition For 10-Round Bout At Griffith Stadium

Chalky Wright, former featherweight champion, yesterday was signed to fight Angel Aviles, colorful Mexican champion, in a 10-round feature match at Griffith Stadium on Monday night, August 9.

The signing of Wright came simultaneously with an announcement out of New York that the Los Angeles colored boy had been sworn in as an apprentice seaman in the United States Martime Service.

Wright's decision to join the Maritime Service will not interfere with his plans to face Aviles at the Ball Park, for he does not report for training at Hoffman Island until August 15.

Promoter Joe Turner selected Wright from a field of at least five good featherweights. In mind he had Lulu Constantino, Johnny Cockfield of New York, Pedro Hernandez, Phil Terranova and Danny Petro, the local boy.

Wright, oddly enough, won the featherweight crown in Washington two years ago from Joey Archibald before 7000 persons, Archibald having regained the title from Harry Jeffra of Baltimore.

In his only other appearance here Wright whipped Leo Rodak of Providence, one time title contender, at Uline's Arena. Wright again was an easy victor.

The colored battler lost his featherweight title to Willie Pep in New York. A few weeks ago Wright whipped Phil Terranova, conqueror of Frankie Callura, the N. B. A. titleholder.

The Marines Get Patty Berg

Associated Press WIREPHOTO

Western and Tam o'Shanter Women's Golf Champion Patty Berg (left) was welcomed into the Marines in Chicago by (left to right) Sergt. June E Carls, Pauline Eaton and Cyrus E. Baker

Belmont 'Democratic' As 'Saratoga' Opens

Transplanted Meeting Draws 17,547 Crowd; Tropea, With Regards Split Feature Stakes

By Sid Feder

Associated Press Sports Writer

New York, July 26.—It took a war and a 200-mile shift of scenery to do it, but Belmont Park finally "ment democratic" today as Saratoga's transplanted race meeting opened with a fancy financial touch at the Long Island plant.

A crowd of 17,547 turned out for the start of the ancient Spa's first shifted season in 80 years—a shift necessitated by wartime transportation headaches. They bet a surprising total of $1,320,854 as they watched the New Orleans youngster, Tropea, and the Far Western speedster, With Regards, split the two featured stakes.

Bars Are Let Down

But from a strictly social point of view, the big thing by far was that for the first time in Belmont's history, the exclusive and swanky Turf and Field enclosure finally let down the bars. The enclosure, a wide section of lawn and grand stand at the end of the Belmont clubhouse, had been restricted solely to expensively-gowned and sport-coated members of the Turf and Field Club.

Today, however, since Saratoga has no contract with the "club," the enclosure was just another section in the house and the folks made themselves right at home. Several fellows peeled off their coats, rolled up their sleeves and sat around in their suspenders. Others teetered back on the hind legs of their chairs and comfortably parked their feet on the lawn's low front fence.

Winner in Length and Half

Tropea, bought last winter for $15,000 by William Helis and named in honor of his bithplace in Greece, came back from far behind under Georgie Woolf's handling to take the Flash Stakes by a length and a half over Mrs. William S. Faris' Plucky Maud, A $13 for $2 shot, the son of Petrose dashed the 5½ furlongs down the Widener straight-away in 1:05 and picked up $5375.

With Regards, from the barn of Mrs. Josephine Grimes, wife of the Colorado rancher, led from end to end to take the 7 furlong American Legion Handicap by a length and a half over the Hudson Valley Stable's Water Pearl, with Donald Ross' Pompion third. Favorite in the betting, he returned $7.40 for $2, was closed in 1:23 and grabbed $4625 for the victory.

Junior Open At Baltimore Next Tuesday

The Maryland State Golf Association will sponsor the seventh annual Junior Open championship next Tuesday at the Roland Park course of the Baltimore Country Club, one of two events the association will hold this year. The other is the Senior championship in the late fall.

A three-man committee, Nathan R. Smith, jr., A. Herman Stump and Emmet Gary, all Baltimoreans, appointed by the executive committee of the Old Line links body to study the possibility of obtaining sufficient gasoline for public transportation to the clubs reported it had conferred with OPA boards in Baltimore and Washington but had been unsuccessful.

The committee will continue to function in matters pertaining to the continued operations of clubs in this area. Clubs are asked to contact the association with their varied problems.

The Junior Open championship will be played over the 18-hole route for boys 20 and under, with special prizes in classes of 15 years and under and 16 and 17. The event is open to amateurs, professionals, caddies, etc. Prizes will be in War Stamps.

Entries will be accepted at the association offices, 16 McClellan Place, Baltimore, accompanied by the $1 fee. They close at noon July 31.

Belmont Park

Entries

By the Associated Press

FIRST RACE—Five and one-half furlongs (Widener course); purse, $1500; claiming; for 2-year-olds.

Ellen's Chance	114	Scared Cards	113
Westwood Belle	118	Miss Neish	113
*Rita Jane	108	*Rosa Bonheur	105
*Belle Bazwus	110	Little Dottie	118
Bonnie Myth	108	Ali White	108
Help Wanted	113	Hayburner	108
Campanula	115	Roman Matron	113
Magic Heels	118	Patches	108

SECOND RACE—Seven furlongs; purse, $1700; special weights; for maiden 3-year-olds and upward.

Donegal	116	Justinian II	116
Juldowee	111	*Little Flyer	111
Chinese Sis	111	Brown Dude	116
Easlestone	111	Sabath	116
Sea Convoy	116	†Pensax	111
Gentrice	124	V For Victory	116
Jaco Royal	116	*Leba G.	106
*Very Dry	111	*Rice Cake	119
Devie	111	Roxspur	116
Brainstown	111	Tuck Room	111

THIRD RACE—About 2 miles; purse, $1500; claiming; steeplechase; for 4-year-olds and upward.

Caddie	150	*Rougemont	143
†Parma	132	Epindel	147
L'Odeon	137	Simcoa	145
National Anthem	153	Supid	150

†Ten pounds claimed for rider.

FOURTH RACE—Five and one-half furlongs (Widener course); purse, $1700; special weights; for maiden 2-year-olds.

Triplicate	116	†Black Gang	116
James T. R.	116	*Johnstown Boy	111
Good Bid	116	Play Dusty	116
Global	116	†Resolution	116
War Struggle	116	Dustman	116
Corrour	116	Merodoch	116
Bellwether	116	Supper Dance	116
†Smolensko	116	Ariel Game	116
Jimmy John	116	†Bric-a-Brac	116
†Good Show	116	Salvo	116
Cape Town	116	Mightiest	116
Extra Base	116	†Bell the Cat	116

†R. S. Clark entry.
‡C. V. Whitney and J. M. Roebling entry.
§Brookmeade Stable entry.
*E. R. Bradley entry.

FIFTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $2500 added; Seneca Class B Handicap; for 3-year-olds.

†Too Timely	112	Bill Sickle	112
Terse	112	Strategic	102
Eurasian	117	†Eye For Eye	110
Ringmenow	119	Coronal	110

†King Ranch entry.

SIXTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $2000; Fort Hunter Class C Handicap; for 3-year-olds and upward.

*Birch Rod	117	Guinea Club	116
Mark	119	Porter's Cap	113
Go-Gino	116	Waller	113

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $1500; claiming; for 3-year-olds.

*Flemingsburg	111	*Guerrston	106
*Radio Morale	106	Bottle Imp	113
Bold Salute	116	Thin Air	113
Lovely Delores	111	Sun Flame	113
*†Poe o' Woe	111	Flyin Son	113
Teta Maude	111	*†Orpheum	111
*Bushel Basket	108		

†Boone Hall Stable entry.

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles; purse, $1600; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

†Haichow	118	Shortening	113
*Spoonbread	115	*†Perfect Rhyme	113
Transformer	123	Caumsett	116
*Resolute II	116	Rackatack	116
Brenner Pass	113	*†Llanero	119

†M. Stuart and Millbrook Stable entry.
‡D. MacVean and C. Blank entry.
*Apprentice allowance claimed.

BELMONT PARK SELECTIONS

1—Westwood Belle, Rosa Bonheur, Campanula.
2—Donegal, Genitrice, Devie.
3—Rougemont, National Anthem, Epindel.
4—Mightiest, R. S. Clary Entry, James T. R.
5—King Ranch Entry, Eurasian, Ringmenow.
6—Waller, Mark, Birch Rod.
7—Radio Morale, Bold Salute, Bottle Imp.
8—Stuart and Millbrook Entry, Transformer, Perfect Rhyme.
Best bet—WALLER.
—Louisville Times (F).

Results

FIRST RACE—Five and one-half furlongs (Widener Course): purse, $1,700; special weights: maidens; 2-year-olds.

Faro Queen, 115 (M'tens) 22.10 9.00 5.90
Bee Mac, 113 (Young) 6.20 4.40
Music Hall, 115 (Brooks) 3.70

*Quatre Measure, Penomp, †Fairy Bee, ‡Briarhone, §Daltown, †John's Dear, Vienna, Vitamin, *Sun Victory, *Cavellena, †Peace Dust, §Narend, *Fiery Ruler, *Modest One, *High Legend. Surf also ran. Time, 1:04 1-5.

†M. Van Beuren and C. V. Whitney entry.
‡Lasy F. Ranch entry.
§Foxcatcher Farm entry.
*Field.

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $1600; claiming; for 3-year-olds.

Sarge, 118 (Wright) 9.60 4.80 3.80
Liquid Lunch, 108 (Givens) 4.60 3.40
Hianne, 113 (Pascuma) 8.70

Xam, Wuskenin, Joe Burger, Adventurous, Peace Eagle, Tindell, Diggie, Pharblaze also ran. Time, 1:12 4-5.

DAILY DOUBLE PAID $260.70.

THIRD RACE—About 2 miles; purse, $1500; allowances; steeplechase; 4-year

Bank Note, 156 (Roberts) 11.50 5.60 4.30
Royal Archer, 141 (M'tweather) 5.90 4.40
Winged Hoofs, 154 (Brown) 7.30

Bavarian, Kennebunk, Frederic II, Free State II also ran. Time, 3:50 2-5.

FOURTH RACE—Five and one-half furlongs (Widener Course); purse, $5000 added, Flash Stakes; for 2-year-olds.

Tropea, 114 (Woolf) 13.00 6.90 5.20
Plucky Maud, 111 (McCreary) .. 5.60 4.50
Free Lance, 114 (Gilbert) 4.30

Vim, Ringaway, Great Ripple, Morani, Autocrat also ran. Time, 1:05.

FIFTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $2500; allowances; for 3-year-olds

Light Lady, 102 (McCreary) 4.30 3.20 2.80
Best Risk, 102 (Mehrtens) 5.50 3.50
Generous, 105 (Givens) 3.80

†Twin Lakes, Sparkling Maid, †Britany, Jaquita also ran. Time, 1:10 3-5.

‡J. M. Roebling entry.

SIXTH RACE—Seven furlongs; purse, $5000 added, American Legion Handicap; for 3-year-olds and upward.

With Regards, 126 (L'den) 7.40 4.90 3.60
Water Pearl, 108 (Atkinson) 7.00 4.10
Pompion, 113 (Gilbert) 3.10

Kingfisher, Bossuet, Wait a Bit, Flaught, Woodford Lad also ran. Time, 1:23.

SEVENTH RACE—One mile; purse, $1800; claiming; for 3-year-olds.

Menelther, 110 (E'kson) 33.10 11.50 8.20
Top Reward, 117 (Atkinson) 4.90 3.70
Golden Thorn, 121 (Gilbert) 5.90

Shannon, Cincus, Accord, Best Irish, This Freedom, The Watch also ran.

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-half miles; purse, $1500; claiming; for 4-year

Exemplify, 119 (Wright) 6.20 3.10 2.40
George Lamaze, 114 (Givens) 4.20 2.80
Marmeduke, 106 (Haslett) 2.90

Nebraska, †Briansan, Eros, †Don Bingo II, Battle Won also won. Time, 2:33 3-5.

†J. F. Bruder and H. Dufford entry.

Camden Entries

Entries

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $1100; claiming; for 2-year-olds.

Vara	115	Arch MacDonald	113
Milkwhite	118	*Scotch Irish	105
*Cab Sir	113	Patch Party	113
Air Watch	110	Anizgoce	110
Precise	115	*Tarpan	108
Miss B. Grable	110	Mabel Dauber	110
Key Board	110	Miss Freedom	110

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $1100; special weights; for maiden 3-year-olds.

Tony Porter	118	Cominch	118
*Sir Carroll	113	War Pride	118
Rakish Hat	113	Romney Rex	118
*Knute	113	*Oak Queen	108
Silver King	118	Ranging	118
Karell	113	Buzz Buzz	118
Private Earl	118		

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs (chute); purse, $1200; claiming; for 3-year-olds

†Blue Bootles	114	Blicky Boy	114
Gossip Miss	112	*Bola Mowlee	104
*†Ask Aunt Ada	107	Most Alert	120
Sobriquet	114		

†Mr. and Mrs. W. E. Snell entry.

FOURTH RACE—Five and one-half furlongs; purse, $1200; allowances; for 2-year

Elray	112	Royal Prince	107
Marquest	107	†Ataman	110
Faiseur	112	†Nibble	110
Miss Buckie	104		

†Mrs. R. H. Heighe entry.

FIFTH RACE—One mile and 70 yards; purse, $1300; Tioga Handicap; for 3-year-olds.

Theseus	105	Bayborough	107
Bar Keep	114	Nellie Bowlee	107
*Rath Roman	107		

SIXTH RACE—One mile and 70 yards; purse, $1200; claiming; for 3-year-olds

*Misflying	105	Kanlast	104
Location	107	Misty Lady	112
Camille	107	Sharp Reward	104
Playfields	117	*Roncat	110

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $1100; claiming; for 3-year-olds.

Chiff Chaff	111	Foxbrush	111
Menelaus	111	Miss Kalola	109
Philjean	114	Nickson	111
*Favorite Trap	106	Identic	111

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $1100; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

Sir Reg	114	Big Jack	118
Mythical King	114	Bell Bottom	104
*Iron Bar	104	Star Chance	120
*Texalite	110	Peto Gino	120
*Nyleve	113	*War Bonnet	113
Full Charge	109		

*Apprentice allowance claimed.

CAMDEN SELECTIONS

1—Milkwhite, Cab Sir, Arch MacDonald.
2—Karell, Tony Porter, Knute.
3—Snell Entry, Most Alert, Sobriquet.
4—Faiseur, Heighe Entry, Marquest.
5—Bar Keep, Rath Roman, Bayborough.
6—Kanlast, Playfields, Roncat.
7—Philjean, Identic, Favorite Trap.
8—Star Chance, Sir Reg, Mythical King.
Best bet—STAR CHANCE.
—Louisville Times (F).

Post's Consensus

CAMDEN

1—Anizgoce, Scotch Irish, Miss Freedom.
2—Romney Rex, Silver King, Knute.
3—Most Alert, Ask Aunt Ada, Sobriquet.
4—Elray, Ataman, Marquest.
5—Bayborough, Bar Keep, Rath Ronan.
6—Location, Playfields, Sharp Reward.
7—Philjean, Chief Chaff, Favorite Trap.
8—Texalite, Star Chance, Mythical King.
Best bet—PHILJEAN.

SUFFOLK DOWNS

1—Liberty Sand, Primarily, Mindeful.
2—Epay, Maupeace, Good Company.
3—Night Bomber, Boston Victory, Uncle Bud.
4—Guy Fawkes, Range Dust, Tin Pan Alley.
5—Uhhuh, Good Lawyer, Derivative.
6—Lou O'Neil, Polymellor, Fold Under.
7—Bordello Battle, Frecia, Wadedale.
8—Bulwark, Enzlish Setter, Ida Rogers.
Best bet—GUY FAWKLES.

BELMONT PARK

1—Westwood Belle, Ellen's Chance, Belle Basque.
2—Sabatis, Juddowee, V for Victory.
3—National Anthem, Caddie, Cupid.
4—Corrour, Smolensko, Johnstown Boy.
5—Eurasian, Ringmenow, Bill Sickle.
6—Go-Gino, Waller, Porter's Cap.
7—Flemingsburg, Bold Salute, Radio Morale.
8—Transformer, Llanero, Rackatack.
Best bet—EURASIAN.

WASHINGTON PARK

1—Allied Glory, Justa Note, Ragtime Baby.
2—Kentown, Two Ton Tony, Michigan Blue.
3—Bosweco, Busy Line, Leo McLaughlin.
4—Little Bolo, Sweepalot, Black One.
5—Air Transit, Bold Style, Bescar.
6—Adulator, Bulls Eye, Hadawin.
7—Al Au Feu, Profile, Little Slam.
8—Doug Brashear, Nancys Baby, Jeffersontown.
Best bet—LITTLE BOLO.

Washington Park

Entries

By the Associated Press

FIRST RACE—Five and one-half furlongs; purse, $1500; special weights; for maiden 2-year-olds.

Danger	115	*Sahara Arab	110
Augustina	115	Allied Glory	115
*Stars At Night	110	Alarold	115
Ragtime Baby	115	Wise Sue	115
Speedy Show	115	Brown Flame	115
Justa Note	115	Topsy Ann	115
Wins Tip	115	*K. Cupcake	110
*Hasty Grace	110	Shinemup	115
Bud's First	115	Layout	115

SECOND RACE—Seven furlongs (chute); purse, $1500; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

Thrift Shop	110	Michigan Blue	111
Hard Lu	111	Fly the Coop	110
*Afghanistan	105	Chicago Dr.	110
*Wise Hobby	110	The Killer	110
*Kentown	108	Skagway	116
Ariel Bird	105	Miss Merit	105
Pinch Hitter	110	Orphan Toy	105
Limitation	111	*Liberty Cap	105
Milk Flip	113	Two Ton Tony	110

THIRD RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $1500; claiming; for 2-year-olds.

Infinity Sheik	107	The Answer	104
*Bagnell	106	*Valdina Kovia	106
Lestabert	107	*Phil's Pet	113
Bosweco	114	Valerie H.	104
Weapon's Pride	108	Chevalet	104
Alterry	111	Trevy Woods	107
Leo McLaughlin	107	Arnel	107
*Busy Line	106	Hy-Lieutenant	107
*Little Alice	106	Royal Kham	104

FOURTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles; purse, $1500; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

*Perplex	112	Pell Mell	111
*Valnor	94	*Hello Cap	106
*High Talent	106	Chislam	101
*Dark Watch	106	Sweepalot	117
*Little Bolo	112	Realman	107
Fisher's Pet	102	*Silver B.	106
Black One	111	Tartarus	117
*Jr. Mals	106	Molasses Jo	101
*Transbye	106	*Meadow Dew	104

FIFTH RACE—Seven furlongs (chute); purse, $1500; allowances; for 3-year-olds.

*Hy Date	110	Lady Mamie	106
Air Transit	111	Bescar	118
Unknown Re'ard	115	*Big Boy	113
*Porterica	106	*Ida El	101
*Last Chick	108	*Bold Style	105
Kanopolis	115	Nod	115
*Lone Chance	101	Victim	115
Hygro's Man	111	Sickle's Choice	115
*Bovenland	106	*†Meandyou	111

†J. D. Weil entry.

SIXTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $1800; allowances; for 3-year-olds.

Valdina Foe	115	*Mercury	110
Country Gent	109	Bull's Eye	109
*Chipamink	110	Hadawin	109
Suncap	115	Alquest	118
Adulator	109	*Fire Dust	104
*Eniscorthy	104		

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-fourth miles; purse, $1600; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

Al Au Feu	115	Gourmet	116
Profile	114	Devil's Crag	111
Overland Trail	120	Knightsfors	117
*Country	106	*Good Neighbor	107
Little Nam	114	Lovely Dawn	111

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles (turf course); purse, $1500; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

Doug Brashear	107	Gay Hour	107
*Robusti	105	Hermina B.	102
Crucibenna	107	*Wicked	108
Eyes	102	Janiah	107
*Royal Risk	102	Sweep Through	107
Dovie Lou	102	Snooks Winters	107
Wild Oats	110	*Epigot	106
*Jeffersontown	102	Surgeon Dick	113
*Nancy's Baby	100	Vain Captain	116

*Apprentice allowance claimed.

WASHINGTON PARK SELECTIONS

1—Alagold, I Cut Cake, Brown Flame.
2—Two-Ton Tony, Chicago Dr., Kentown.
3—Bosweco, Alterry, Lestabert.
4—Sweepalot, Little Bolo, Molasses Jo.
5—Bescar, Kanopolis, J. D. Weilentry.
6—Bull's Eye, Alquest, Fire Dust.
7—Overland Trail, Knightsfor, Al Fu Feu.
8—Hermina B., Surgeon Dick, Sweep Through.
Best bet—OVERLAND TRAIL.
—Louisville Times (F).

Washington Park

Results

By the Associated Press

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $1500; special weights; for maiden 2-year-olds.

Sirius, 115 (Pierson) 25.40 12.00 8.00
Alamate, 115 (Whiting) 39.00 22.80
Fast Message, 115 (Bailey) 9.00

Crestfallen, Patriotism, Holdall, Last Roll, Not Now, Valdina Perion, Enlistee, Wild Rice, Quaker also ran. Time, 1:13 4-5.

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $1500; claiming; for 3-year-olds.

Just For Fun, 111 (Jemas) 10.80 5.00 3.40
Brown Mask, 111 (Dottier) 8.40 3.80
Midall, 107 (Johnson) 3.80

Pat Morvich, Brown Mate, Brilliant Fly, Gold Fancy, Tip Your Hat, Valdina Rex, Bolo Servant, Dusty, Sonny O. B.

DAILY DOUBLE PAID $106.40.

THIRD RACE—Five and one-half furlongs; purse, $1800; allowances; for 2-year-olds.

Big Push, 100 (Johnson) .. 10.40 4.40 3.00
Whirlabout, 111 (Wagner) 3.40 2.80
Valdina Cooky, 108 (Zufelt) 2.80

Missy Miss, Smoothy, Miss U.S.O. also ran. Time, 1:07 2-5.

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $1500; claiming; for 3-year-olds

Burgoleitte, 102 (Pena) .. 20.40 8.60 5.80
Subdeb, 112 (Pierson) 9.80 5.60
Pacification, 107 (Wagner) 6.60

Topnard, Gold Mike, Strombus, Navy Cross, Wildebeest, Proud Sister, Wolf Creek, Anxiety also ran. Time, 1:13 1-5.

FIFTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $2000; Prudery Class C Handicap; for 3-year-olds and upward.

Georgie Drum, 116 (Zufelt) 7.40 4.00 3.40
†Proud One, 107 (Johnson) 3.60 4.20
†Frank's Boy, 104 (Bailey) 4.60 5.60

Blueberry Pie, Marion Collins, Begda, Rivagold also ran. Time, 1:12 3-5.

†Dead heat for second position.

SIXTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles (turf course); purse, $2500; Omaha Class C Handicap; for 3-year-olds

Beautiful II, 18 (Higley) .. 9.20 3.80 2.80
Air Master, 122 (Morrissey) 3.20 2.80
Bulrush, 105 (Groth) 3.20

Vinum, Yar, Happy Pilot, Hasty Kiss, Cherry Trifle also ran. Time, 1:44 (equals track record).

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles; purse, $1500; allowances; for 3-year-olds and upward.

Omasari, 109 (Zufelt) 11.00 4.80 4.00
Blue Cadet, 115 (Whiting) 4.00 3.80
Key Ring, 110 (Balzaretti) 4.40

Ever Hour, Alacyon, Grand Central, Red Cin also ran. Time, 1:54.

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-eighth miles; purse, $1500; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

Sonz Spinner, 15 (M'tin) 29.20 17.20 13.00
Constant Aim, 114 (Whiting) 6.40 5.40
Trim Stepper, 104 (Johnson) 5.80

Valdina Marge, Isaroma, Epaminondus, Rose-Red, Cannon's Banner, Jockarando, Say Nomore, Baby Gold, Beau Insco

Penn Beats Premier

P. C'tral	AB	H	O	A	Premier.	AB	H	O	A
Smeltz,3b.	4	2	3	2	Estes,lf...	5	3	0	0
And'son,ss	5	2	1	0	Lear,ss....	3	1	1	1
McC'ley,2b	4	1	2	4	Travers,cf.	4	0	1	0
Pizza,c...	4	2	7	2	Mohler,3b.	4	1	3	0
O'Brien,1b	4	0	9	0	Reid,c....	4	0	12	0
Torrey,cf.	4	2	1	0	M'kauff,rf.	4	0	1	0
Riddle,rf..	1	0	1	0	B.Best,1b..	4	0	6	1
Dey,rf....	2	0	0	0	Clark,rf...	1	0	0	0
Dean,rf...	1	0	0	0	Davis,rf...	3	0	0	0
Shore,lf..	4	0	3	0	H.Best,2b.	4	1	3	3
Breysee,p.	4	0	0	3	Scrivener,p	4	0	0	0
Totals	37	9	27	11	Totals	40	6	27	5

Penn-Central	2	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	—5
Premier Cab	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	—2

Two-base hits—Lear, Mohler, Anderson, Pizza. Three-base hit—McCaulley. Stolen bases—Torrey, 2. Sacrifices—McCaulley.

BASEBALL TONIGHT 8:30 P. M.
CHICAGO AT WASHINGTON
AMERICAN LEAGUE BALL PARK
Tomorrow Night, Chicago, 8:30 P. M.

'Mask' to Meet Abe Yourist at Turner's Arena

The Mask, latest of the hooded grapplers, will meet Abe Yourist, the lanky New York grappler, in one of the 30-minute bouts closed out yesterday for tomorrow night's wrestling show at Turner's Arena.

Featured in a finish match are Babe Sharkey, the huge Texan, and Milo Steinborn, the Memphis "Strong Man."

The Mask last week was disqualified in a bout with Dan Fraley, a newcomer, but not until he had proved definitely that he is running a close second to Sharkey in the matter of villainy. Yourist on the same card put up a stiff session before bowing to Steinborn, who overcame him by sheer strength.

In other bouts tomorrow Chief Thunderbird, the rampaging British Columbia Lndian, will meet Abe Stein of New York, while Maurice LaChappelle, the popular Frenchman, returns after a 5-month absence to oppose Michele Leone of Boston.

The meeting of Sharkey and Steinborn will be their first locally, and promises to develop into a real feud.

Weeks' Swim Open To Servicemen

Service men and women stationed in and around Washington will be eligible to enter the A. Earle Weeks memorial swimming meet at Takoma Park pool at 8 p. m. next Monday, Bill Armstrong, pool director, announced yesterday.

The event is open to all amateurs registered with the A. A. U. Events for men are as follows: 100-yard free style, 220-yard breast stroke. 150-yard back stroke and 200-yard free style. For women: 100-yard free style, 100-yard breast stroke, 100-yard back stroke and 200-yard free style.

Entries are to be made with Winfree Johnson, Welfare and Recreation Association, 1135 Twenty-first Street Northwest. They close Thursday.

Departmental League

Miller.	AB	H	O	A	Naiman's.	AB	H	O	A
Raba,cf...	3	1	4	0	Catiolh,2b.	4	0	1	2
Powell,rf.	4	0	0	0	Walsh,c..	4	0	7	1
Hall,rf...	0	0	1	0	Scalise,3b.	3	0	2	4
Sim'nds,3b	4	0	3	1	Purdy,1b..	3	2	10	0
Durkin,ss.	4	1	1	4	Hoyt,lf...	4	1	4	0
D'urger,2b	4	0	4	2	Mulver,cf.	2	0	3	0
Thomas,c.	4	3	6	1	New'n,ss..	4	1	2	1
Love,ss...	4	1	1	1	Wolf,rf...	4	1	2	0
Yates,lf...	4	0	1	0	Alex'der,p.	4	1	1	3
Porter,p..	1	0	0	1					
Kimmel,p.	2	0	0	1	Totals	32	7	27	11
Totals	34	6	24	7					

Miller	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	—2
Naiman's	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	x	—3

Runs—Durkin, Thomas, Purdy, Hoyt, Alexander. Errors—Raba, Love, Scalise. Two-base hit—Wolf. Three-base hit—Love. Hits—Off Porter, 2 in 3 innings; off Kimmel, 5 in 5 innings. Hit by pitcher—By Alexander (Raba). Struck out—By Alexander, 1; by Kimmel, 3; by Porter, 3. Balk—Alexander. Losing pitcher—Kimmel.

THE FINE SWIMMING POOL WITH SAND BEACH IS OPEN DAILY FROM 10 A. M. TO 10:30 P. M. AT THE 40-ACRE
FREE ADMISSION
GLEN ECHO AMUSEMENT PARK

Indians Pound Wynn, Rout Nats; Near Third Place

NATS, from Page 12

two-bagger which Case stretched by dint of some fancy running. There were no others.

It was a rough first inning for Wynn, who saw the Indians take their 2-0 lead on Mack's single to left, Cullenbine's two-bagger down the left-field line, and Edwards' double to left center.

The Nats got a run back in the third after Sullivan walked and went to third on Wynn's single accompanied by Hockett's boot in left field. He scored when the Indians barely missed converting Clary's grounder into a double play.

Ray Mack gave the Indians a big hit in the seventh. With the score still 2-1, and two on base with two out he doubled to deep center to score two more runs.

In the eighth, Edwards greeted Wynn with a triple into the right field corner and when Keltner followed with a double, Wynn was out of there. Rocco singled against Haefner and the Indians had two more runs.

Carrasquel Hit in Ninth

They got another off Carrasquel in the ninth.

The Nats stirred up two runs for themselves in the eighth after two were out. Clary's pop fly fell safe for three bases when Boudreau and Edwards collided in short center, and Case doubled to center to score him. Moore scored Case with a single to center and, incidentally, was the last Nat to reach base.

Boudreau and Edwards knocked each other flat when they bumped heads in their chase for Clary's eighth-inning triple . . . Time was out for five minutes while they were being revived . . . Boudreau took the harder blow and retired from the game in the ninth . . . Three times during the night, the Indians tried to advance Hockett with bunts, and twice he was thrown out at second, once at third . . . Tonight the Chicago White Sox move into the stadium for the start of a series, with Dutch Leonard pitching. Stan Spence has been hitless in his last 16 times at bat which is one of the reasons the Nats have lost six of their last seven games.

Bennings Selections

AT GARDEN STATE

1—Arch McDonald, Milkwhite, Miss B. Grable.
2—Buzz Buzz, Knute, Private Earl.
3—Ask Aunt Ada, Sobriquet, Bola Mowlee.
4—Elray, Heighe Entry, Falseur.
5—Bar Keep, Theseus, Nellie Mowlee.
6—Camille, Playfields, Roncat.
7—Nickson, Menelaus, Miss Kalola.
8—Mythical King, Pete Gino, Sir Reg.
Best Bet—Elray.

Flores Beats Detroit, 2-1, For Athletics

By the Associated Press

Philadelphia, July 26.—Doubles by Johnny Welaj and Bobby Estalella gave Jesse Flores of the Philadelphia Athletics a victory in a pitching duel with Stubby Overmire of the Detroit Tigers, 2 to 1, before a crowd of 5192 at Shibe Park tonight.

Overmire allowed only five hits, with Flores and Welaj getting two each, while the Tigers collected seven, but failed to bunch them.

The Bengals' lone score came in the fifth, when Don Ross singled, Jimmy Bloodworth was hit by a pitched ball and Al Unser brought Ross home with a one-bagger.

The A's went hitless till, with one out in the sixth, Flores poled a triple into center field and came home on Welaj's single.

After Welaj had doubled to start the ninth, Jo-Jo White was purposely passed and Estalella came through with his game-winning two-bagger.

Detroit.	AB	H	O	A	Phila.	AB	H	O	A
Cramer,cf.	4	1	1	3	0	Heffner,2b.

No. 1 on the Hit Parade

"WORDS AND MUSIC" BY DOUGLAS EMPLOYES

Dedicated to the Flight Crews and Ground Personnel of the United Nations

THE "Hit Parade of the Centuries" is on the march down the sky-road of retribution that stems from this nation's aircraft production lines. With the mounting fury of our offensive, each bomb that hits its Axis mark is one more note in the dirge to be finally titled, "Unconditional Surrender."

Leading the nation in quantity, quality and types of warplanes produced are more than 150,000 loyal men and women of Douglas. In six mammoth plants, strategically located from the Great Lakes to the Pacific Coast, their craftsmanship and devotion to duty back up the skill and daring of the men who fly Douglas-built airplanes on every front.

United Nations fighters and Douglas workers make up a Victory Chorus in whose score are heard the roar of dive bombers and attack bombers; the thunder of great four-engine long range precision bombers; the drone of cargo and transport aircraft that are day and night "carrying the Ax to the Axis."

No pretty tune for our enemies, but an inspiration of hope and assurance of liberation for the world!

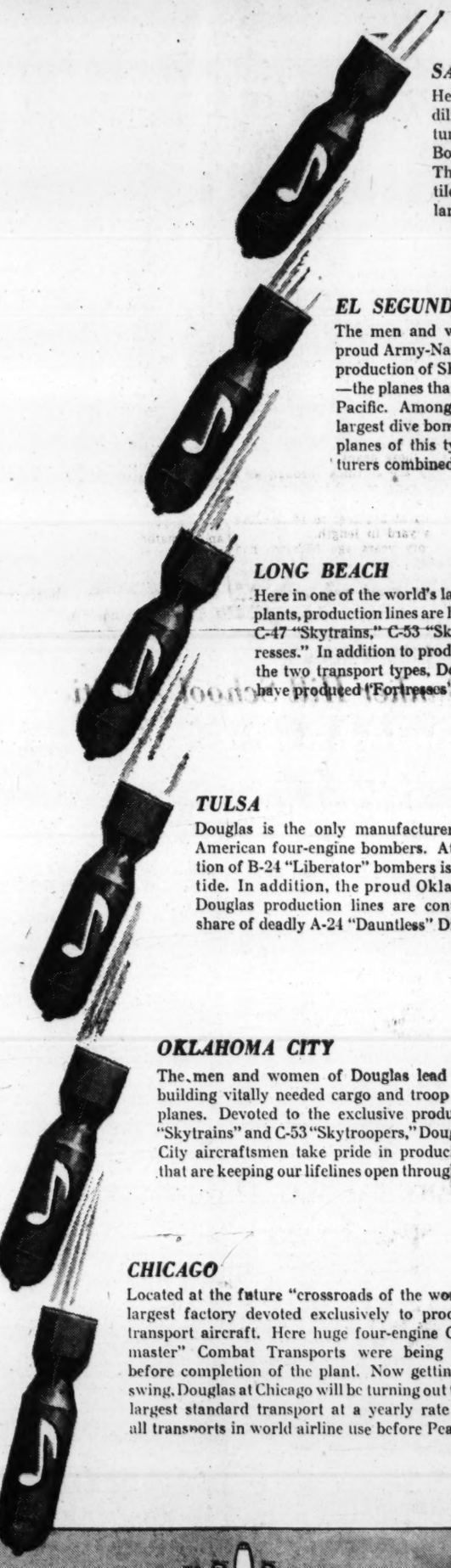
Douglas

AIRCRAFT COMPANY

SANTA MONICA, CALIFORNIA

LONG BEACH, CALIF. ★ EL SEGUNDO, CALIF.
CHICAGO ★ TULSA, OKLA. ★ OKLAHOMA CITY

MEMBER, AIRCRAFT WAR PRODUCTION COUNCIL, INC.



SANTA MONICA

Here at Douglas headquarters, tens of thousands of diligent men and women are working around the clock turning out record numbers of A-20 "Havoc" Attack Bombers and C-54 "Skymaster" Combat Transports. The "Havoc" has been termed the most vicious, versatile plane of the war. The "Skymaster" is the world's largest transport in volume production.

EL SEGUNDO

The men and women of Douglas at El Segundo are proud Army-Navy "E" Award winners for outstanding production of SBD and A-24 "Dauntless" Dive Bombers —the planes that have borne the brunt of the fight in the Pacific. Among Allied manufacturers, Douglas is the largest dive bomber producer and has turned out more planes of this type than all other American manufacturers combined.

LONG BEACH

Here in one of the world's largest, most modern aircraft plants, production lines are humming, turning out famed C-47 "Skytrains," C-53 "Skytroopers" and B-17 "Fortresses." In addition to producing fabulous quantities of the two transport types, Douglas Long Beach workers have produced "Fortresses" far ahead of schedule.

TULSA

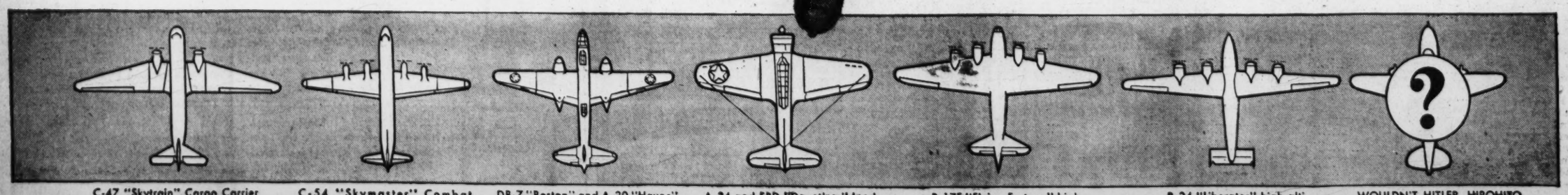
Douglas is the only manufacturer of both types of American four-engine bombers. At Tulsa the production of B-24 "Liberator" bombers is swelling as a rising tide. In addition, the proud Oklahomans who man Douglas production lines are contributing their full share of deadly A-24 "Dauntless" Dive Bombers.

OKLAHOMA CITY

The men and women of Douglas lead the nation in building vitally needed cargo and troop transport airplanes. Devoted to the exclusive production of C-47 "Skytrains" and C-53 "Skytroopers," Douglas Oklahoma City aircraftsmen take pride in producing the planes that are keeping our lifelines open throughout the globe.

CHICAGO

Located at the future "crossroads of the world" is the largest factory devoted exclusively to production of transport aircraft. Here huge four-engine C-54 "Skymaster" Combat Transports were being assembled before completion of the plant. Now getting into full swing, Douglas at Chicago will be turning out the world's largest standard transport at a yearly rate exceeding all transports in world airline use before Pearl Harbor.



C-47 "Skytrain" Cargo Carrier
C-53 "Skytrooper" Troop Plane

C-54 "Skymaster" Combat Transport. Largest in production.

DB-7 "Boston" and A-20 "Havoc" Attack Bomber, Night Fighter.

A-24 and SBD "Dauntless" land and carrier based Dive Bomber.

B-17F "Flying Fortress" high altitude, long range Bomber.

B-24 "Liberator" high altitude long range Bomber.

WOULDN'T HITLER, HIROHITO & COMPANY LIKE TO KNOW?

The Washington Post

****X TUESDAY, JULY 27, 1943 1B

Still Farming at 85

Winchester, Va.—"Grandpappy" Henry B. Dick, who lives out by Reynolds Store, is working hard at farming at the age of 85. This year he is cultivating 7 acres of corn, a large field of tomatoes and several garden crops. This without assistance.

Don't Roll Out the Barrel

Beer drought or no, there were enough intoxicants over the weekend to bring 96 men charged with drunkenness before Judge George D. Neilson in Municipal Court yesterday.

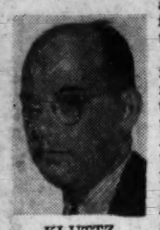
Everyone of the defendants was found guilty. This, said oldtimers around the courthouse, was the first time in memory that a 100 per cent record was attained.

The Federal Diary

By Jerry Kluttz

More Federal Agency Changes Are 'Cooking'

Further reorganizations of Federal agencies are on the fire. The general plan is to shake down the agencies while Congress is taking a holiday. Up for study are these projects:



KLUTTZ

1. The transfer of the Rural Electrification Administration from Agriculture to the Interior Department, to be accompanied by a thoroughgoing shakeup of the REA high command.

2. An internal going-over of the Agricultural Department in an effort to throw its full resources behind the war food program. (It's an open secret at Agriculture that a plan for closer coordination of the Agriculture bureaus has been proposed for months by the Budget Bureau. When he was food boss, Claude Wickard rejected the proposal. Chester Davis thought it was impractical and now Marvin Jones is anything but enthusiastic about it.)

3. The transfer of the Government's many labor agencies to the Labor Department has been revived. Labor forces have demanded that the department be strengthened and the chances are fair that it'll be done if a person agreeable to all factions can be found to be secretary.

4. Chester Bowles, the new general manager of Office of Price Administration, will be given a chance to bring order out of the price organization. If he can, he'll have an excellent chance to be the No. 1 man and Prentiss Brown will be given that vacancy on the Federal Reserve Board which he wanted when his Senate term expired.

The Smith Committee, which has been investigating the OPA Rent Division, is expected to make its report public momentarily. An interesting sidelight is the fact that the critical report is about 90 per cent the work of the committee's New Dealer, Representative Jerry Voorhis of California. Voorhis didn't like the committee version and he sat down and wrote his own report and it has been signed by all seven members. The report credits OPA with doing an unpopular job with an inadequate staff—and doing it very well as far as holding down rents—but it lambasts the rent division for its tactics. The report is said to accuse OPA of:

1. Preferring public to private housing.

2. Violating the constitutional rights of citizens by requiring them to make a down payment of at least a third of the purchase price when they buy homes.

3. Overstepping the discretionary power authorized by Congress in creating the rent division (the division is accused repeatedly of this).

4. Putting landlords in a bad light by implying in news releases that they are grasping and eager.

5. Fostering ill will among tenants.

6. Unwarranted investigation of private lives.

7. Being too eager to keep control in Washington and of shutting off local participation.

8. Conflicting and by-passing State and local laws on eviction.

9. Shutting off citizens from access to courts by red tape procedure.

The District American Legion has appointed a committee to investigate the dismissal of World War I vets from Federal jobs. The committee aims to press its case to stop further dismissals when Federal agencies are cut down. . . . A transportation survey is being made at the Navy Department. It's hoped that it'll result in better transportation for Navy employes. . . . Army Services Forces is asking its employes to express themselves frankly on unsigned questionaires on what they think about their work and working conditions. Here's your chance, employes, and there's good reason to believe that your thoughts will be given real study. . . . The Patent Office is giving its employes gone to war automatic Ramspeck promotions. The average employe will be a step or two higher in grade when he or she returns.

FEDERAL HERO: Flight Comdr. Paul Kyle, who has 15 months' service on the fighting fronts and who has been twice decorted. He received the Silver Star for his work in helping to evacuate civilians during the collapse of the Burma campaign in December, 1941. In Tunisia he was awarded the coveted Distinguished Flying Cross for successfully carrying out a secret mission which hasn't been revealed. He's now an instructor in combat flying at Walla Walla, Wash. Kyle was a Treasury employe from 1935 to 1940 and he was with OEM from 1940 to 1941. He learned flying at his own expense while he worked for Uncle Sam. (Send candidates for FEDERAL HERO to this column.)

United Federal Workers of America was founded by John L. Lewis and John L. could do no wrong in the eyes of U. F. W. A. leaders for a long time. But times have changed and the most recent edition of The Federal Record carries this editorial on the miners' boss: "We regard Mr. Lewis as a labor Quisling who had lost the miners more through his strikes than he could have won them through legitimate channels—and, more important, as a man whose every action brands him as one who speaks and acts not for labor and victory, but as an aid to the Axis.

House Group Gets Plan On Tuberculosis

Dr. Coulter Lists 7 Suggestions in Report to District Subcommittee

After two months' delay the Public Health subcommittee of the House District Committee yesterday received the suggestions of Dr. A. Barklie Coulter, director of the Bureau for Tuberculosis of the District Health Department, for a program to control tuberculosis in Washington.

The suggestions were sought during a six weeks' investigation of conditions in Washington by the committee of which Representative D'Alesandro (Democrat) of Maryland is chairman. Referred by Coulter to Dr. George C. Ruhland, District health officer, they were held up by Ruhland because of disagreement with some of the recommendations.

Specific Recommendations

The recommendations were:

"1. A change in the communicable disease laws doing away with the monetary fine of patients (who refuse hospitalization) and the substitution of compulsory hospitalization until such person is no longer a public health menace.

"2. Forty-bed detention unit for recalcitrant patients who are hospitalized by court order.

"3. Compulsory X-raying of all Government and District employes, including school teachers.

"4. All persons admitted to penal institutions shall be X-rayed, and increased facilities provided for the care of positive cases.

"5. When feasible, all patients admitted to Gallinger and Freedmen's Hospitals, the Home for the Aged, Home for the Incurable, etc., to be X-rayed before admission.

Central Responsibility

"6. Centralization of tuberculosis program in one officer who would be responsible for the coordination of activities.

"7. That the hearings of the subcommittee on Public Health of the District of Columbia committee be reopened at the end of six months in order to evaluate what progress has been made."

Of recommendation 1, the change would actually legalize present practice, authorities assert. At present, persons with communicable tuberculosis may be fined $100 or required to spend 30 days in jail if they refuse hospitalization.

In practice fines and jail sentences are suspended if convicted persons agree to go to a hospital.

Hits "Gag Rule"

Coulter concluded his recommendations with a plea that Health Department bureau chiefs be permitted to discuss future programs, thus indirectly hitting at the Health Department "gag rule" which forbids discussion of policies by bureau chiefs before they have been cleared with the health officer.

"The greatest reward that any bureau chief can hope for is respect of the public in that he is doing a good job," Coulter wrote. "In this day and age when so much stress is laid on plans for the future, I believe that the morale of the directors of your individual bureaus would be definitely increased if they were able to put themselves on record as to what they individually feel to be the proper programs and let the future determine whether these programs had been effectively prosecuted and had shown the necessary insight and imagination."

Jurors Find Traffic Death Accidental

D. C. traffic deaths this year . 47
Deaths this date last year ... 59
District total last year 108

A verdict of accidental death was returned by a coroner's jury yesterday at an inquest into the traffic death of Mary Rosemand Hamlin, 39, Negro, of 1801 Swann Street Northwest, who died at Emergency Hospital Friday, after being struck by a bicycle. Alfred Paige, 14, Negro, of 1742 Swann Street Northwest, the rider of the bicycle, was exonerated by the ruling.

An inquest into the death of two other traffic victims, Nina DeFraff, 45, of 1917 South Arlington Ridge Road, Alexandria, and Mrs. Mary G. Terrell, 64, of 107 West Howell Street, Alexandria will be held in the District Morgue tomorrow. Both were victims of a van-automobile-bus collision Saturday.

The driver of the van, Howard L. Conway, 21, of 313 North Pitt Street, Alexandria, was charged with driving while drunk and three cases of hit-and-run. He is being held without bail, pending the inquest.

William Kennedy, 14, of Clinton, Md., was admitted to Casualty Hospital yesterday with a fractured leg, suffered when he was struck by a car on Route 5, 2 miles south of Clinton. Kennedy was changing a tire when a car, driven by Elizabeth R. McElroy, 43, of LaPlata, Md., struck him.

D. C. Gardener Raises Beans With Pods 2½ Feet Long

Post Staff Photo

Nunzio Nicastro, 74, and his son, Nicholas, with the giant beans they grow in their victory garden in the rear of their home

Thoughtful memorandum to the Department of Agriculture:

Maybe you people better run to 220 Upshur Street Northwest and meet 74-year-old Nunzio Nicastro who raises beans whose pods average 2½ feet in length. Two of these make a solid meal for a hungry man.

A guy like Nicastro is a war asset, no less.

And while you are there you might give Nicastro's backyard the once-over. On a plot 90 by 90 feet he is raising more kinds of vegetables and seasoning plants than are in the usual seed catalogues studiously scanned by an average victory gardener.

Pods Yard Long

There are Italian pear-shaped tomatoes, Swiss chard, Sicilian celery, grapes, grano, sweet basilica, lettuce and rambler tomatoes and great luscious figs.

But, those beans.

They are as thick through as a pencil, grow on a 9-foot stalk, and the pods range in length from the smallest at 2½ feet to some more than a yard in length.

Twenty years ago Nicastro had the bean seeds sent to him from his native Sicily. He has been growing and giving away beans and seeds ever since, until today there is hardly a section of Washington that hasn't a plot somewhere in it out of which the giant beans are growing.

Nicastro doesn't say so, but the beans must be descendants of that famed vine up which Jack climbed in the Mother Goose story. For, lo! you can pick two pods that grow on the 9-foot pole, and within 72 hours two more have appeared and are ready for the pot. .

Teaches Neighbors

He is a figure around the Upshur Street neighborhood, is Nunzio Nicastro. He dispenses gardening lore prodigally to the neighbors.

Nicastro is the scion of an ancient Sicilian gardening family. For generations his family had won subsistence from the fertile but rugged valleys and slopes of the island. He scorns modern notions of earth enrichment. His own garden provides vegetables for a family of nine.

Almost every square inch of his back yard garden is growing something The cameraman pointed out an open space about three inches wide between neat rows of beans and tomatoes.

"You're wasting soil, Mr. Nicastro."

Mr. Nicastro snorted:

"No soil is a-waste. Underneath is pumpkin comin' up."

Victory Sidelights

Bunker Hill School Addition Given AA-3 Priority by WPB

The War Production Board has granted an AA-3 priority for the $10,000 addition to Bunker Hill School in Southeast Washington for which the Federal Works Agency recently allotted funds, the Senate District Committee revealed yesterday.

The addition will provide three additional class rooms and toilet facilities for the overcrowded school. At the present time children in that District have to go 13 blocks through traffic because of insufficient room at Bunker Hill. The WPB priority, highest possible for housing or schools, insures that work will begin in the near future, officials said.

Ration Job Nearly Over

The task of filling 316,500 applications for War Ration Book No. 3, with an average of 2.3 books per application, will be completed within the next few days, the District Office of Price Administration reported yesterday.

Processing the books has been handled entirely by volunteer workers, it was pointed out. Those who do not receive their books by the end of the week should not be alarmed, a spokesman declared, because no date has been set for their use. Corrections will be made after August 1.

Prince Appointed

The appointment of Gorman Prince, former inspector in the Air Raid Warden Service as assistant chief air raid warden in charge of messengers, was announced yesterday by Chief Air Raid Warden William J. Mileham. Prince, who has been in the service since December, 1941, succeeds Sylvan King who was appointed assistant chief warden in charge of commercial and industrial establishments.

More Civilian Defense Needed Despite Events, Mason Says

Commissioner Guy Mason said yesterday that despite the brightness of the military news coming from the European war front the impending District drive to enlist 20,000 additional defense workers should be carried on with unabated fervor.

His declaration was made at a meeting in the District Building to perfect plans for the civilian defense parade Friday. The parade will be the opening gun in the recruitment campaign.

It was announced at the meeting, attended by the parade executive committee, headed by Granville Gude, president of the Board of Trade, that present plans call for approximately 12,000 marchers plus floats and military segments.

Air Forces Band to Lead

The military section will lead off with the United States Air Forces Band from Bolling Field, to be followed by two companies of military police, one company of Engineers and one company of WAACS.

These will be followed by a military motor column to be composed of antiaircraft artillery, tanks, searchlights batteries and other defense units including trucks, jeeps and scout cars.

Then comes the United States Marine Band followed by a company of Marines and two companies of the Marine Corps Women's Reserve. The United States Navy Band will lead the Navy contingent with one company each of Blue Jackets, WAVES and SPARS. It was announced that all armed military personnel would march with fixed bayonets.

The District Commissioners announced that District employes will be released from work at 3 p. m., Friday, and urged the Federal Government to take similar action.

Civilian Participation

In addition to the military section, there will be representatives of patriotic groups, civilian defense groups and the surrounding counties of Arlington, Prince Georges and Montgomery. Besides the three military bands there will be 11 other bands participating.

The Police Department Band will make their first public appearance when they will perform at special ceremonies to be staged in front of the District Building immediately following the disbanding of the parade proper. National Civilian Defense Director James M. Landis will be the principal speaker at the exercises at which several thousand air-raid wardens will be commended for their voluntary services.

The two-week recruitment campaign, which will follow the parade, will set up recruitment centers at all police and fire stations, in 21 local theaters and in the District Building and the Volunteer Booth in Post Square.

Restaurants Rolling Back Their Prices

Many of Leading Places Voluntarily Adjust Charges Before Deadline

By Adele Bernstein
Post Staff Writer

OPA regulations or not, many of Washington's leading restaurants already have begun voluntary adherence to the new price ceilings which became effective at one minute after midnight yesterday.

City-wide confusion about the menu price freeze order had been expected because the District OPA had failed Sunday to distribute copies of the new regulation to restaurateurs. Printing and delivery difficulties were blamed for the delay.

Jump the Gun

But a representative group of eating-place proprietors here took matters into their own hands yesterday, instead of waiting until the order becomes mandatory on Thursday or Friday, when the regulations are expected to be in and distributed.

Menus at the popular-priced Mayflower Doughnut Shop on F at Thirteenth Streets, and at swank L'Escargot Restaurant on Connecticut Avenue bore identical commercial stickers, which read:

"All prices are our ceiling prices or below. By OPA regulation, our ceilings are based on our highest prices from April 4 to 10, 1943. Our menus or price lists for that week are available for your inspection."

At O'Donnell's, on E Street, the management composed its own legend, neatly typed atop each food list:

"In a spirit of cooperation we announce that our menu prices are at ceiling or below, in accordance with OPA regulations."

Menus Show Result

The Mayflower Hotel's lobby restaurant hasn't gotten around yet to this kind of notice. But menus already show the result of the freeze order. The "Chef's Special," which last week cost customers $1.65, was yesterday listed at $1.50. And the menus are all newly gotten up, the manager said.

The only "rollback" necessary at daily-jammed Fan and Bill's, just opposite the Mayflower on Connecticut Avenue, is a 5 cent cut in the price of rum pie, from 40 cents to 35 cents. Otherwise, according to part-owner Fan, prices require no reduction, since they haven't been raised since the restaurant opened last fall. "Oh, but costs have!" she added explosively.

Menus are being reprinted in the People's Drug Stores, and will appear on counters in a day or so. Prices, however, need no cutting to comply with OPA regulations, the manager of the F and Fourteenth Street store stated.

Proprietors on the whole are still resentful of the order, but resigned to its necessity and ready to cooperate fully.

"There's just one thing we'd like OPA to realize," one of them said "and that is that we restaurateurs can afford to operate under this freeze program only if the people running the black markets are put out of business. Tell OPA to get after them, and we'll help beat inflation by doing our part."

City News In Brief

Norwegian Stamp Night

At the meeting of the Collectors Club, Branch 5, S. P. A., tonight at 8 o'clock in the Thomson Community Center, Twelfth and L Streets Northwest, a delegation from the Norwegian Embassy will be in attendance in honor of the new commemorative stamp for Norway issued today. There will be an exhibition of stamps of Norway and collectors as well as the general public are invited.

Iron Lung Plans Stolen

An urgent appeal for the return of plans, pictures and case histories of an "iron lung" manufactured by the Save-A-Life Co., Inc., of Washington, was made yesterday by W. J. Mullikin, president of the company, who told The Post the material was inclosed in a brief case stolen from his car some time Friday or Saturday.

Mullikin offered a reward for the return of the papers with the proviso that no questions would be asked. He termed their loss too great for an monetary value to be placed on them.

Dance at Jewish Center

The National Council of Jewish Juniors will hold a dance tomorrow at 9 p. m. on the roof garden of the Jewish Community Center in the first of a series of programs to raise funds for philanthropic and USO activities. Servicemen will be admitted at half-price.

McPhail to Speak

Members of the Optimist Club will meet at luncheon tomorrow at 12:30 p. m. at the Capitol Park Hotel. Lieut. Col. Larry McPhail, formerly general manager of the Brooklyn Dodgers, will be guest speaker.

Naylor Gardens Nursery Plan Knocked Out by Commissioners

Plans for a nursery school at Naylor Gardens, big Defense Homes Corporation apartment project in Southeast Washington, were knocked skyward yesterday when the District Commissioners refused conversion of a two-story frame building for that purpose on the premises.

The Commissioners notified Representative Randolph (Democrat) of West Virginia, chairman of the House District Committee, of their decision yesterday, first on the ground that the building is not fireproof and second on the ground of its being too near the main highway and 12 feet over the building line.

The commissioners said the interior of the structure, now used as a contractor's office, is covered with Celotex, "an extremely inflammable material." They pointed out that this would have to be replaced by gypsum board and plaster and said the project manager had not included an offer to do this. Commissioner Mason, who wrote the letter, did not mention a Defense Homes Corporation offer to spend $4000 remodeling the building.

The Commissioners pointed out that the building is on a heavily traveled highway, and said a suggestion that the building would be fenced so that there would be no exits to the road would mean that use would be limited to Naylor Gardens residents only.

Since 60 mothers living in the 750-family development have already asked permission to send their children to the school, and 100 more were expected to enter children, project officials had doubted there would be any room for children living off the premises anyway. The building is 70 feet long and 30 feet wide.

Mason also said that if residential development continues there will be a demand for a sidewalk of "appropriate width," pointing out that the building is over the building line.

Navy Reports 2 Men From District Dead

Two Washington men were reported dead yesterday, one in a Japanese prison camp, by the Navy Department, which listed 24 additional casualties. The list included 18 dead, 4 wounded and 5 missing, while changes of casualty status for 17 men in the naval forces also was announced.

Reported dead from this area were Marcus Leonard Jahn, son of Mrs. Emily Jahn of 214 Massachusetts Avenue Northeast and husband of Mrs. Josephine Bain Jahn of 2616 Myrtle Avenue Northeast, and Harlan Wayne Johnson, son of Mr. and Mrs. Leo P. Johnson of 1604 E Street Northeast.

Jahn, who had been stationed at the Naval Air Base at Jacksonville, Fla., until May of this year, was a native of Jasper, Ind. Coming here at the age of two, he attended St. Patrick's School and Western High School. He was employed by Pepco until January, 1942, when he joined the Naval Reserve. In addition to his parents and wife, a sister, Mrs. Violet LaMarr of Washington, survives.

Reported missing June 1, 1942, Johnson was listed as a prisoner of the Japanese a year later and then a few weeks ago was reported to have died of beri-beri in a Japanese prison camp. Enlisting in the Navy in June, 1940, he reported for duty in the Philippines about six weeks before the Pearl Harbor attack. He was born March 15, 1920, in Stockton, Ill., and attended public schools there. In addition to his parents, a sister, Jeanne, survives.

Menus are being reprinted in the People's Drug Stores, and will appear on counters in a day or so. Prices, however, need no cutting to comply with OPA regulations, the manager of the F and Fourteenth Street store stated.

Also reported as casualties were Lieut. (j. g.) Francis Albert Stemp of Glen Burnie, Md., missing, and Lieut. (j. g.) Harold Clement Carey of Norfolk, Va., dead.

This brings to 27,397 the total of Navy, Marine Corps and Coast Guard casualties reported to next of kin since December 7, 1941. The grand total includes 8523 dead, 4779 wounded, 10,294 missing and 3801 prisoners.

Public Counsel Action Urged By Sen. Glass

A recommendation for appointment to the position of People's Counsel for the District was sent to the White House on June 20 by Senator Carter Glass (Democrat) of Virginia, it was revealed last night.

Representative Jennings Randolph, chairman of the House District Committee, forwarded his indorsement of this nominee, a local attorney, to the President on July 12. Randolph's letter was acknowledged by Marvin McIntyre, of the White House secretariat, on July 16.

Ten days after Randolph's indorsement was received, a White House spokesman told The Post there was no record of any applications or nominations for the position having been received. He attributed this to "public indifference" to the filling of the position which the President has chosen to leave vacant for the last seven years.

There were indications yesterday that civic groups, encouraged by the restoration of funds for the job in the 1944 budget, were considering qualified names to send to the President as possibilities for the appointment.

D. C. Property Tax

Taking advantage of the last week in which to file their personal property returns, District residents were forming long lines outside of the tax assessor's office in the District Building yesterday to get their returns in before the July 31 deadline.

It was announced late yesterday that only about 12,500 returns had been made out of an expected 32,000. Several days ago Assessor Edward A. Dent issued a warning reminding District taxpayers that a 20 per cent penalty would be imposed if the deadline was not met. Tax returns are due in July, with the provision that first-half payments must be made in September, with the second half due in March.

Gas Rate Rise Wins Court Approval

Opinion of U. S. Appellate Branch Interpreted as Reversal for OPA

Declaring that the power of OPA to regulate public utility rates is very slight, the United States Court of Appeals yesterday upheld the $201,000 yearly gas rate increase allowed the Washington Gas Light Co. last October by the Public Utilities Commission.

The higher rate has been in effect for some time, so no increase will be on the city's gas bills. Compared with the amount paid in 1941, the average consumer will pay 3 cents a month more this year. On the entire cost of living it is only a .03 per cent increase.

Seen as Major Setback

The gas case, OPA officials had said, was to determine the scope of OPA's power over utilities and on the outcome hung actions in other defense areas. Unless the case should be taken to the United States Supreme Court and reversed, OPA has suffered a major setback, it was said.

The higher court reversed Justice F. Dickinson Letts of District Court who had upheld OPA in its contention that it was not given a full and impartial hearing before the PUC.

Yesterday's decision was by a two-to-one vote. Justice Morris Soper of the Fourth United States Circuit Court, but sitting in on this case in designation, wrote the majority opinion. Chief Justice D. Lawrence Groner of the United States Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia concurred, while Associate Justice Justin Miller dissented.

Represented Compromise

The PUC order was a compromise between the $383,000 increase asked by the gas company and OPA's contention that there should be no increase. Although based partially on the sliding-scale agreement, it was $123,000 less than that agreement would have allowed, permitting the company to make a net return of 5.58 per cent. The sliding-scale is based on a 6½ per cent net return.

The appellate court ruled the Congress gave OPA only slight powers in the regulation of public utility rates. Stating that with regards to these utilities, the Emergency Price Control Act granted no powers of "technical relief" to the OPA, the court ruled that the act was as "only a great moral effect which would flow from an unwarranted opposition of a regulatory commission to the efforts of the price administrator to check inflation."

For Timely Intervention

The court stated that a proviso in the legislation "clearly recognized the power of the Public Utilities Commission of the District of Columbia and other regulatory bodies to fix utility rates, and leaves this power undisturbed except that it imposes upon utilities seeking an increase the duty to give 30 days notice to the President's agency, and to consent to its timely intervention before any general increase in rates in effect on September 15, 1942, can be made in a rate proceeding. A corollary of this duty of the utility is of course the duty of the regulatory body to accord the intervenor a fair hearing."

These duties were met, the court ruled.

In speaking of the effect of disallowing the increase in view of the company's financial position, the court felt that the lower rate would in effect harm the war effort rather than aid it.

Trapps Will Sing Folk Tunes At Weekend Starlight Concert

The Trapp Family Singers, a chorus composed of a talented Austrian countess and her seven daughters under the direction of their priest-conductor, Father Franz Wasner, will give a program of folk tunes Saturday and Sunday nights at The Post series of Starlight Concerts at Meridian Hill Park.

The singers, who learned to harmonize together around the fire in their spacious Tyrolean castle before fleeing the Nazi usurpers of their country, will give "The Merry Peasant Woman,' 'a yodel from the Austrian Alps at the Saturday night concert. Also in the same group of songs will be a yodel from the Austrian Province of Styria and a love song of Carinthia.

They will also sing "Children's Blessing," a fourteenth century poem by Henrich von Louffenbach which Father Wasner set to music and dedicated to Baroness von Trapp when her youngest child, Johannes, was born in 1939 in Philadelphia.

The religious selections will include the opening song of Saturday night's concert, "Duo Seraphim" by the Spanish-born Vittoria who lived from 1535 to 1611. Influenced by religious atmosphere in Rome where he resided for a number of years, Vittoria composed approximately 180 works, many of them known as the greatest in the realm of sacred music.

The well-known "Ave Maria" by Mozart will follow and the concert will end with Father Wasner's arrangement of "Evening Prayer" from "Hansel and Gretel."

Sunday night the program will include three arrangements of folk songs by Father Wasner. The first of these will be "the Farmer's Boy," a ballad from New England; followed by "The Old Woman and the Pedlar," an English air, and "Londonderry Air."

The singers will bring the atmosphere of their beloved Austria into the program with "Scheibemdudler," a yodel from Syria, "Slow and Fast," a yodel of lower Austria, and "wie Mei' Diandle, Mei' Kloans," a Carinthian folk song. Religious selections Sunday night will include Mozart's "Alleluja" and "Ave Vera Virginitas" by Josquin de Pres.

Tickets to the two concerts may be obtained at Cappel Concert Bureau, 1340 G Street Northwest, and at the park boxoffice for 55 cents, $1.10 and $1.65. Servicemen and women in uniform will be admitted free of charge to the unreserved section.

Divinity Students Urged to Become Navy Chaplains

Unprecedented emergency increases in personnel of the United States Navy has posed a problem of obtaining qualified students of theology for posts as chaplains.

So said Robert D. Workman, chief of Navy chaplains, to divinity students meeting in Statler Hotel last evening, in urging them to consider Navy theological training leading up to commissioned chaplainships through the Navy's V-12 program.

Chaplain Workman revealed that there were but 200 chaplains of all denominations in the Navy of World War 1, compared to 1500 who are serving the spiritual needs of the servicemen on the seven oceans' today's war.

Persons who have completed college training or who are now enrolled in seminaries were advised by the chief chaplain to apply to the Office of Naval Officer Procurement, if interested in opportunities for Navy chaplainships.

Beall Admits Guilt in $4202 Embezzlement

Lawrence R. Beall, 46, former captain and property clerk with the Metropolitan Police Department, pleaded guilty yesterday in District Court to an indictment charging embezzlement of $4202.90 in District government funds while he was in office.

An audit under the direction of Police Supt. Edward J. Kelly revealed the shortage, but before the embezzlement was detected Beall disappeared from the city on August 21. He was discovered only last week in Colorado by agents of the FBI, acting on a tip by a boy who had seen a circular announcing Beall's fugitivity and saw him in a restaurant.

The plea was accepted by Justice James W. Morris, who referred the case to the probation officer for a report on Friday when Beall is to be sentenced. Since Beall pleaded guilty to four counts, he is subject to a penalty not to exceed 40 years in jail and a fine of not more than $4000.

Beall is represented by Attorneys Robert I. Miller and Joseph McMenamin.

Women's Club News

By Genevieve Reynolds

We can't shove this world of ours into a readymade mold of thought. Italy should be our warning. The victim of a ruthless dictatorship for two decades, Italy now finds itself prostrate and rudderless. Its one-idea system has collapsed and it has nowhere to turn. So declared Clifford Durr, commissioner of the Federal Communications Commission.

GENEVIEVE REYNOLDS

Speaking on "Freedom of Speech on the Radio" at the Woman's National Democratic Club's luncheon meeting yesterday, he said:

"In the field of ideas, who is wise enough to separate the wheat from the chaff at the source? The crackpots of one generation sometimes become the prophets of the next. Our system was based on the sound principles that in a free market place of ideas the sound would ultimately prevail over the unsound; that we need not fear error so long as reason is left free to combat it."

He pointed out that lines already are forming for a debate on postwar policy which will exceed in intensity even the debates prior to Pearl Harbor, and that the wisdom of our ultimate decision will depend, in no small part, on the extent of our freedom to present and hear both sides and to choose the better course.

Declaring that everybody favored freedom of speech in the press and on the radio, Mr. Durr pointed to some of the technicalities of achieving it. For example, at present there aren't enough frequencies to permit everybody who desires to run a broadcasting station. Then powerful economic groups and advertisers who pay for the time can control what can or cannot be said.

Then there's the problem of networks controlling programs. Take, for example, Raymond Gram Swing's broadcast, who was on the Mutual Broadcasting System network. As such it was heard in many cities—and not heard in many others . . . Portland, Maine, was one. There were only two broadcasting stations in Portland, Maine. One was bound by contract to the Columbia Broadcasting System, and that contract contained an exclusive arrangement by which the stations agree not to carry any program of any other network. So that station couldn't carry Swing, a Mutual network program. But when he transferred to N. B. C., he encountered still another kind of contractual restriction. If for any reason any network affiliate decides not to broadcast a program it can do so. Until the recent ruling by the commission no other station could carry the program—hence freedom of speech was technically hampered, according to Mr. Durr.

Citing numerous cases where people were imprisoned for "speaking their mind" during World War I, Mr. Durr said that much progress had been made against intolerances of free speech today.

Mrs. Norman Littell, program chairman, introduced the speaker and Mrs. Hale T. Shenefield, first vice president, presided.

Bits of This and That . . .

Washington Alumnae Association of Denver University meets tomorrow night at the Kennedy-Warren. Randolph McDonough, executive secretary of the university alumnae, discusses the school's wartime program. Oscar L. Chapman, president of the local group, will preside . . . Already the **Women's Division of the District War Finance Committee** is busy mapping out plans for the Third War Loan drive, scheduled to start early in September. Last week 15 women representing key organizations of the city met with the executive committee, Mrs. Howard S. LeRoy, chairman of the organization, presiding—and pledged support of the women's clubs. Mrs. LeRoy will be in headquarters division, 439 Washington Building, each Monday and Friday to answer questions and consult with club groups . . . Come Sunday afternoon, the **Columbia University Alumnae Club** will hold its summer meeting, 5 to 7 o'clock, at the Chinese Embassy, 3225 Woodley Road, through the invitation of the Chinese Ambassador and Mme. Wei. T. L. Tsui. First Secretary of the Embassy, will speak on "China." New officers of the club will be introduced. They are: Jean Gates, president; Mrs. J. B. Blandford, jr., vice president; Mrs. E. A. Joliat, secretary, and Mary Etta Callahan, treasurer. Miss Grace Lee, retiring president, will preside. Invited to join the women's group for the event is the men's organization, the Columbia Alumni Club.

Summer Night

By Ruth Gregory

There'll be plenty of hot nights yet when you're going to rush home from work, stand in front of your closet and moan that ancient female cry: "I haven't a thing to wear."

Here's a dress that'll stop that lament, and quick. It's a black sheer (one of the fabric-makers' most satisfying answers to Washington's endless plea for cool clothes) with soft draping in the middle and perky little shoulder bows.

When you see it on the hanger in the store, you might be a little disappointed. It doesn't look too exciting hanging there. Neither do a lot of other expensive-looking untrimmed dresses. Hold back comment until you've slipped it over your head, until you see it on you. It becomes YOUR dress, whether you're a 9 or a 15.

And this is a dress that can be worn with equal grace by teen-age juniors or by indefinite-age junior sizes. (The gal in the sketch is supposed to give you the idea that it's a youthful-feeling dress, but not that it's exclusively for juveniles.)

Anyway you look at it, it's a pleasure. So's the marking on the tag—about $11.

For further information please call NAtional 4200, extension 324.

Window Shades Insulate

If the insulation value of cloth window shades is fully utilized in every home, 9 million tons of coal can be saved next winter.

Consumption of Eggs

Americans consume about 2,391,000,000 dozens of eggs a year.

Your Baby And Mine

By Myrtle Meyer Eldred

Almost all babies, when learning to eat thick foods, do some choking.

They do not chew their foods thoroughly enough. They load their mouths overmuch. Crumbs go down the wrong way. But they cough heartily and recover quickly and are in no way perturbed by their experience unless the parent is.

If the mother acts flustered and worried and the child feels this to be an extraordinary, even a terrifying experience, then he becomes wary of accepting any food which might lead to more choking.

Any method by which the child's whole body is toned up, his nutrition improved and his whole pattern of activities increased, will improve his chewing and swallowing behavior.

Until such time as he shows some improvement, it might be better to go slowly with the addition of too many "chewy" foods and add these only as part of the soft, strained, easily eaten foods to which he has been accustomed. This does not mean strained, soft foods should be given exclusively. However, they should make up the bulk of the diet, so as to minimize the choking and the child's tendency to chew only and then spit out thicker foods.

Ordinarily when the baby chokes, pat his back matter-of-factly and then continue feeding as if nothing at all had happened. The baby will smile as if he thought he had done something particularly cute.

Our leaflet on, "Teaching Use of Cup and Spoon," may be had by sending a 3-cent stamped, self-addressed envelope with your request to Myrtle Meyer Eldred in care of this newspaper.

Ration Points

COFFEE—Coupon 22, Book 1, valid through August 11.

SUGAR—Coupon 13, Book 1, good for 5 pounds through August 15. Stamp 15 and 16, good for 5 pounds each for canning purposes, valid through October 31.

MEATS—Canned milk, butter, margarine, lard, fats and oils, cheese and canned fish—Red Coupons P. Q, R and S, Book 2, good through July 31. Coupon T is valid through August 31.

CANNED FRUITS — Canned vegetables, soups, fruits and vegetable juices, frozen beans (except soybeans and other processed foods)—Coupons N, P, Q good through August 7.

GASOLINE—Coupons A-6 good for 3 gallons each, but must last through November 21. Coupons B and C, good for 2½ gallons each, expire according to date indicated in individual books.

FUEL OIL—Coupon 5 good for 10 gallons until September 30.

TIRE INSPECTION—Holders of A cards have deadline of September 30 for tire inspection. B card, October 31; C card, August 31.

SHOES—Coupon 18, Book 1, valid through October 31.

The Gentler Sex

By Malvina Lindsay

Grandma's Tales

"Tell us about the hard times back in war days, Grandma."

"Oh, you mean that terrible summer of 1943?"

"Yes, when you didn't have any gas—or anything to eat."

"Well, I'll never forget that summer as long as I live. It was blistering hot, up in the 90's part of the time. Of course there weren't any helicopters then, and people didn't have enough gas to motor to the beach or the mountains. Why we even had to stay home on the Fourth of July and Labor Day!"

"Grandma! How did you stand it?"

"Well, we did the best we could. We went to the movies—they were air cooled of course, and then we hung around the restaurants and stores that were air conditioned. But it was really pitiful on Sunday afternoons. We just had to sit home."

No Beefsteak For Weeks!

"Tell about how you had to live on beans and macaroni, Grandma."

"I'll never forget that either. Why, for weeks at a time I never saw beefsteak. A lot of people got terribly worked up about it and there was talk of food riots. I used to see men in restaurants get so mad they'd almost have apoplectic fits when they looked at the menus."

"But how did you keep from starving, Grandma?"

"It was hard, but we managed. We could usually get ham, or shoulder, or veal, or lamb, or fish, or bologna, and occasionally chicken. Then my mother was very resourceful. When there wasn't any meat, she'd fix up baked beans with a little fat pork and molasses so that they really weren't bad as a substitute. Then she'd cook macaroni with cheese—my father used to hate it but when you're hungry enough you'll eat anything."

"Oh Grandma, tell about when you didn't have any potatoes."

"Well, there was a potato famine that lasted for weeks. Imagine a meal without mashed potatoes, especially when you have fried chicken. And then onions were scarce—we couldn't have any onion soup and we couldn't season our potato salad. And watermelons—oh my dears! They were clear out of sight in price! And lots of the time you couldn't buy ice cream!"

"Oh-h! And did you really have to go barefoot, Grandma?"

"Almost! We could only have three pairs of shoes a year. Of course we got the best we could buy, but even then we were always afraid they'd wear out."

"Did they?"

"Well-er not exactly. With our play shoes and house slippers we managed to get by. And then of course we borrowed coupons. In fact, by the time the war was over, I had more shoes than I'd ever had in my life. You see my mother was a very far-seeing woman.

"Tell about wearing old clothes, Grandma."

Had to Mend Old Clothes

"Oh, we were very careful of all our old clothes. We mended and cleaned them and sometimes we even wore them with little patches that didn't show. You see we saved back on our new things because there was always a rumor that clothes were going to be rationed like shoes. I know my mother that summer wore an old print that was three yards around the bottom when lots of the new dresses were not more than 56 inches. She had a lot of new things on hand when the war was over, and what do you think happened then? Why the styles changed again!"

"Did you have to work hard, Grandma?"

"Yes, my mother had to do all her own work and I had to help. I didn't even get to go to camp that summer."

"It must have been terrible to live in those days, Grandma."

"It was pretty hard. There were no Nylon hose and a lot of girls had to get married without any sterling flatware and you could never be sure of getting a taxi—lots of people even went to parties on streetcars and buses and there were no rubber garters or pipe cleaners or zippers or new washing machines or refrigerators or radios, and there were only five shades of stockings of each kind, and no metal lipstick containers. But hard as it all was, I don't regret going through it. It was an experience. And it toughened me up. Why, people today don't know what hard times are! They're soft!"

Gingerbread Pecan Sauce

Gingerbread with pecan sauce is a good dessert idea. Make the pecan sauce by combining 1 tablespoon margarine or butter, 1 tablespoon cornstarch, ¾ cup water and ¼ cup molasses. Cook until thickened, and add ¼ cup chopped pecans.

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Mary Haworth's Mail

As Husband and 1-A Draftee, Man Dissents From "Noble Sentiments" Expressed in Ladies' Letters, Which Favored Going Home to Mother for Duration

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: The noble sentiments expressed by mothers and daughters, in last Thursday's column (July 22), inspire me,—though in a converse fashion,—to write this letter. It seems that the ladies are agreed that the place to go,—as "duration widows" in the war emergency,—is back to the arms of their doting parents. As a husband and a 1-A draftee, I dissent. As far as I am concerned, my wife's former home is the Enemy Camp; and a place to which to retreat only as a last resort. (Note that I admit that surrender is sometimes the only way out, for even the best of soldiers.)

I don't blame the mothers for wanting their daughters back. I suppose it is only natural. And I don't blame the wives (i. e., married daughters) for being tempted to go back. It is the easiest thing to do. If the situation were reversed, I would be so tempted myself. But I object to surrendering without a struggle. I don't want my wife to return to her parents' home. When a man takes a bride, she is the product of years of rigid and intensive family training. She has absorbed her family's code of morals, ethics and manners down to the last dotted i and crossed t. She is a dutiful reflection of an individualistic traditional family pattern which embraces everything involved in the business of living,—from the choice of eggs versus oatmeal for breakfast, down to a political viewpoint based on her father's convictions. Likewise, the bridegroom is a product of a pattern;—a different pattern and just as individualistic.

When these two tailor-made individualists marry, the problem is to merge themselves into one accord, more or less, and that calls for the development of still a third pattern. We need not dwell upon all the heartaches and hurt feelings which inevitably result during the experimental stages of trying to establish that obligatory forward looking pattern. Suffice it to say that it puts even the most passionate of new true loves to the supreme test. Out of two divergent background patterns, my wife and I have succeeded in forging a tolerable new pattern;—and I don't want her to lose it.

Threat to Unity In "Going Back"

I am not much worried about the "separatist" influences of any new environments in which we two might find ourselves, either in the present emergency or in future. The real danger to marital unity is not in adopting new modes of thought or behavior; but in falling back into childish molds. (And you can bet your life that the dear mothers will do their best to expedite that process). There is still another danger that is not to be toyed with: Many girls who were coddled by their parents (as so many are, nowadays), frequently look back nostalgically after marriage to their childhood days and subconsciously contrast the unselfishness of their parents to the love of a husband who not only expects his wife to (1) be around, and (2) look pretty; but (3) also lend a hand economically, if need be, in rearing his family. Thus, a relapse of a year or two into the old childishly protected environment, with security instead of responsibility, and comfort without sacrifice, can bend a bride's sentiments toward permanent estrangement. Let those who doubt this consult any psychologist who has made a study of social factors contributing to divorce. Understand, I am not advocating complete severance of old family (or filial) ties. I am simply saying,—If you must trade with the Enemy, do it in your own camp and on your own conditions.

As for the husband whose wife cites his opinions at second hand in her letter published July 22,—the husband who said he wouldn't be able to concentrate on his work in the foreign field, if his wife lived alone instead of returning to her family,—don't let him kid you. What he is trying to do is to perpetuate at long range his benevolent protectorate, so that he can keep the little woman in a secondary role. It's about time for women to discover and demonstrate that they can get along by themselves just as well as a man can, when circumstances require;—a fact so obviously true in our present society that it needs no elaboration. S. F.

Spunky Grandmother Defends HER Freedom

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: I have been very interested in the letters from "duration widows" published in your column,—offering warm defense of the policy of going back home to live with their parents after their husbands go to war. But I regret that there hasn't been a word about the grandmother's side of the story. I am a grandmother and I have a "duration widow" daughter who has come back to live with me. I notice one correspondent tells of a young wife who, although completely independent, financially, chose to live with her parents after her husband went overseas; and who is able, by that arrangement, to work as a Volunteer Nurses' Aide, without denying her 2-year-old child the advantages of a normal home life. This story was cited as an admirable instance of family cooperation.

I wonder that the narrator (and the young mother) never stopped to think that maybe the grandmother in that case would like to be a Nurses' Aide, too. My husband and I made a happy home for our three children; and when they were all finally married, in the space of two years, we felt it was our time to start thinking of ourselves; and of the things WE wanted to have and to do. For almost a year, we had our "new freedom." Everything was lovely. And then came the war. Our eldest daughter's husband was in the Marine Reserves; and he was soon in combat. Our daughter promptly came back home. Her baby was born nearly a year ago, some time after her husband had been assigned to action in the South Pacific.

Has Strong Advocate In Her Loyal Helpmate

Prior to this turn of events, I had branched out into several phases of community war work. I was dividing my time,—and quite usefully, I think,—between the Civilian Defense, the USO, the church and the Red Cross. Also, I had taken a course in home nursing. All this had brought me into closer contact with my neighbors and other citizens of the larger community; and I was very much enjoying meeting new people and seeing more of my old friends. Since our grandchild came, I have willingly cared for him when it does not interfere with my community work schedule; and, also, whenever it is necessary for my daughter to make a shopping trip or when she wants to visit her friends. But I refuse to take over her maternal responsibilities.

I suppose I am very selfish in this. But my husband is completely in sympathy with my attitude. In fact, I really believe he resents my being "kept in" even for a day. Miss Haworth, I would like to hear your views on the grandmother's side of the case. And, also, the views of other grandmothers similarly situated. GRANDMA.

This Column Favors Self-Reliant Action

DEAR GRANDMA: My views on the subject, which amount to supporting your philosophy and performance, and which are likewise sympathetic to the man's opinion conveyed in the accompanying letter, were stated at some length in this column of July 7 and again on July 13. I feel it would be taxing the indulgence of daily readers to cover that ground again so soon; and therefore suggest that you obtain copies of those back issues, if you wish to bring yourself up to date on this column's treatment of this provocative discussion.

As a resume of my views, however, I offer this excerpt from July 7: "As for war widows joining forces with their parents in a two-family household for the duration, I think this must always be considered a last desperate resort. In some circumstances, the war widow may have no better choice; which is the only justification, ever, for taking that backward-turning course." And from July 13, in which a correspondent took issue with that view, accusing me of biased judgment: "Perhaps I DO have a bias toward this type of question,—a bias against all tendency to exploit family relationships as a pretext for leaning; and a bias in favor of "the generations living their lives in separate social compartments, whenever possible, as a matter of civilized mutual consideration." I also pointed out the thoughtlessness, verging on brash imposition, of young mothers seizing freedom of action by the device of blithely involving grandmothers in the undeniable tedium of small-child-care. M. H.

Miss Haworth will be glad to help you in solving your problems. Write her in care of The Post Woman's Page.

Among the Recent Brides

Brooks.

MRS. LEONARD N. RAFFELL, who, before her recent marriage, was Miss Helen Simon, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Simon of Washington

Many Out-of-Town Weddings Are of Interest in Capital

Miss Virginia Elizabeth Yates Weds Coulter Young in Charlottesville, Va.

The past week saw several Washington girls exchanging vows with servicemen, many of the ceremonies taking place at out-of-town Army posts.

At the University of Virginia Chapel in Charlottesville, Miss Virginia Elizabeth Yates became the bride of Coulter Dabney Young, jr., at 8:30 last Saturday.

The bride is the daughter of Maj. Edward Sears Yates, U. S. M. C., retired and Mrs. Yates and Mr. Young is the son of Mrs. Coulter Dabney Young and the late Mr. Young of New Rochelle, N. Y. Officiating at the ceremony was the Rev. Stephan Davenport.

Major Yates gave his daughter in marriage. She wore a gown of white satin, fashioned with long sleeves and train. Her Juliet cap of pearls held her veil of illusion and she carried a shower bouquet of orchids and white roses. Miss Anne Cowle Yates was her sister's maid of honor and bridesmaids were Mrs. James Vincent Masella and Mrs. Emil Jan White. Katherine Masella and Paulette Yates were flower-girls. Seymour Robinson Young served his brother as best man and ushering were William Foster, James William Yales, Richard Twisdell Yates, James Vincent Masella, Emil Jan White and John Sellers Yates.

Following the ceremony a small reception took place at the home of the bride's parents. The bride attended schools in Washington and Charlottesville. Mr. Young was graduated from the Choate School and attended Yale and the University of Virginia.

The couple will make their home in New York.

Rice—Garren

Miss Margaret Betty Garren last week became the bride of Sergt. Theron J. Rice, M. C. Combat Correspondent in Morehead City, N. C. The bride is the daughter of Mrs. E. G. Garren of Columbia, S. C., and has made her home in Washington for the past few years. Sergeant Rice is the son of Mrs. Ethel Rice of this city, and before joining the Marines, was a member of the staff of the Washington Star.

Their marriage took place at the Methodist-Episcopal Church in Morehead City, near Cherry Point, where the bridegroom is stationed.

Sabetty—Russell

After a brief wedding trip, the former Miss Blanche Julian Russell will make her home with her mother, Mrs. Blanche Julian Russell, in Fredericksburg, and Sergt. Lawrence Francis Sabetty will return to his post at Camp Gordon, Ga.

The couple were married last week in Fredericksburg in the Presbyterian Church, with the Rev. R. V. Lancaster officiating. Sergeant Sabetty is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Anthony Sabetty of Boston, Mass.

Given in marriage by her brother, William Scott Russell, the bride wore a blue and white voile dress, trimmed in lace, and wore a flower hat. Her corsage was of white roses. Norman Buckley served as best man and ushers included Dr. William W. Butzner, jr., William E. Biscoe, Dwight N. Chapin and W. Mayo Smith.

The bride is a graduate of Mary Washington College and studied dancing in New York. Sergt. Sabetty attended Harvard Business School and was associated with the McGraw-Hill Publishing Co. before entering the Army.

Maj. Smith, Mrs. Getchell Are Wed

Upon their return from a brief wedding trip, Maj. and Mrs. Malcolm Smith will make their home in Washington.

The bride is the former Mrs. Sarah Davis Getchell, daughter of Norman H. Davis, chairman of the American Red Cross. Their marriage took place at 4 o'clock on Saturday at the home of Mr. Davis in Alexandria. Officiating at the ceremony was the Rev. Howard Zabriskie, dean of the Episcopal Theological Seminary, assisted by the Rev. Frderick Poag of Alexandria. Only members of the immediate families and a few close friends attended.

Mrs. Smith is the widow of the late J. Sterling Getchell of New York and Greenwich, Conn. She has made her home in Washington for the past two years and has been a member of the Red Cross Nurses' Aid Corps for the last several months. Major Smith, who has been in the Army for a year, was connected with Glore, Forgan & Co., in New York before entering the service.

Going to Canada

Mrs. Arthur M. Chichester will join her sister, Mrs. W. Lyttleton Barclay, of Chestnut Hill, Pa., to spend the month of August at North Hatley, Province of Quebec.

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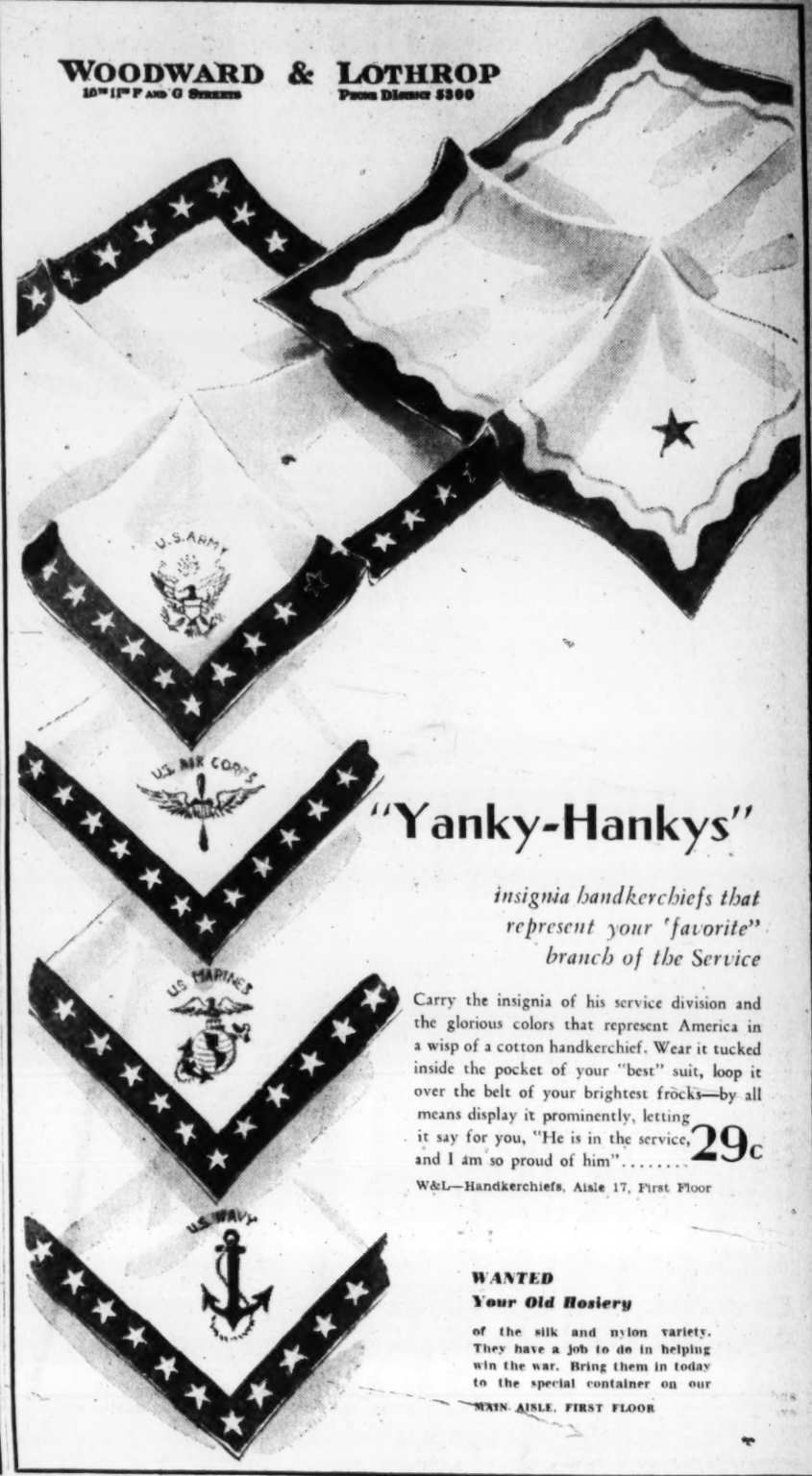

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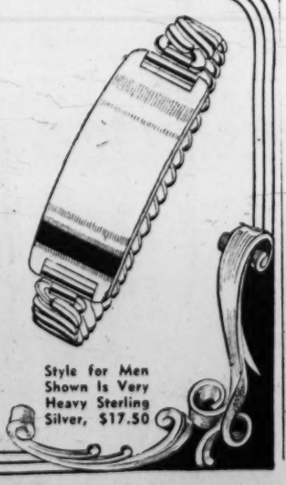

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Nelson B. Bell About the Showshops

Magazine of the Theater Pictures Stage's Heyday

THE ANNUAL SOP to the nostalgia of the older generations is about to be sprung on an unforgetting public by the Theater Arts Magazine.

The special picture issue which this valued publication brings out each summer will be next month's—and, for all I know, may be on the stands by the time this is. Anyhow, the August issue has been titled "Theater With Father" and will cut loose a flood of memories of the rich quarter-century spreading from 1890 to 1915—mostly in pictures.

JOAN LESLIE

Those, the editors would have you recall, were the days when Maxine Elliott's beauty was the talk of the town—any town—on the brunette side, and Lillian Russell's, on the blonde; Charles Frohman's word on a production or an engagement was good as a contract; audiences were being titillated by Fay Templeton's singing of "Sweet Little Buttercup" and laughing at May Irwin and Marie Dressler; Victor Herbert's music was whistled in the street—any street—on the billboards were the names of Sothern and Marlowe, and Maude Adams had them standing for 289 out of 300 Broadway performances. Getting around to this side of the game, William Winter and J. Ranken Towse were the pundits of the critical press.

Not exclusively a picture book, this Theater With Father edition will contain many articles reminiscent of a bygone day—heyday might be the better word—and will deal with many plays it should be fun to review in the mind's eye.

It is amazing how much even the most ardent of the professional theatergoers can forget of the distant stage he deludes himself into believing he remembers so vividly. There is still in the possession of this desk a copy of "The 1911 Number" of Stage Magazine, published in August, 1936. It is a constant reminder of joyous evenings in the theater with stage personalities we enjoyed hugely at the time and then, somehow, permitted to fade out of our recollections. Or perhaps they were drowned out by the blare of the microphones and loudspeakers. There weren't any of those dubious contraptions in the good old days!

A postscript to last week's announcement that film rights to Wendell Willkie's "One World" had been purchased by Twentieth Century-Fox states that screen versions of Willkie's account of his flight around the world will be produced in nine languages—German, Italian, Russian, Chinese, French, Turkish, Arabic, Spanish and English. Glad they didn't overlook that last one.

"Sneak" Preview Tomorrow Night

It would be well to keep an eye on the time schedules at Loew's Columbia Theater tomorrow. They won't run quite true to form, by reason of the "sneak" preview that will be coming off at 8:30 p. m., for one performance only. "Stage Door Canteen" will be shown as usual up to the hour of the innovation and will pick up again immediately afterward. The "trade preview" announcement that cast some doubt over the actual nature of the proceedings will absorb only a small fraction of the Columbia's seating capacity. The remainder will be available to the cash customers on the premises at the time to avail themselves of an advance peek at what is presumed to be one of the de luxe items of the season. So now you know.

A week ago yesterday, Loew's Capitol Theater gave away war stamp books autographed by leading screen stars as a sort of shot in the arm to the sale of war stamps in the July drive aimed at the construction of that new airplane carrier, Shangri-La. Remember? Well, sir, those 225 autographed books—all that were obtainable—went on sale shortly after 4 p. m., and were absorbed by war stamp purchasers so rapidly that those arriving an hour or so later found the supply completely exhausted. The Treasury Department is reported to be very happy about the whole thing.

For perhaps the last time in Northeast Washington "Gone With the Wind," starring Clark Gable, Vivien Leigh, Leslie Howard and Olivia de Havilland, will be shown continuously from 12 noon, today and tomorrow, at Kogod and Burka's Senator Theater. Presented at popular prices, with its original footage uncut and unchanged, "GWTW" represents perhaps the biggest bargain in show business.

Another "Preview" by Ear

On Thursday night, July 29, from 9:30 to 10 o'clock, on the Army Air Force show, "Soldiers With Wings," WOL will pipe a radio adaptation of the screen version of Irving Berlin's all-soldier musical, "This Is the Army," into the loudspeakers. Arranged as part of the celebration attending the world premiere of the Warner Brothers production of "This Is the Army" in New York this week, the broadcast also is important to Washington since the picture is due to open at the Earle Theater on August 13—only a step away. Starred in the WOL show will be Joan Leslie, George Tobias and Alan Hale, who, of course, also play stellar roles in the picture.

Friendly-Tip-to-Messrs.-Schickelgruber-and-Hirohito Note

Why don't you two boys get smart and go thou and do likewise?

Original Play Scores at C. U.

By Marjorie Kelly

As thoughtful, delicate and subtly skillful a play as you are likely to see in many months is Catholic University's "Stranger at the Gate."

Written by Capt. Patricia Treadwell of the WAAC a year ago, in Walter Kerr's playwriting class, it takes as its theme the premise that no one can escape life rewardfully; that there is no joy in an ivory tower existence; that if you try to retreat into the fairyland of a "private world," you "will find your fairyland a prison."

Captain Treadwell has expressed this thought in a play which hovers elusively between fantasy and realism, interpreting the age-old struggle between the powers of good and evil for a human soul as the struggle between evil as negation of life, and good as a positive, aggresive, purposeful determination to take the good things life has to offer and make the most of them.

Briefly it concerns a desperately unhappy young woman, a sensitive, gentle, fastidious creature, forced to live among a crass, boisterously normal group of people whose utter inability to understand her leads her to embrace the devil as her only hope of sympathetic understanding.

Written With Clarity

The play has its weaknesses, but the obscurity and confused mysticism you might expect in so difficult a blending of the imaginative and actual are not in evidence. The devil is as real as the ghost of Hamlet's father, and rationalized in the same still effective manner—though Hamlet's "Stranger things in heaven and earth than are dreamed of in your philosophy" is not quoted, the substance of it is implied.

Deserving of particular notice is the skill with which "precious writing" is avoided in the first act, in which the girl, Lisa, cries out again and again for happiness. So poignantly is her anguish shown that you don't feel impatience at the spectacle of a well-fed, well-clad, economically secure young woman wailing for happiness when her situation would look like heaven to millions of suffering people enduring "real" hardship. Rather, you are convinced that her unhappiness is no less real because it is subjective, and no less to be pitied.

To this script the C. U. staff has given one of its perfectionist productions. Hugh Franklin, on vacation from the cast of "Harriett," in which he plays a Beecher, has the role of the "stranger at the gate"—the devil. His voice has a good, oily, insinuating quality, and he swaggers appropriately, but somehow misses the unholy charm his lines suggest.

Stellar Role Well Played

The most impressive performance is Edna Hoban's, in the leading role of Lisa. Despite some monotony of gesture and a tendency to build character through voice more than through movement, she depicts the many moods and the development and disintegration of the character with imagination and understanding.

In the uniformly capable supporting cast, John Pooley Wright is fine as the girl's sympathetic but weak uncle. William McGuire as a talented Mexican adolescent, whom Lisa tries to help, and Felicia Cetowski in a bit part give very substantial performances.

Ralph Brown's settings are beautiful and functional, lighting is excellent and well-planned background music adds greatly to the mood.

A highly successful venture, and one to give considerable hope to those who think that the future of American theater lies in the University playhouses.

How Well-Dressed Warworker Looks

OLIVIA DE HAVILLAND

at any rate, would have you believe that a perky cap and one-button tweed jacket of cinnamon and green are essential features of a Washington working girl's business togs. This, of course, would be in RKO-Radio's production of "Government Girl," in which she plays the title role, with Sonny Tufts costarred. Keith's, no doubt, will get it eventually

HEDDA HOPPER

Has a Kick Coming!

Hollywood, Calif., July 26.—The reason Merle Oberon turned down Metro stories and chooses to play in "The Lodger" for Twentieth Century is because she gets to do the can-can. She's returning to her old love, the dance. . . Paramount's new male find, Byron Barn, former welder at Lockheed, is testing for "Double Indemnity," opposite Barbara Stanwyck. Gosh! . . . More men have started their acting careers opposite Barbara than almost any top star in town. Her motto is, "Give the Kids a Chance" . . . Everett Riskin is trying to get Greer Garson for the lead in "Sons and Soldiers," which starred Geraldine Fitzgerald on Broadway. He's doing a rewrite on the play with Norman Reilly Raine . . . Greta Garbo won't take that trip across the water to do "Saint Joan." She's too frightened of U-boats. Metro's looking for a comedy for her. In the meantime, she's buying modern paintings. Doesn't hang them so she can enjoy looking at them. Has them carefully put away for safe keeping.

BARBARA STANWYCK

Well, Whadda Ya Know!

Ketti Frings, working on "Stars and Stripes Forever," the John Philip Sousa opus, discovered the band king actually wrote a torch song, "Ah, Me!" when he was courting his wife . . . Virginia Weidler saw much of young Dickie Moore back in New York. He's rehearsing for Henry Aldrich role on the air waves. . . . Joe E. Brown isn't a "pin-up girl," but he and Betty Grable are sure having fun. Betty says only place she and Harry James have any privacy is in her studio dressing room. Since Lela Rogers is Charles Koerner's assistant, they're whipping up a show which will reveal the acting talents of all their young stock players. That was Lela's job when she was at RKO before.

Envy of All

J. P. Huntley, jr., now a member of the air transport command, has covered more than 75,000 miles in the last few months, all over the Allied world. He paid Kay Kyser a visit on the set and showed him the longest short snorter list of bills in existence. He has more than 100 pieces of paper money, each from a different country, which stretches out to seven feet. . . . When "Meet the People" opens at Assistance League Playhouse Wednesday, all talent scouts in town will be present. There's a young singer named Patti Steele who looks like a good bet.

In Gratitude

Lou Costello's illness has made him not only thoughtful but grateful. When he's well, he and his partner Bud Abbott are going to establish their own rheumatic fever foundation in Palm Springs. His physician selected the Springs as the site of the foundation because it boasts of ideal weather conditions . . . Twenty-two acres of land are being bought, and to raise the funds necessary to operate such an undertaking, the boys will donate all their salaries from theater dates starting with the Golden Gate at San Francisco, where they are guaranteed $18,000 a week plus a percentage. They'll also ask Universal and Metro to hold charity premieres in several cities at a time of all their future pictures, and make personal appeals for contributions on a national scale.

LEONARD LYONS

Broadway Gazette

New York, July 26.

ART DEPT.: Within the past ten months no new paintings by America's best known artist, Thomas Hart Benton, have been announced. That's because Benton, during this long period, tried to complete one painting. He has abandoned it now, and confesses his inability to finish it . . . It's a painting made at an embarkation center. Benton was the only American artist permitted to enter such a place and put on canvas the scene of American troops going off to war. "I cannot be objective about it," Benton explains. "This painting never will be finished because I cannot disassociate myself from these Americans going into battle."

FRANK CAPRA

SOCIAL NOTES: One of the Russian delegates to the recent Food Conference was introduced to Richard Law, the delegate from England. "I'm so glad to meet you," said the Russian delegate. "Because you are the second Englishman I have met in my life" . . . "Really?" asked Law. "Who was the first?" . . . The Russian replied: "Mr. Harry Hopkins."

MOVIES: Both the British and the American Army cameramen photographed the battle in Tunisia. The British invited Lieut. Col. Frank Capra to come to London, edit both the American and the British films on the Tunisian campaign, and release it as one, joint movie—inasmuch as the campaign was a joint one . . . The U. S. Army, however, was reluctant to permit Capra to leave. And so the British sent their Tunisian film here, to Capra.

HISTORY DEPT.: Elmer Davis, who majored in history when he was a Rhodes Scholar at Oxford, objects to the current war being described as World War II. "All wars involve the welfare of the world," he told his employes. And so to each writer employed at OWI Elmer Davis sent this memo: "Hereafter, 'World War II' will be taken to mean the War of the Spanish Succession."

FOOD DEPT.: Marvin Jones, the new Food Administrator, immediately made room in his office for a desk to be occupied by Grover B. Hill, the Assistant Secretary of Agriculture. Hill comes from Amarillo, Texas, and is a food-and-farm expert . . . . . "Why did Jones put Hill into his office?" one of Jones' aides was asked . . . "Well, you know how it is with race horses," he replied. "Three days before the Derby, they always put a goat in his stall, to quiet his nerves."

SPORTS: Bobo Newsom, the Dodger pitcher who rebelled at being sold to the St. Louis Browns, was at Toots Shor's.. At another table sat Luke Sewell, the Browns' manager. "Go up to Bobo, and tell him how glad you are he's with your team," Shor suggested to Sewell. "Just a little thing like that might make a lot of difference" . . . Sewell went to Newsom's table, patted his shoulder and assured Bobo he was a great pitcher . . . On his way out, Bobo said to Shor: "I never realized it before—but that Sewell sure is a great guy. I like him."

BUSINESS DEPT.: Nineteen noted artists—including George Biddle, Alexander Brook, Reginald Marsh and Joe Hirsch—were dispatched to the various fighting fronts, to paint the action. Some of them participated in the Pacific invasions, and landed with the assault troops—although they were armed only with pencils and sketchbooks . . . These artists were working for the War Department and although Generals MacArthur, Eisenhower, Brett, Bruckner and Harmon asked that they be retained, the appropriation for this project was eliminated by Congress . . . The project will be continued. Life magazine has contracted to sponsor it.

Show Time in the Downtown Theaters

STAGE

Willard—"East Lynne at 8:45 p. m.

Cross Roads—"This Thing Called Love" at 8:45 p. m.

SCREEN

Earle—"China," at 11:15 a. m., 2, 4:50, 7:40 and 10 p. m. Stage shows at 1, 3:50, 6:40 and 9:20 p. m.

Capitol—"Lady of Burlesque" at 10:25 a. m., 1:40, 4:35, 7:30 and 10:25 p. m. Stage shows at 12:50, 3:45, 6:40 and 9:35 p. m.

RKO-Keith's—"Bombardier" at 11:30 a. m., 1:30, 3:30, 5:30, 7:30 and 9:30 p. m.

Palace—"Coney Island" at 11 a. m., 1:05, 3:15, 5:20, 7:30 and 9:40 p. m.

Metropolitan—"Background to Danger," at 11:15 a. m., 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:35 and 9:40 p. m.

Columbia—"Stage Door Canteen" at 11:20 a. m., 1:55, 4:25, 7 and 9:30 p. m.

Pix—"Lost Horizon" at 2:20, 4:40, 7:20 and 9:30 p. m.

Little—"Mister V" at 11 a. m., 1, 3, 5:10, 7:30 and 9:50 p. m.

Trans-Lux—Newsreel and shorts at 10:15 and 11:30 a. m., 12:45, 2, 3:15, 4:30, 5:45, 7, 8:15, 9:30 and 10:45 p. m.

Ambassador—"China," at 1:25, 3:25, 5:30, 7:30 and 9:40 p. m.

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BEVERLY 13th and E Sts. N.E. LI. 2300. Mat. 1 P.M.
Healthfully Air Conditioned
Judy Garland in "Presenting Lily Mars." 1:20, 3:25, 5:30, 7:40, 9:45.

CALVERT 2324 Wisc. Ave. N.W. WO. 2245. Mat. 1 P.M.
Healthfully Air Conditioned
Joseph E. Davies' "Mission to Moscow," starring Walter Huston, Ann Harding. At 1:25, 4:10, 6:55, 9:40.

CENTRAL 425 9th St. N.W. ME. 2841. Open 9:45
Healthfully Air Conditioned
Brian Donlevy in "Hangmen Also Die." At 10:00, 1:35, 5:15, 8:50. Richard Dix in "Buckskin Frontier." At 12:20, 4:00, 7:35.

KENNEDY Kennedy Nr. 4th N.W. RA. 6800. Mat. 1 P.M.
Healthfully Air Conditioned
Alice Faye, John Payne in "Hello Frisco, Hello." At 1:25, 3:35, 5:40, 7:45, 9:50.

PENN Pa. Ave. at 7th S.E. FR. 5300. Mat. 1 P.M.
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Joseph E. Davies' "Mission to Moscow," starring Walter Huston, Ann Harding. At 1:35, 4:10, 6:45, 9:20.

SHERIDAN Ga. & Sheridan N.W. RA. 2400. Mat. 1 P.M.
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Abbott and Costello in "It Ain't Hay." At 1:40, 3:40, 5:45, 7:50, 9:50. March of Time.

SILVER Ga. Ave. & Colesville Pike SH. 5500. Mat. 1 P.M.
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Charles Laughton, Maureen O'Hara in "This Land Is Mine." At 1:05, 3:15, 5:10, 7:20, 9:35.

TIVOLI 14th & Park Rd. N.W. COL. 1800. Mat. 1 P.M.
Healthfully Air Conditioned
Judy Garland in "Presenting Lily Mars." At 1:00, 3:10, 5:20, 7:30, 9:40.

UPTOWN Conn. & Newark N.W. WO. 5400. Mat. 1 P.M.
Healthfully Air Conditioned
Joseph E. Davies' "Mission to Moscow," starring Walter Huston, Ann Harding. At 1:40, 4:15, 6:55, 9:30.

Theaters Having Eve. Performances

APOLLO 624 H St. N.E. FR. 6300
Alice Faye, John Payne in "Hello, Frisco, Hello." At 6:00, 7:45, 9:30.

AVALON 5612 Conn. Ave. N.W. WO. 3000
Healthfully Air Conditioned
Abbott and Costello in "It Ain't Hay" at 6:00, 7:35, 9:35. March of Time.

AVE. GRAND 645 Pa. Ave. S.E. LI. 2406
James Cagney in "Yankee Doodle Dandy," with Walter Huston, Joan Leslie. At 6:30, 9:20.

COLONY 4935 Ga. Ave. N.W. GE. 6500
Healthfully Air Conditioned
Jean Arthur, Joel McCrea in "The More the Merrier." At 7:00, 9:30.

HOME 1230 C St. N.E. TR. 8188
Spencer Tracy, Katharine Hepburn in "Keeper of the Flame." At 6:30, 9:25. Gloria Jean in "It Comes Up Love." At 8:10.

SAVOY 3030 14th St. N.W. COL. 4968
Bing Crosby, Bob Hope, Victor Moore in "Star-Spangled Rhythm." At 6:15, 8:00, 9:50.

SECO 8244 Ga. Ave., Silver Spring SH. 2540
Ida Lupino, Joan Leslie in "The Hard Way." At 6:15, 9:30. Franchot Tone in "Pilot No. 5." At 8:20.

TAKOMA 4th & Butternut Sts. GE. 4812
Brian Donlevy in "Hangmen Also Die." At 6:40, 9:20.

YORK Ga. Ave. & Quebec Pl. N.W. RA. 4400
Rosalind Russell in "Flight for Freedom." At 7:00, 9:30.

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CONGRESS 2021 Nichols Ave. S.E. TR. 8700
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Brian Donlevy and Anna Lee in "HANGMEN ALSO DIE." At 6:30, 9:00.

FAIRLAWN 1342 Good Hope Rd. S.E. Lincoln 9193
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Chief of Czech Air Force Feted at Embassy Party

Air Marshal Karel Janousek Here From Canada to Go to Bahamas for Visit

By Marie McNair

A pleasant interlude in a wartime summer in Washington, was the afternoon fete yesterday given by the Ambassador of Czecho-Slovakia and Mme. Hurban in honor of one of Czecho-Slovakia's heroes of two wars—Vice Air Marshal Gen. Karel Janousek, who is here from Canada, where he has been on an inspection tour of the Czech pilots training center.

A soldier in World War I, a flier in World War II, General Janousek has his headquarters in London with the exiled government of his country. Arriving on Sunday he will leave tomorrow for New York for a special broadcast and then go on to the Bahamas for a visit. Yesterday his day was pretty well taken up with visits to officials in the War Department. Today he will meet the heads of the various branches of the Navy Department.

Not the typical towering war hero in appearance, General Janousek is of medium height, straight as an arrow with fearless and steady eyes. Not much beyond 40, he nevertheless won laurels in the first World War with the Czech legions in Russia and it was only when he returned to his native land in 1918 that he became interested in aviation.

Familiar faces were bobbing up at every turn yesterday, showing that most of the town's important people were making Washington their summer resort this year. They gathered in conversational groups about the flower-decked buffet table in the cool dining room; they were grouped in the library lined with books from floor to ceiling and in the long drawing room bright with the glow of a setting sun.

But not since the brillant reception in the spring given in honor of the Czech President, Eduard Benes, has the Embassy been as gay. There was lighthearted chatter on all sides and a prevailing feeling among the more serious minded who discussed the turn in war events that every cloud DOES have its silver lining.

Yesterday was a day of special significance in the Hurban family. It was Mme. Hurban's birthday anniversary and to celebrate the event a few close friends of the Ambassador and Mme. Hurban had been asked in for an informal supper as the afternoon party drew to a close.

Uniforms of practically all the United Nations were in the gathering asked to meet the distinguished Czecho-Slovakian aviator. There were representatives of Poland, and Great Britain, South Africa, Australia, Russia, New Zealand, Canada, Cuba, Norway, and many others in this all-service group. One of the heroes of this war from Czecho-Slovakia who was there was Flight Lieut. Karel M. Kuttlewasher of the Czech air force, who won the Distinguished Flying Cross With Bar for a total of 20 Axis airplanes sent down in flames.

Admiral Russell Train in Navy "whites" was there with Mrs. Train. Gen. B. W. Chidlaw, Air Corps, and Mrs. Chidlaw were in the company and others were the Yugoslav Ambassador, Constantin Fotitch, Capt. Ellis Zacharias and Mrs. Zacharias, Major and Mrs. Davis Harrington, Col. J. F. Phillips, Comdr. Kristian Ostby, Air Attache of the Norwegian Embassy; Col. Felipe Munilla, Military Attache of the Cuban Embassy; Col. Pavel Berezin, Assistant Military Attache for Air of the Soviet Embassy with Maj. Paul Asseen, also of the Soviet Embassy staff; Comdr. Frank Gerry, Mr. and Mrs. Tom Burke, Col. William S. Culbertson, and Sir Willmott and Lady Lewis.

At Miami Camp

Former Senator and Mrs. George Wharton Pepper, of Devon, Pa., are at Tern Rock Camp, Northeast Harbor, Maine, where they will have with htm later this season their son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. G. W. Pepper, jr., of St. Davids, Pa.

Miss Stilwell Is Bride of Capt. W. E. Cox

Lieut Gen. and Mrs. Joseph W. Stilwell's daughter, Miss Winifred Stilwell, was married on Saturday in Monterey, Calif., to Capt. William Ellis Cox, U. S. A., the ceremony taking place at Llangfair, the Stilwell home, with Chaplain Daniel H. Trevitt of the Monterey Presidio officiating.

In the absence of the bride's father, who is commander of the American forces in China, the bride was given in marriage by her uncle, Col. John Stilwell of Yonkers, N. Y. Only members of the family and close friends attended the ceremony, and additional guests were invited for the reception which followed.

The bride, a musician and a painter, wore her mother's wedding gown of ivory satin and duchess and rose point lace. Her veil of lace is a family heirloom. Mrs. Ernest F. Easterbrook and Miss Alison Stilwell, sister of the bride, were her attendants. Miss Alison Stilwell, also an artist, held a recent exhibition in Washington of her Chinese paintings. Best man for Captain Cox was James Vance, of Beverly Hills.

The bridegroom, son of Mr. and Mrs. W. Edwin Cox, of Beverly Hills, is a graduate of the University of California at Los Angeles and a member of the regular Army. He recently returned from a year's service overseas.

Couple to Live In Sanford, Fla.

After a wedding trip to Daytona Beach, Ensign and Mrs. Dean Alden Horn will make their home in Sanford, Fla., where the bridegroom is stationed.

The bride is the former Miss Blaine Harriet Mildred Duhn, daughter of Mrs. Marie Duhn of Vining, Minn., and Ensign Horn is the son of Mr. and Mrs. Carl S. Horn of Hay Spring, Nebr. They were married recently in Sanford, Fla., at the First Methodist Church, with the Rev. J. A. Tolle officiating.

Mrs. James C. Leiber served the bride as matron of honor, and Ensign James C. Lieber, U. S. Navy, was best man.

Hope Ridings Miller

Junketing Senator to Distribute Chewing Gum on Trip; First Lady Holds Conference; Former Polish Counselor Plans Memorial Service for Relative Slain by Gestapo

IMAGINATIVE TRAVELERS have done it before—started out on their journeys loaded with beads, trinkets and other gifts for natives who have never seen their likes before.

Senator Brewster

Senator Ralph Brewster, member of the current congressional around-the-world junket, took along with him 99 sticks of grade-A Maine spruce chewing gum. He'll distribute them where they'll make the best impression—probably over in the Pacific islands.

"But Senator, spruce gum sticks to your teeth!" wailed Elisabeth May Craig, ace newspaper woman who covers the Capital for Maine papers.

"Not *Maine spruce gum*," replied the Senator, significantly. "Just try a stick . . . and see." That's why he had only 99 sticks to take along with him.

Rumors have made the usual rounds as to why Senator Lodge suddenly decided not to cover the trip for the Associated Press. Seems Senator Brewster also had a press-service connection but called it off shortly before he left.

Truth of the matter is that the War Department did the deciding; put its foot down in no uncertain terms. But the story behind the story is that the action was taken after a flood of protests poured in to Secretary Stimson's office.

Mention of the junketing Senators reminds me—there has been wide speculation as to how Senator Mead will fare on the trip. Here's his problem: he has never learned to shave himself, and there's no barber in the party. A fellow-Senator, or one of the two generals in the group, will have to lend a hand . . . or the doughty Senator from New York may return so completely bearded even his own constituents won't know him.

"TO HAVE ONE dictator, at least, to disappear, is something to rejoice about." That was Mrs. Roosevelt's comment yesterday on the news that Mussolini and his Fascist regime had been forced out of power.

"Like everybody else, I feel and hope that the move may be an indication that Italy is beginning to crack internally," she continued. "Was the news a surprise to me? Why certainly. For the President? Well, I can't answer for him."

Back at the White House for a brief stay after her flying trip to the West Coast, the First Lady held an unexpected, and brief, press conference. She expects to return to Hyde Park within a few days.

Answering a variety of questions, she touched on subjects ranging all the way from Siberia and China, to Washington, and back again. She commented on the slackening in enlistment in the women's service groups, and wondered aloud what could be done to speed up interest there. She enlarged on a West Coast incident which she had described in her column—how she lost her purse at a launching; and had it returned to her, intact, after it had been at the bottom of the ocean for 24 hours. And she wound up the conference by declining to make any promises as to when she will be back at the White House.

If Mrs. Roosevelt's predictions come true, the adage urging young men of ambition to "go west," may change its direction to "north." Pioneering interests slanting toward Alaska already are gathering force in the northwest, she averred.

WAAC and WAVE enlistments might be speeded up considerably if more service women could be sent overseas, the First Lady believes. She said she thought "better publicity" might also help, but she did not know how that could be managed. If the need for more women in service becomes great, however, it will lead to registering and possibly compulsory enlistment, she said. "Of course, in a democracy, we are always very reluctant to do anything on a compulsory basis until we are convinced it is absolutely necessary.

One other topic was touched on during the conference. She said she wouldn't be able to send any more cookies to men in service. Seems she complied with a written request from three soldiers, who were cookie-hungry; then promptly found similar requests forthcoming from similar sources. "It had to be stopped," she said. "I just can't send out any more cookies."

FROM POLAND, by way of London, has come tragic news for the former Counselor of the Polish Embassy, Witold Wankowicz, who is now connected with the British Supply Mission here. He has just learned that his cousin, Stanislas Wankowicz, former Polish Senator, his wife, and 21 other persons were shot to death by Gestapo agents last month.

Facts of the case are both brief and brutal. The couple were weekend guests at an estate in southern Poland. Hosts were Zbigniew Horodynsky and his wife, and others in the house were their three children, and Mme. Horodynsky's sister-in-law and son. The attack came on the day of Corpus Christi, which also happened to be the marriage anniversary of M. and Mme. Horodynsky. Without any previous warning, six members of the Gestapo broke into the house, shot down every person there, including three other guests, the governess and three servants.

W. Wankowicz

It seems that the Nazi Minister of Affairs in Poland has long demanded that the Horodynsky estate be brought under his administration. The owner had managed to keep control of it, and had thereby brought down on his head a measure of Nazi wrath that finally resulted in the death of him and his family, and their guests.

Heartbroken over this latest report of Nazi atrocity, M. and Mme. Kankowicz and their friends will gather tonight at the Sacred Heart Church on Sixteenth Street for a memorial service—a low mass—in memory of the cousin and the 22 other persons who were victims of the Gestapo.

Gen. Espinosa Honored at Farewell Tea

Gen. Arturo Espinosa, newly named commander in chief of the Chilean army, and Senora de Espinosa who will leave on Thursday for Chile, were honor guests at a cocktail party given yesterday afternoon by the Military Attache of the Chilean Embassy, Lieut. Col. Guillermo Lopez-Larrain, and Senora de Lopez-Larrain who entertained at their home on Veazey Street.

In the company of 100 or so guests there was more than generous representation of the Army and Navy, for General Espinosa has made many friends in the services during the year he has been serving as head of the Chilean Military Mission in Washington.

The Chief of Staff, Gen. George Marshall, and Mrs. Marshall, were among those who had been invited. Others were Gen. and Mrs. Stanley D. Embick, Vice Admiral and Mrs. Alfred W. Johnson, Gen. and Mrs. James G. Ord, Admiral and Mrs. Russell Waesche, Admiral and Mrs. William O. Spears, Gen. and Mrs. Lesley McNair.

The Chilean Ambassador, Rodolfo Michels, came to this pleasant farewell party and others there were the Ambassador of Paraguay and Senora de Velasquez; the Mexican Ambassador, Dr. Francisco Castillo Najera; the Ambassador of Ecuador, Capt. Colon Elroy Alfara; the Colombian Ambassador and Senora de Lleras, and the Dominican Ambassador and Senora de Troncoso. From the Chilean Embassy staff were the Counselor, Dr. Mario de Rodriguez and Senora de Rodriquez; the Naval Attache, Captain Holger, and Senora de Holger; the First Secretary and Senora de Illanes; the Air Attache, Wing Comdr. Teodoro Ruiz-Diez.

Also there were Col. Edward Porter, secretary of the Inter-American Defense Board, and Mrs. Porter; Gen. David Toro and Senora de Toro, Vincente Morino of Chile, Maj. Ezequiel Sifon, Capt. Carlos Hepp, and Capt. Luis Aguirre, the last three members of the Chilean Military Mission.

In addition, there were the military, naval and air attaches of the United Nations and their wives and members of the Inter-American Defense Board and their wives.

Newlyweds to Reside Here

Upon their return from a wedding trip to Lake Minnewaska, N. Y., Lieut. (j. g.) Fillis T. Porch, jr., U. S. N. R., and Mrs. Porch will make their home in Washington.

The bride is the former Miss Alberta Ruth McCreedy, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William Greer McCreedy of Elkins Park, Philadelphia, and Lieutenant Porch is the son of Judge and Mrs. Porch of Pitman N. J. They were married last week at the Calvary Presbyterian Church in Wyncote, Pa.

Miss Emerick, P. F. Huidekoper To Be Wed Aug. 21

Of interest to Washington is the forthcoming marriage of Miss Elizabeth Lynn Emerick, of Charleston, W. Va., granddaughter of Mrs. John Lynn Richardson, and Prescott Foster Huidekoper, jr., son of Mrs. Prescott F. Huidekoper of Washington and Millwood, Va.

Miss Emerick has chosen Saturday, August 21, as the date of her wedding, which will be held at 4:30 in St. John's Episcopal Church, Charleston. A small reception for members of the two families and close friends will follow at the home of the bride-elect's grandmother.

Mrs. Frazer Dougherty, of Columbia, S. C., the former Miss Page Huidekoper, of Washington, sister of the prospective bridegroom, will be matron of honor. Maid of honor will be Miss Alice Dennis Pitcher of Sewickley, Pa. Ensign William Barnes U. S. N. R., of Decatur, Ill., will serve as best man, and the ushers will be Graham Dougherty of Millwood, Va.; James Carey and Dr. Hugh Jewett, brother-in-law of the bridegroom of Baltimore.

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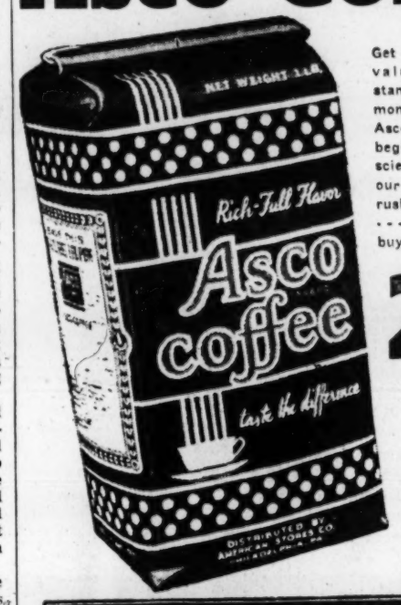

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Along about this time every year beautifully dressed women scan the papers for this notice—The Gown Salon sale is on! They come flocking from all over to replenish their wardrobes for seasons to come! Everything bears the imprint of talented designers! All are going at the price of ordinary fashions, just because it's Autumn again in the Gown Salon. *Sizes 10, 12, 14, 16, 18, 20, 38, 40, 42*

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FROSTY WHITE

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1893 1943 GOLDEN JUBILEE YEAR!

108 D. C. Men To Report for War Service

Thirty-four Washington men, inducted into the Navy July 21, and 74 Negroes inducted into the Army, July 14, will report for active duty tomorrow.

To the Navy:

Richard K. Foy, Theodore H. Freter, Nicholas M. Mallus, Arthur J. McCarrick, Erwin L. Beardsley, Jerome B. Bednick, Charles J. Calheun, Carl T. Earl, John F. Downes, Arthur A. Cooper, Harvey E. Conway, William C. Lynard, Grimes H. Hanna, Constantine N. Mandragos, Leonard P. Talley, Walter D. Allen.

Joseph C. Lauer, Howard T. Stewart, John Zoray, Richard Phebey, Philip A. Sooman, Henry L. Spiller, Francis M. Sinclair, Hong D. Wong, William K. Chambers, Robert M. Fenton, Robert A. Hutchinson, Thomas W. McKinley, Joseph Favazza, Richard F. Trogner, Robert C. Uterbacz, William J. Oxford, Moses H. Cannon, Leonard Weiss.

To the Army:

Wilbur S. Peters, Bernard P. Dandridge, John P. Luck, Willie J. Jackson, Junius Stewart, John H. Smallwood, Charles A. Coleman, William T. Farley, Thomas Murphy, James W. Osborne, jr., Thomas N. Oston, Willie D. Washington, Isaac B. Settles, Nathaniel Gaillard, Morris Morton, Quentine C. Manson, William W. Jones, David Vinson.

George A. Lee, Joseph Epps, William J. Walker, Ralph B. Robinson, Elmo Peete, Welmore A. Cook, William J. Holeman, Earl N. Palmer, Norman White, Warren L. Duvall, Leon S. Strawder, Charles O. Chisley, Calvin K. Shields, Truman Jackson, Roland W. Copeland, William J. Heart, Cecil G. Hall, Chauncey H. Lyles, Marion Kennely, Earl W. Lincoln, Leon E. Fletcher, Edward Pettigrew, James L. Brown, Wade H. Rice, John W. McBride, Lee R. Nash, Albert L. Best, Lishes Jones, Marshall L. Young, Willie L. Rosemond, Walter A. Gray, jr., James S. Bowman, James W. Norwood, Theodore V. Golder, Charles A. Staples, Armstead B. Kone, jr., Orean J. Cohers, Charles L. Thomas, Rufus W. Twitty.

Robert J. Falson, jr., Robert H. Brown, Allen Durham, Cornell Walton, James C. Davis, Thaddeus Joiner, James W. Johnson, William H. Harris, Anthony H. Chloe, Ernest W. Lucas, Everette B. Jones, Charles E. Prince, Allen S. Rouse, William V. Hoffler, Thomas H. Polk, Jesse V. Tyler, Everrod L. Simms.

Capital Transit Warned to End Discrimination

The President's Committee on Fair Employment Practice gave notice yesterday that the Capital Transit Co. must end discrimination against Negro employment or face a public hearing on the case at a time to be decided August 9.

Very Rev. Francis J. Haas, chair man, said the transit company has taken "some steps" toward compliance with the President's order for nondiscrimination in employment, but has generally "admitted a failure to employ available Negroes on its lines."

"If these remedial steps are found to be adequate by the time of our next meeting August 9, we will need no further action. Otherwise, we shall call a public meeting to decide the issues," Msgr. Haas declared.

Msgr. Haas' statement came after the full committee voted to inform the transit company that it "expected affirmative action" toward ending Negro discrimination.

The committee disclosed that it has about 800 cases of discrimination on file. Of this number, about 300 are reports from offices of the United States Employment Services throughout the country describing placement orders submitted by employers which contain discriminatory hiring specifications.

Meanwhile, a representative of the Mexican government has complained to the committee that there has been discrimination against Mexicans brought into the United States for wartime work, an FEPC official disclosed.

FEPC Chairman Haas told reporters that a "Mexican consul" placed the complaint with him during a trip he made last week to Texas.

What's Going On And Where

Luncheons and Dinners

Dartmouth Club, Hotel Annapolis, 12:30 p. m.

Optimists Club, Mayflower Hotel, 12:30 p. m.

Civitans Club, Mayflower Hotel, 12:30 p. m.

Trade Association Executive Advisory Committee, Willard Hotel, 12:30 p. m.

Host Committee of Rotary Club, Willard Hotel, 12:30 p. m.

Home Builders Association, Hotel Statler, 6:30 p. m.

Amity Club, Buffet, Hotel Willard, 8:00 p. m.

Meetings

Mayonnaise and Salad Dressing Manufacturers Association, Willard Hotel, 10:00 a. m. to 6:00 p. m.

General Electric Co., Willard Hotel, 4:00 p. m.

Amity Club, Willard Hotel, 8:00 p. m.

Kappa Sigma Tau Sorority, Wardman Park Hotel, 8 p. m.

Collectors Club, Branch 5, S. P. A., Thomson Community Center, Twelfth and L Streets Northwest, 8:00 p. m.

Military Order of the World War, Mayflower Hotel, 8:00 p. m.

Entertainment

Concert by the United States Soldiers Home Band, Soldiers Home, 6:45 p. m.

Concert by the United States Navy Band, east front of Capitol, 7:00 p. m.

Concert by the United States Marine Band, Band auditorium, Marine Barracks, 6:00 p. m.

Federal Bridge League, Wardman Park Hotel, 8:30 p. m.

Willard Roof Players, melodrama, Willard Hotel, 8:00 p. m.

Stage Door Canteen, 6:00 p. m. to 12:00 p. m.

The Weather

U. S. Dept. of Commerce, Weather Bureau, Washington, Monday, July 26, 8:30 P.M.

Forecasts

For the District of Columbia—Continued moderately warm; thundershowers in afternoon.

For Maryland and Virginia—Moderately warm; scattered thundershowers in afternoon.

Temperatures—Highest, 89; lowest, 71.

Departures from Normal

Accumulated excess of temperature since January 1, 471 degrees.

Excess of temperature Since July 1, 1943 24 degrees.

Accumulated excess of precipitation since January 1, 1943, 5.06 inches.

Deficiency of precipitation since July 1, 1943, 2.12 inches.

Temperatures on the date last year—Highest, 88; lowest, 71.

Temperatures	Highest	Lowest
Washington, D. C.	80	72
Albuquerque	91	68
Atlanta	89	72
Bismarck	86	67
Brownsville		75
Chicago	90	67
Columbus	88	68
Des Moines	94	70
Detroit	86	64
Fort Worth	102	77
Kansas City		74
Louisville	89	72
Memphis	90	75
Miami	88	77
Minneapolis-St. Paul	84	71
New Orleans	94	78
New York	86	72
Pittsburgh	85	65
St. Louis		74

DIED 1

BURNS, ANNIE IRENE. On Monday, July 26, 1943, at her residence, 2205 K st. nw., ANNIE IRENE BURNS (nee Fox), beloved mother of Regina Burns, John Burns, Mrs. Celeste Donaldson, Harry Burns and Mrs. Ann Phillips of Boston, Mass. Services at her late residence on Thursday, July 29, at 8:30 a. m.; thence to St. Stephen's Church, 20th and Pa. ave. nw., where mass will be offered at 9 a. m. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery.

CHICK, THOMAS C. On Sunday, July 25, 1943, at Forrestville, Md., THOMAS C. CHICK, formerly of Meadows, Md., beloved uncle of Mrs. Helen W. Hill and John C. Rinehart. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Wednesday, July 28, at 3 p. m. Interment Rock Creek Cemetery.

COLISON, MARY JANE. On Saturday, July 24, 1943, at her residence, No. 4 Sixth st. ne., MARY JANE COLISON, the beloved aunt of Samuel E. Ramby and Mrs. Mary R. Campbell. Services at Chambers funeral home, 317 11th street se., on Tuesday, July 27, at 1 p. m. Relatives and friends are invited. Interment Congressional Cemetery.

CONRAD, JULIA B. On Sunday, July 25, 1943, at 2969 Upton st. nw., JULIA B. CONRAD, mother of Dorothy Smith and Josephine Conrad. Services and interment at Charlottesville, Va., July 27, at 2:30 p. m.

HELFF, JOSEPHINE M. On Saturday, July 24, 1943, at her residence, 3714 Jenifer st. nw., JOSEPHINE M. HELFF, beloved sister of Mrs. E. H. Allen, Mrs. J. P. Wold of Schnectady, N. Y., Mrs. A. T. Mitchelson of California, Miss Grace J. Helff, Miss Clara Helff and George S. Helff. Remains resting at Hysong's funeral home, 1300 N st. nw., where services will be held on Tuesday, July 27, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited to attend. Interment Rock Creek Cemetery.

HOHN, JOHN FRANKLIN. Suddenly, on Monday, July 26, 1943, at his residence, 4739 Carlton ave., Temple Hills, Md., JOHN FRANKLIN HOHN, beloved husband of Grace Hohn, father of Jackie Hohn and son of Emma and the late John Hohn. Funeral from the above residence on Wednesday, July 28, at 10:30 a. m. Services at St. Barnabas Church, Oxon Hill, Md., at 11 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

JONES, LULA B. On Saturday, July 24, 1943, at Georgetown Hospital, LULA B. JONES, age 67 years. She is survived by her husband, Irving F. Jones; four daughters, Marjorie F. Jones, Mrs. Lelia C. J. Palmer, Mrs. Marion J. McKay and Ada L. Jones; two sons, J. Bennet and Glen M. Jones; one sister, Lottie Quesenberry of Shiloh, Va., and eight grandchildren. Remains resting at her late residence, 3629 North 21st ave., Arlington, Va. Funeral services at Cherrydale Methodist Church on Tuesday, July 27, at 1 p. m. Interment Shiloh, Va.

JOYCE, ROBERT E. On Monday, July 26, 1943, at Shady Side, Md., ROBERT E. JOYCE, beloved husband of Martha Joyce and brother of Maurice E. Joyce of Washington, D. C. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Wednesday, July 28, at 1 p. m. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

MALARKEY, EDWARD C. The members of Washington Council No. 224, Knights of Columbus, are advised of the death on Friday, July 23, 1943, of Brother EDWARD C. MALARKEY of 2617 14th st. nw., and are requested to attend the funeral services at St. Paul's Church on Tuesday, July 27, at 10 a. m. The members will meet at Chambers funeral home, 1400 Chapin st. nw., on Sunday, July 25, at 8 p. m., for recitation of prayers for the deceased.

ALFRED P. NEFF, Grand Knight.

DR. A. D. WILKINSON, F. S.

MASON, CHARLES ALEXANDER. Suddenly, on Sunday, July 25, 1943, at Cape May, N. J., CHARLES ALEXANDER MASON, beloved husband of Althea E. Mason and father of John M., James M. and Marjorie E. Mason and Mrs. Frederick T. Crosley. Notice of funeral later.

McGARVEY, ANNIE. On Sunday, July 25, 1943, at her residence, 3929 17th place ne., ANNIE McGARVEY, widow of Carmack McGarvey, mother of Mrs. John Whitaker, Mrs. Sara Ferry, Mrs. Edward Boyle, Mrs. Bart O'Brien, Helen E., Bernard L., William, Sergt. Joseph J. and Raymond C. McGarvey. Funeral from the above residence on Wednesday, July 28, at 8:30 a. m. Requiem mass at St. Anthony's Church at 9 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery.

MEEK, CARRIE M. On Saturday, July 24, 1943, at Georgetown University Hospital, CARRIE M. MEEK, beloved wife of Allen T. Meek, and mother of William O., Donald P., Gladys M., Paul E. Meeks, Mrs. Helen A. Spaulding, Frank A. and James S. Meek. Funeral from Chambers Georgetown funeral home, 31st and M sts. nw., on Tuesday, July 27, at 2 p. m. Interment Fort Lincoln Cemetery.

METRAKOS, GEORGIA N. On Monday, July 26, 1943, at George Washington Hospital, GEORGIA N. METRAKOS of 526 Buchanan st. nw., wife of the late Nicholas A. Metrakos and mother of George and Pete Metrakos and Mrs. Douglas A. Bacas. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Wednesday, July 28, at 10:30 a. m.; thence to St. Sophia's Church, 8th and L sts. nw., where mass will be offered at 11 a. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

NIEDLING, MARGARET I. On Sunday, July 25, 1943, at her residence, Washington, D. C., MARGARET I. NIEDLING, beloved wife of Herman J. Niedling and mother of Peggy Niedling. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. Funeral Home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Wednesday, July 28, at 10 a.m. Interment Loudon Park Cemetery, Baltimore, Md.

MILAZZO, JOE. On Saturday, July 24, 1943, at Providence Hospital, JOE MILAZZO, the beloved husband of Frances Milazzo and father of Louis and Jean Milazzo. Remains resting at Chambers funeral home, 517 11th st. se. Mass at St. Peter's Church, 2nd and C sts. se., on Wednesday, July 28, at 9 a. m. Relatives and friends are invited. Interment St. Mary's Cemetery.

DIED 1

NUGENT, ADELMA A. On Saturday, July 24, 1943, at Garfield Hospital, Mrs. ADELMA A. NUGENT of 807 Sligo ave., Silver Spring, Md., beloved wife of the late John F. Nugent, and mother of George A. Nugent. Services at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw., on Tuesday, July 27, at 2 p. m. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

PECK, HARRY A. On Saturday, July 24, 1943, at Palm Beach, Fla., HARRY A. PECK, the beloved husband of Minnie M. Peck, father of Osa Peck and Mrs. Mary Mooney. Remains resting at Chambers funeral home, 1400 Chapin st. nw., until Tuesday, July 27, at 1 p. m. Graveside service at Oakton Cemetery, Oakton, Va., at 2 p. m.

RICE, FREDERICK M. On Sunday, July 25, 1943, at his home, 413½ 6th st. se., FREDERICK M. RICE, beloved husband of Jennie Vincent Rice, funeral services at the Colonial funeral home of William Rueben Pumphrey, Wednesday, July 28, at 2 p. m. Interment Darnestown, Md.

ROYALL, ANNA LAURA (CARTER). On July 25, 1943, at Stuart Circle Hospital, Richmond, Va., ANNA LAURA (CARTER) ROYALL, beloved wife of the late Samuel Philip Royall of Richmond. She is survived by Miss Emily Carter Royall and Mrs. Alexander C. Copland of Richmond; Miss Louise N. Royall of Washington, D. C., and John Martin Royall of Atlanta, Ga. She also leaves two grandchildren, Cora Lee Royall of Atlanta, Ga., and Lieut. John Martin Royall, jr., of Fort Jackson, S. C. Funeral services at 202 No. Rowland st., Richmond, Tuesday, July 27, 1943.

RYAN, JAMES J. On Monday, July 26, 1943, JAMES J. RYAN, beloved husband of Katherine G. Ryan, father of James M., Catherine L. and Marie C. Ryan and brother of Mrs. Annie Gorman. Funeral from his late residence, 1018 8th st. nw., on Wednesday, July 28, at 8:30 a. m. Requiem high mass at the Church of the Immaculate Conception at 9 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery.

SPENCE, JAMES HENRY. On Monday, July 26, 1943, at his residence, 546 14th st. se., JAMES HENRY SPENCE, beloved husband of Ida L. Spence (nee Hartman) and father of Guy H., Clifford H., Roland H., Hartman B., Myles K., Carlos V., Patricia A. Spence and Mrs. Doris S. Talley. Funeral from the James T. Ryan Funeral Home, 317 Pa. ave. se., on Wednesday, July 28 at 2 p.m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery.

TABBUTT, JOHN MORTON. Suddenly, on Sunday, July 25, 1943, at his residence, 18 Hickory ave., Takoma Park, Md., JOHN MORTON TABBUTT, beloved son of Arthur M. and Effie F. Tabbutt and brother of Donald and Robert Tabbutt and Grace Babers. Services at the Takoma Funeral Home, 254 Carroll st., Takoma Park, D. C., on Wednesday, July 28, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends are invited. Interment George Washington Memorial Park.

TOOMEY, HARRY NICHOLAS. On Sunday, July 25, 1943, HARRY NICHOLAS TOOMEY, of 800 Crittenden st. nw., beloved husband of Helen Toomey and son of Nicholas H. and the late Millie C. Toomey and brother of Joseph C. Toomey and Mrs. Richard T. Kelly. Funeral from the W. W. Deal funeral home, 4812 Georgia ave. nw., on Tuesday, July 27, at 1:30 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Loudon Park Cemetery, Baltimore, Md.

TURNER, LAURA ESTELLE. On Monday, July 26, 1943, at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Camelia Maisel, 433 Ingleside ave., Catonsville, Md., LAURA ESTELLE TURNER (nee Fairbank), beloved wife of the late C. Howard Turner. Services at the above residence on Thursday, July 29, at 11 a. m. Interment Loudon Park Cemetery, Baltimore, Md. Services by Chambers' Riverdale Funeral Home.

OFFICIAL NOTICES 5

COMMISSIONERS OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, July 24, 1943. Public hearings having been held by the Commissioners of the District of Columbia in the matter of closing certain streets, roads and alleys in the District of Columbia, as hereinafter described, and the said Commissioners being satisfied as to the equity, justice and advisability of said closings, and that the same will not be detrimental to the public interests nor to the interests of abutting property owners, NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN that the said Commissioners have prepared the following order: "ORDERED: That pursuant to the provisions of Public Act No. 307, approved December 15, 1932, the street, road and alley areas as shown in green on plats filed in the office of the Surveyor of the District of Columbia and numbered as Maps 2607, 2608, 2871, 2872, 2873, 2874, 2876, 2877, 2878 and 2879, are hereby ordered CLOSED, same to take effect on and after August 24, 1943, the title to the land comprised in said areas so closed to revert to the abutting property owners, as shown on said maps; the said areas hereby ordered closed being described as follows: 1. Closing of street and alley areas in the subdivision of Stotts Park, located in the Northeast Section between Riggs Road, North Capitol Street and the Metropolitan Branch, B. & O. Railroad, described as follows: Closing parts of South Dakota Avenue, and part of Madison Street adjacent to South Dakota Avenue; closing McCanless Place and Berkley Place abutting Square 3712; closing part of North Capitol Street abutting Square 3709; closing First Street abutting Square 3712; closing First Place abutting Square 3706; closing Longfellow Street east of First Street; closing part of Kennedy Street; and closing of alleys in Squares 3705, 3706, 3709 and 3712. 2. Closing of street and alley areas in the subdivision made by Clara R. Marden, located in the Northeast Section between Randolph Street, Bunker Hill Road, 22nd Street and Eastern Avenue, described as follows: Closing parts of 22nd, 24th, Taylor, Upshur and Varnum Streets; closing Roberts Place and Hoover Place, and part of Randolph Street; closing street area at Bunker Hill Road and 24th Street; and closing of alleys in Squares 4236, 4237, 4238, 4298, 4299 and 4301, and providing for a transfer of jurisdiction for 24th Street and Varnum Street, and for alley purposes in Squares 4236 and 4237. 3. Closing of streets and alleys in the Fort Reno area, Northwest Section, bounded by Chesapeake Street, Nebraska Avenue, Fessenden Street and Belt Road, including a transfer of jurisdiction to the Commissioners, D. C., for the widening of Chesapeake Street between De Russey and Sheridan Streets, N.W. 4. Closing of streets and old roads in Piney Branch Parkway, U. S. Reservation No. 339, in the Northwest Section, which includes the closing of parts of 14th Street Road, 17th Street, Spring Road and Mt. Pleasant Street in the area west of 16th Street and south of Shepherd Street, N.W. 5. Closing of streets, roads and alleys in the Fort Stanton Park area, Southeast Section, which includes the closing of parts of 16th Street, 17th Street, 18th Street, 18th Place, 19th Place, 20th Street, Butler Street, Stanton Road, W Street, Grand View Place, Harrison Place, Capitol View Place, City View Place, Naylor Road and 27th Street; and the closing of parts of alleys and old roads in this area; including a transfer of jurisdiction to the Commissioners, D. C., for a connecting street between 15th and 16th Streets, through Square 5797. 6. Closing of 30th Street between Hillcrest Drive and V Place, S.E., following W Place between Hillcrest Drive and 31st Street, S.E., and closing public alleys in Square 5657, including a transfer of jurisdiction to the Commissioners, D. C., for a public alley in said Square 5657. 7. Closing of the part of the public alley in Square 5351 running east from Texas Avenue between B and C Streets, S.E. 8. Closing of 10th Place between Mississippi Avenue and Valley Avenue, S.E., abutting Squares 5931 and 5932. 9. Closing part of 10th Place, including a dedication to provide a realignment of said 10th Place between Mississippi Avenue and Congress Street, S.E.; and closing of street area at 11th Place and Trenton Place, S.E., including a dedication to provide a street realignment at this location and for the establishment of building restriction lines in Squares 5933, 5934, 5935 and 5936. 10. Closing of New Jersey Avenue between M and N Streets, S.E., and closing of M Place, Quander Street, N Street and Francis Place, all immediately east of First Street, S.E.; and closing alleys in Squares 743 and 744." Any and all parties interested must file objections, if any, in writing, to said closings, or as to any item or items providing for the closings listed above, within thirty (30) days after the date of this publication as indicated at the beginning hereof, addressed to the Commissioners, D. C.; otherwise said order shall become effective on AUGUST 24, 1943, and the street, road and alley areas as herein described shall on and after said effective date become closed in accordance with the provisions of said Public Act No. 307, approved December 15, 1932. JOHN RUSSELL YOUNG, G. W. KUTZ, GUY MASON, Commissioners of the District of Columbia.

24,26,27,28,29,30,31,2,3,4,5,6,7,9

BIDS & PROPOSALS 6

ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGE CONTROL BOARD, Washington, D. C., July 20, 1943. Notice is hereby given that the following persons have applied for licenses under the District of Columbia Alcoholic Beverage Control Act, and that protests will be received on or before AUGUST 3, 1943, at 9:15 a. m., in Room 223, District Building, after which date a time will be set for a public hearing of such protests: 220, Ruth O. Wechsler and Harry C. Wechsler, T/A York Wine & Liquor Store, retailer's "A," 3657 Georgia Avenue, N.W.; 4870, John Costas and John Kostas, T/A John's Grill, retailer's "D," 1228 Wisconsin Avenue, N.W.; 5179, Jerasimos Kallivas, T/A Rector's Grill, retailer's "C," 149 B Street, S.E. THOMAS ELLIS LODGE, AGNES K. MASON, WILLIAM P. MEREDITH, Alcoholic Beverage Control Board, 20,27

DIED 1

WALLACH, JOHN IRA. Suddenly on Sunday, July 25, 1943, at his home, Germantown, Md., JOHN IRA WALLACH, the beloved husband of Ada King Wallach and father of Mrs. Harry Mullican of Gaithersburg, Md., Mrs. Frank Holmes and Miss Mary Wallach of Washington, D. C. Remains resting at Gartners funeral home, Gaithersburg, Md., where funeral services will be held Tuesday, July 27, at 2:30 p. m. Interment Forest Oak Cemetery.

WILLIAMS, HERBERT A. On Monday, July 26, 1943, at his residence, 4710 Windom pl. nw., HERBERT A. WILLIAMS, beloved husband of Ann Williams and brother of Nettie E. Crocker, Irene M. Brooks and Ray E. Williams. Remains resting at the S. H. Hines Co. funeral home, 2901 14th st. nw. Notice of funeral later.

ZOBEL, JOHN G. Suddenly, on Sunday, July 25, 1943, JOHN G. ZOBEL, of 619 Emerson st. nw., beloved husband of Barbara Zobel and father of Helen and Fred W. Zobel and grandfather of Norma Zobel. Funeral from the W. W. Deal Funeral Home, 4812 Georgia ave. nw., on Wednesday, July 28, at 1 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Prospect Hill Cemetery.

-Deaths-

Announcements of Services by Chambers

Deceased	Undertaker
Malarkey, Edward C.	W. W. Chambers Co.
Hannon, Infant	W. W. Chambers Co.
Peck, Harry A.	W. W. Chambers Co.
Colison, Mary J.	W. W. Chambers Co.
Meek, Carrie	W. W. Chambers Co.
Milazzo, Joe	W. W. Chambers Co.
Turner, Laura Estelle	W. W. Chambers Co.

The Washington Post

CLASSIFIED ADVERTISING LOCAL RATES

For Washington and Points Within 25 Miles of the District of Columbia.

The following rates are for consecutive insertions:

Rates per line. Words.	1 time	2 times	3 times	6 times
10	2	$.44	$1.20	$2.52
15	3	.66	1.80	3.78
20	4	.88	2.40	5.04

Rates per line. Words.	22c 1 time	20c 2 times	18c 3 times	15c 6 times
10	2	$.44	$1.20	$2.52
15	3	.66	1.80	3.78
20	4	.88	2.40	5.04

Cash rates for Situations Wanted ads are one-half of the above rates.

The one-time rate applies on skip ads or irregular insertions. Minimum ad is 2 lines, 1 time, 44c.

OUT-OF-TOWN RATES.

Ads from points more than 25 miles from the District of Columbia are: 1 time, 30c per line; 3 times, 29c per line; 7 times, 27c per line; 15 times, 25c per line. Count 5½ words of 6 letters each to a line.

Cancellation Orders or Correction before insertions (excepting Death Notices) cannot be made unless ordered before 6 p. m. daily or 3:30 p. m. Saturday for Sunday.

Phone NAtional 4200

Ask for an Ad Writer

BUSINESS SERVICE 9

BUSINESS SERVICE

Directory

TO POST READERS:

If you wish Business Services not listed here, call Miss Crawford, who will be glad to help you.

NA. 4200

CAMERA REPAIRS

CAMERA REPAIRS

FULLER & d'ALBERT, INC. $15 10th St. N.W. NA. 4712.

GARAGES BUILT

OL. 8899 Garages built. Complete $249. Mr. JAMES PROCTOR.

LEATHER GOODS—REPAIRS

G. W. KING, Jr. Saddlery, Trunks, etc. 511 11th st. nw.

MATTRESS RENOVATING

$3 UP STEIN BEDDING CO. $3 UP

1224 12th St. N.W. ME. 1315

PAINTING—PAPERHANGING.

PAINTING AND PAPERING—A-1 WORK. Call Mr. Beckett, LI. 1637.

PAINTING, PAPER HANGING, specializing in color and color design. E. E. Wheeler, TA. 3575 after 6 p. m.

PAINTING—Interior and exterior; special prices for kitchens and bath. TA. 3090.

PIANO REPAIRS

ANY RADIO REPAIRED

Regardless of condition. Honest prices. Estimates free. As near as your phone. MID-CITY RADIO SHOP. NA. 0777.

REFRIGERATION AND REPAIRS.

REFRIGERATION SERVICE. NORTH 1970.

LOST AND FOUND 10

LOST YOUR RATION BOOK?

A 3-Time Ad in The Post Complies with the Ruling Now in Force in Most Boards.

CALL MISS MACK NA. 4200

You can phone your "Lost and Found" ads to The Post until 11 p. m. for insertions the following morning. For The Sunday Post, Saturday, 3 p. m. "Found" ads are published free.

BILLFOLD with identification card and gas ration book. $10 reward. Elias Price, jr., 1960 Biltmore st. nw. AD. 8618.

BRACELET, SILVER LINK

Lost Sunday in taxi or st. N.W. section. Reward. DI. 1253.

DRESSES (2), Rizik, in box left in taxi Thursday midnight. Reward. WO. 1177.

GAS RATION—Ration A, Catherine R. Conway, 1709 Lanier pl. nw., CO. 1530.

GAS ration coupons, A and B, lost. Bernice J. Henson, 4616 Benning rd. ne.

GAS-RATION BOOK A, issued to Paul A. Scull. GE. 4394.

RATION BOOK No. 2, Shirley Ann King, 5308 Mulberry rd., Hillside, Md. CO. 7875.

RATION BOOK A-B special; issued to George Kepler. AT. 5035.

RATION BOOKS No. 1 and 2, issued to Mary A. McNutt and Elsie M. Forster, 3427 13th st. nw., CO. 6798.

RATION BOOK NO. 2, issued to Lorenzo Wooton, 33042 FK.—1332 V st. nw.

RATION Book No. 1, issued to James H. Davis, 4940 Suitland rd. se., Wash., D. C.

RATION book No. 1, issued Earl Mullis, 5323 16th st. nw. GE. 5128.

RATION books 1 and 2, Suzan R. Rupley, 1722 19th st. nw.

RATION books 1 and 2, issued to Cecil Bernard Susan Allan Tassler and Dollie Toler, 1730 U st. nw., AD. 7400.

TRICYCLE—Cream, red trimmed; flat metal frame; Canadian trade mark. Reward. Lost from 848 South Highland, Arlington, Va. GLebe 8611.

WAR Ration Book, 1 and 2, Ida Mae Leonard, Newton, Ga., Mary Elizabeth Leonard, Newton, Ga., TEmple 5893.

WAR ration book No. 2, issued Antionette P. McNickle, 6923 Southerland rd., Silver Spring, Md. MI. 6503.

WAR ration 1, issued to Brice Shafer, 823 N. Jefferson st., Arlington, Va. GLebe 5358.

HANDMADE SILVER ANTIQUE RING ABOUT 1 INCH IN DIAMETER CONT 6 ACQUARIMINES WITH PEARL IN CENTER. GREAT SENTIMENTAL VALUE. LOST ABOUT JUNE 20TH. REWARD. FR. 7255.

LARGE sum of money, vicinity of Navy Yard and 8th and G sts. Reward. Call LI. 6776.

LIBERAL REWARD

For return of diamond and pearl and ruby wing shaped pin, lost July 20, 1943. GREEN & HERBERT, NA. 3575.

FOUND—Drivers ident. card, No. 3982 Owner call RA. 8240.

PERSONALS 11

NEED EXTRA MONEY?

Only requirement is that you be employed. It costs nothing to investigate. Just phone DAVE PENNEY, CH. 3224.

HEMORRHOIDS (piles) eradicated by my own method; result effective for a lifetime or money back. Write for booklet. No drugs. No surgery. Dr. Sommerwerck, 1365 Columbia rd. AD. 0388.

DR. H. W. JOHNSON, DENTIST

False teeth repaired while you wait. Room 602, Westory Bldg., 606 14th st. nw.

A-1 MASSAGE, man oper.; group special. Home service by appt. only. AD. 0129.

NEED VACATION CASH? Get $100 by calling Mr. Waller at HObart 0012. No delay. Cash loans ($10 to $300) made promptly to employed people.

TO WHOM IT MAY CONCERN: On and after this date I, Campbell A. Brown, will not be responsible for any debts or accounts created in my name by Mrs. Campbell A. Brown (nee Virginia Smythe). This 20th day of July, 1943. CAMPBELL A. BROWN. FRANK A. DOUGHMAN, Attorney, 416 Hurt Bldg., Atlanta, Ga.

JOHN Q. PUBLIC—probably the last engagement in N.E. Washington of—

"Gone With the Wind"

at the Senator Theater today and tomorrow.

CLARISSA M. YOUNG

For ladies suffering from arthritis, rheumatism, nervousness or overwork. Under your physician's advice Clarissa M. Young gives wonderful massage treatments at your home or hotel. Mrs. Young is a registered nurse of N. Y. State, and gives you the benefit of her years of training as both a nurse and masseuse. You'll enjoy the treatment in your personal environment. Single treatments, $5, or in a series of 10, $3 each. Phone Mrs. Young at AD. 7073 in the morning for your appointment.

INSTRUCTIONS 13

AIRCRAFT mechanic and ground course, drafting, blueprints reading, Diesel, welding, radio code and communication. Washington Trade and Aircraft Schools, 140 Que st. ne. DU. 1576.

LEARN ELECTRIC ARC

And acetylene welding. Day and evening classes. BOMBARD & WEINMAN, 1358 Florida Ave. N.E. AT. 6818.

INSTRUCTION WANTED 14

ITALIAN CONVERSATION

lessons desired. Phone day time, EX. 7030, Ext. 2321. After 7 p. m., WI. 2777.

HELP, MEN 16

Men—If you don't find your position in the Help Wanted Column today, place a "Situation Wanted" Ad in The Post. A 2-line ad costs only 22 cents.

AUTO MECHANICS

One of Washington's leading truck repair shops needs mechanics.

PERMANENT JOBS

Ideal working conditions.

$60 to $90 Per Week

THE WHITE MOTOR CO.

1120 First St. N.E. ME. 3662.

AUTO MECHANICS: high weekly salary guaranteed plus bonus. BENDALL-PONTIAC, 1400 King st., Alexandria, Va.

BARBER wanted, steady job; $50 week guar. Fox Barber Shop, 1344 G st. nw.

BARBER—Steady job for steady man, $50 guar. and comm.; 65c shop. Fox Barber Shop, 3175 Wilson blvd., Arlington, Va.

BARBER—$30 week and commission. No. 6 H st. nw.

BARBER wanted; reliable man, short hours, good pay; 50c for shave. Call DI. 4983.

BARBER—First class, steady; guaranteed commission. 505 14th st. nw.

BARBER—White; permanent; $50 guarantee and commission; close early; no Sundays. 2400 14th st. nw.

BARBER, American, wanted; steady; $45 guaranteed. 7327 Ga. ave. nw.

BARBER

$50 week, salary and comm. Apply F. R. Bram, Hamilton Hotel Barber Shop, 14th and K sts.

BARBER WANTED

$40 week guarantee; 70% over $57; American preferred; license not required. 2757 No. Washington blvd. OX. 2997.

BOOTBLACK, experienced, for barber shop; good pay; 320 Kennedy st. nw.

CLERK—MEAT CUTTER

SALARY, $50 WEEK

BOULEVARD MARKET

2106 E ST. N.W.

COLLECTOR—Full or part time for Georgia Avenue and Silver Spring; good pay. Room 422 Bond Building.

COOKS

Round cook and commi tournant, white; good salary. Permanent position. Apply chef, Wardman Park Hotel, Conn. ave. and Woodley road nw.

EXPORT MAN under 35, native American, gentile, draft exempt with a basic experience and knowledge of export methods. Must be good correspondent, able to handle the detail of export department. Languages helpful but not a requirement. Excellent opportunity with successful national manufacturer located in Penna. with well-organized export business. Reply to F-63, F. O. Box 3414, Philadelphia, Pa.

FURNITURE SERVICEMAN to repair furniture on outside premises. Car is essential—and adequate car allowance is allowed. Excellent starting salary—and position is permanent. Apply to Mrs. Nevitt, fourth floor personnel office of The Hecht Co., F st. and 7th.

KITCHEN HELP

Dishwashers, pot washers; good working conditions. Apply Mr. Baker, Personnel Office, 5th Floor.

THE PALAIS ROYAL

11th and G Sts. N.W.

MEN—Need for two living in Virginia for part-time collecting. Can earn $20 per week working 4 hours per night. See Mr. Murray, Room 424, Bond bldg.

MEN WANTED

Ages 46-60, to take fare-box readings and handle fare boxes; no figuring or experience necessary; no money to handle; must have a legible hand writing and be active physically, as work requires climbing in and out of buses and streetcars. An absolutely clear record of past employment essential. 54-hour week, 6-day week, from 6 p. m. to 3 a. m.; $140 per month to start, with automatic increases.

ALSO CASHIERS

Ages 45 to 60, active and accustomed to standing several hours at a time; clear record essential; must have good vision, accuracy at figures and legible handwriting; full-time evening shift, 6-day, 54-hour week; steady work, paying $126 per month to start, with automatic increases.

APPLY WEEKDAY MORNINGS.

CAPITAL TRANSIT CO.

36th and Prospect Ave. N.W., Georgetown. Route No. 30. Cabin John Streetcar. PLEASE DO NOT PHONE

MOTORCYCLE BOY

Familiar with City.

Mercury Press, 1339 Greens Court N.W.

PHOTOGRAPHIC-PRINTER

Must be experienced; $50 to $60 per week plus overtime. Goldcraft Portrait 716 13th st. nw.

PORTERS - DISHWASHERS

No experience needed; good pay, vacation with pay; 48-hour week. Apply at any PEOPLES DRUG STORE or at 77 P St. N.E.

Hotel Controller

With experience as hotel night auditor or assistant. Familiar with N. C. R. front-office machine.

Apply

Ambassador Hotel

14th & K Sts. N.W.

LITTLE TAVERN SHOPS

NEED

COUNTER MEN

FOR ESSENTIAL INDUSTRY

Call SL. 6600

Between 9 A

HELP, MEN 16
Continued From Preceding Page.

HASTEN THE VICTORY

Enlist your efforts on the production front

We Need You Now

to take the place of those who have joined the armed forces, if you are not now employed in essential war industry.

Industrial Workers

for

Pennsylvania Steel Mills

Transportation Furnished

Carnegie-Illinois Steel Corporation

See our representative at U. S. Employment Service

501 K Street N.W.
Washington, D. C.

Monday and Tuesday, July 26th and 27th

Persons living in Alexandria, Hyattsville or Silver Spring should apply to their local U. S. Employment Service office.

Alexandria: 301 King St.
Hyattsville: 4808 Rhode Isl. Ave.
Silver Spring: 8511 Colesville Rd.

Men Needed to Qualify as Streetcar Bus Operators

And Many Other Capacities

Essential Work

Experience Not Necessary

Training Paid For

APPLY IN PERSON
WEEKDAY MORNINGS

Capital Transit Co.

36th and Prospect Avenue N.W.
Georgetown

Take Route No. 20, Cabin John Streetcar to the Door

(Those Employed Full Time at Maximum Skills in Other War Industries Not Eligible)

HELP, WOMEN 18

Women—If you don't find your position in the Help Wanted Column today—place a "Situation Wanted" Ad in The Post. A 3-line ad costs only 33 cents.

BEAUTY OPERATOR.
Excellent salary and commission.
ELSEE BEAUTY SHOP.
1419 Park Rd. N.W. AD. 9854.

BEAUTY OPERATOR
$32.50 weekly and commission.
MARQUISE BEAUTY SALON.
1828 Columbia Rd.

BEAUTY OPERATOR
All-around operator can work on 50-50 basis, because shop has calls for plenty of permanents or $45 week guaranteed and commission. Phone RE. 6700, Ext. 2470. Ask for Mrs. Abbott.

BEAUTY OPERATOR
$40 week and comm. Air-conditioned shop Not a war job, steady position.
BILL'S BEAUTY SALON.
1406 Monroe St. N.W.

BOOKKEEPER
Experience necessary; salary interesting. Call Mr. Gray, DE. 1050.

BOOKKEEPERS to $175
Experienced; Excellent Future.
ADAMS AGENCY
304 Colo. Bldg. 14th & G Sts.

BUS GIRLS, DISHWASHER
WASHINGTON RESTAURANT ASSN.
2003 EYE ST. NW.

CLERK
GENERAL OFFICE WORK: middle-aged woman preferred; some knowledge stenography desirable; permanent position. Young's, 1306 F st. nw.

CLERK-TYPIST, $145
WOOD AEGNCY. 710 14th St. N.W.

CLERK-TYPIST
Good Typing and General Office Exp.
ADAMS AGENCY
304 Colo. Bldg. 14th & G Sts.

COLOR ARTIST
For portrait studio; must be experienced.
GOLDCRAFT PORTRAITS.
710 13th St. N.W.

COMPUTER
Must be familiar with figures. Call Mr. Gray, DE. 1050.

COUNTER GIRLS—WHITE
$26.70 per week, meals and uniforms; no Sunday work. See Mr. Smith between 8 and 9 p. m.
Poppino's Fountain of Health
3101 14th St. N.W.

EXECUTIVE SECRETARY
$2,100 up; in charge of office; age 30-35; Seattle. Miss Young.
PERSONNEL SERVICE
1311 G St., Next to Church.

HELP, WOMEN 18

FILE CLERKS
OFFICE HELP
$20-$25 Week. 716 13th St. N.W.

FOUNTAIN GIRL, experienced, good hours and good pay. Apply in person. Campbell's Drug Store, 4730 14th st. nw.

GIRL
Ironer for Chinese laundry; 8 hours day; good pay. 1806 14th st. nw.

MASSEUSE, exper. Full or part time, $30 per wk., 5 days. Apply Ann T. Kelly, 1429 F st. nw., 2nd floor.

ORDER CLERK
Office experience necessary. Call Mr. Gray, DE. 1050.

SALAD GIRL
COLORED OR WHITE. APPLY
RED CIRCLE
1 MASS. AVE. N.W.

SEAMSTRESS—WHITE
for dry cleaning establishment.
Salary $35 week.
ASTORIA CLEANERS,
809 NORTH CAPITOL ST.
RE. 9787.

SECRETARY
STENOGRAPHER
GENERAL OFFICE WORK
Excellent position with good salary. Apply Mr. Racoosin.
MODEL SHOP
1303 F St. N.W.

STENOGRAPHER
PERMANENT POSITION.
5½-DAY WEEK.
Salary Commensurate With Ability.
MOTION PICTURE INDUSTRY
RKO-RADIO PICTURES, INC.
203 Eye St. N.W. DI. 3672.

STENOGRAPHER
APPLY 418 WOODWARD BLDG.

STENOGRAPHERS
Insurance; $145.
WOOD AEGNCY. 710 14th St. N.W.

STENOGRAPHER
$30 PER WEEK.
APPLY
ROSSLYN STEEL & CEMENT CO.
3031 K St. N.W.
DO NOT APPLY ON SATURDAY

STENOGRAPHER, $46 WK.
5½-day week; local firm; large, perm. opportunity. See Miss Young.
PERSONNEL SERVICE
1311 G St., Next to Church.

STENOGRAPHER
Local branch of National Motion Picture Co. has opening for stenographer with clerical ability. Pleasant surroundings and working conditions. 40-hour week. Essential industry. Interesting work. Apply
UNITED ARTISTS CORP.
924 NEW JERSEY AVE. N.W.
—AFTER 5 P. M.—

STENOG., PAT. LAW, $200
Steno., shipbldg., $200.
Steno., legal, $40-$45 week.
Steno., trade assn., $40 wk. up.
Steno., milit. rep., locals, $50 wk.
Steno., (18), vacation, $35-$45 wk.
Oldest agency in D. C. Est. 26 years. Thousands are PLACED in BETTER POSITIONS—See Miss White.
BOYD'S, 1333 F ST. N.W.

TYPISTS (5), $42 WK.
30-60 w. p. m.; exper. See Miss Black.
BOYD'S, 1333 F ST. N.W.

TYPIST CLERK, some knowledge of bookkeeping; 5½-day wk. Call NA. 6690, Mutual Insurance Agency, Inc., 1301 R nw.

TYPIST, $30 WK.
FIVE AND HALF DAYS WEEK.
APPLY MR. HOLLEY.
ABBOTT REFRIGERATION CO.
1326 14th St. N.W.

WAITRESSES—2, good hours, good pay; over 21; 6 days week. Apply Show Boat, 2477 18th st. nw.

WAITRESSES
Colored. Day and night work; must be over 21 years old. Do not phone.
RED CIRCLE FOOD SHOP
1 MASS. AVE. N.W.

WOMEN
Day work; vegetable work (2); pot washer; do not phone.
RED CIRCLE FOOD SHOP
No. 1 Mass. Ave.

WOMEN (COLORED)
FOR KITCHEN WORK. APPLY
RED CIRCLE
NO. 1 MASS. AVE. N.W.

YOUNG lady, exper., to give exercise, full or part time; $25. 2 days. Apply Ann T. Kelly, 1429 F st. nw., 2nd floor.

YOUNG WOMAN needed for messenger work. Apply Western Union, 1317 New York ave. nw. Second floor.

YOUNG WOMAN
Under 25; living in Bethesda; for typing and bookkeeping, help in laboratory; clean surroundings; permanent position. Call WI. 7823.

YOUNG colored woman for utility work at night in cafe. 20 G St. NE. Call after 3 p. m. MEtropolitan 7025.

PERMANENT
Young lady or experienced in fire and casualty insurance office to work in Arlington County, Va.; must be able to drive car; excellent salary. Call Mr. Sears, NA. 6066, for appointment or write Box 483, Washington Post.

LITTLE TAVERN SHOPS
NEED
COUNTER WOMEN
FOR ESSENTIAL INDUSTRY
Call SL. 6600
Between 9 A. M. and 4:30 P. M.

Stenographer
Good Paying Position
Excellent Working Conditions.
Apply
ENGINEERING AND RESEARCH CORPORATION
Riverdale, Md: WA. 4444

Salesladies
Full Time Work
No Experience Necessary
Good Salary
Commensurate With Ability, Employment
Office 4th Floor
Philipsborn
11th St. Bet. F & G N.W.

SWITCHBOARD OPERATOR—
Who Is Also a Stenographer
Permanent Position
20th Century Fox Film Corp.
932 New Jersey Ave. N.W.

HELP, WOMEN 18

IMMEDIATE OPENINGS
Secretaries-Stenographers, $1800-$2000
Typists-Stencil, $1800.
Clerk-Typist, N.E. vic., $1620.
Reept. Monitor B, $100-$115.
Typist, Arlington, 5-day, $30.
Genl. office, 21-30 years, $145.
Atlas Agency, Atlas Bldg., 9th and F N.W.

COLORED WOMAN for kitchen work. Apply No. 1 Mass. Ave. nw. Do not phone.

Counter Girl
(White)
With References
Good Salary and Tips
Sundays Off
Apply
Vicks Restaurant
1142 Conn. Ave.

Shoe Saleswomen
PERMANENT WORK
GOOD SALARY
Apply Mr. Quade,
Shoe Dept., Street Floor
Philipsborn
11th St. Between F & G

ADDRESSOGRAPH OPERATORS (2)
Experienced. Day or evening. Full or part time. Temporary or permanent. Excellent pay. Office opposite Court House, in Arlington. Day 'phone GLebe 8222—evenings and Sundays Glebe 7442.
Harrie Byrd Conlin
COURT HOUSE SQUARE
ARLINGTON, VA.

WOMEN
(White)
AS CLERKS
For laundry and dry cleaning receiving stations. Light pleasant work in essential industry; $20 per week to start, commissions and bonus while learning. Rapid advancement. Apply in person only, 8:30 to 10:30 A. M. at—
4913 Georgia Ave.
(Bet. Emerson and Farragut Sts.)
SMITH CLEANERS

Saleslady
(EXPERIENCED)
DRESS DEPARTMENT
Raleigh Haberdasher
EMPLOYMENT OFFICE
1320 F St. N.W.

TELEPHONE OPERATOR
Must Be Able to Type
Also
BOOKKEEPER-CASHIER
40-hour week; ½ day Saturday; good salary; excellent working conditions.
Air-Conditioned Office
UNIVERSAL FILM EXCHANGE
913 New Jersey Ave. N.W.

TYPISTS
Junior, Intermediate, Senior
FULL TIME
Also
PART TIME
Mornings, Mon. thru Sat.
Afternoons, Mon. thru Fri.
British Ministry of Supply Mission
1107 16th St. N.W.
Apply all week, employment office
Open Monday through Friday, 9-6
Saturday, 9-1
Also Tues. evenings until 9 P. M.

RALEIGH HABERDASHER
DESIRES
Bookkeeping Machine Operator
Experienced in National Cash Register Machine Typewriter Model.
GOOD SALARY
PERMANENT POSITION
PERSONNEL OFFICE
1320 F St. N.W.
THIRD FLOOR

Life's Darkest Moment

HELP, WOMEN 18

CASHIER
Permanent Position
Apply
MR. ABBEY
HAHN
1207 F St. N.W.

Rapid Typists
Clerk-Typists
Statistical Typists
Stenographers
Also
Jr. Trainee Typists
Salary paid during training period
Minimum Speed 30 Words
Opportunity for Advancement.
British Ministry of Supply Mission
1107 16th St. N.W.
Apply all week employment office
Open Mon. thru Fri., 9-6; Sat., 9-1
Also Tues. eves. until 9 P. M.

LANSBURGH & BRO.
7TH, 8TH & E STS. N.W.
HAS IMMEDIATE OPENINGS
FOR
SALESWOMEN
Part or Full Time Employment
Experience Not Necessary
Apply Employment Office
4th Floor

THE HECHT CO.
F St., 7th St., E St.
HAS OPPORTUNITIES FOR
SALESWOMEN
Full or Part-Time Employment
No Experience Is Required
Apply
At Our Personnel Office, Fourth Floor

WOMEN WANTED
For Essential Cafeteria Work
Cafeteries located in Federal Government Buildings.
Cooks, Bakers, Steam Table Servers, Soda Fountain Attendants, Cashiers and Food Checkers.
Experience not necessary. Earn while training. Annual leave and excellent opportunity for advancement.
No minimum height and weight requirements.
Apply 8:00 A.M.-4:00 P.M.
1119 21st St. N.W.

HELP, WOMEN 18

Comptometer Operators
Experienced
Steady work in accounting department. Good working conditions. About $130 per month to start.
Apply in person, room 309, or write for appointment, attention Miss Ruth Helm.
Capital Transit Co.
36th AND PROSPECT AVE. N.W.
GEORGETOWN

Comptometer Operator
Woman experienced in General Office Work
With Knowledge of Comptometer
Apply
Employment Office
4th Floor
LANSBURGH'S
Dept. Store
7th, 8th & E Sts. N.W.

JELLEFF'S
Has
IMMEDIATE OPENINGS
for
SALESWOMEN
Apply Personnel Office
7th Floor

WOMEN—WHITE
18-40
FOR FACTORY WORK
No Experience Necessary
Permanent Positions
Paid While Being Trained
Automatic Pay Raises
Two Rest Periods Daily
Paid Vacations
6 Paid Holidays Yearly
Lunch Facilities
Covered by Social Security
APPLY IN PERSON
900 Franklin Street N.E.

Women Wanted for Telephone Work
Ages 18 to 50
Also Part-Time Work in Evening for Unemployed Women
Earnings at Start Range From $23 to $26.50 With Rapid Increases
Promotion Opportunities
Work Near Your Home
Apply Employment Office*
722 12th St. N.W.
8:30 A. M. to 8:00 P. M., Monday thru Friday
9:00 A. M. to 5:00 P. M., Saturdays
The Chesapeake and Potomac Telephone Co.
*Do not apply if employed full time at your maximum skill in another war industry

HELP, WOMEN 18

FILE CLERK
For Casualty Insurance Office, 18 to 30.
Must Be Capable Typist.
5-Day Week
Salary Based on Qualifications
Call Miss Morse
DU. 5100

Waitresses
(White)
Apply
Miss Dennison
Between 11:30 and 2:30 or between 5:30 and 9.
Hotel Lafayette
16th & Eye Sts. N.W.

RALEIGH HABERDASHER
HAS SEVERAL OPENINGS FOR
GENERAL OFFICE WORK
NO EXPERIENCE NECESSARY
PERMANENT POSITION
PERSONNEL OFFICE
1320 F St. N.W.
THIRD FLOOR

HELP, WOMEN 18

Alteration Hand
Experienced in Fitting and Alteration
Steady Work
Pleasant Working Conditions
Air-cooled Suburban Shop
GRETCHEN COLE
7244 Wisconsin Ave.
Bethesda, Md. Oliver 6844

DEPARTMENT MANAGER
Coat Department
Fur Experience Preferred
Excellent Opportunity for One Who Qualifies
Apply 4th Floor
D. P. Jones
L. FRANK CO.
1200 F St. N.W.

Bookkeeper
We have immediate openings for several experienced bookkeepers in real estate office. Salary up to $1800 per year to start, depending upon experience, with ample opportunity for advancement for one of ability. Permanent position with 39-hour week and half day Saturday the year around. Lunches furnished free. Apply in own handwriting stating experience. Replies considered confidential.
Box 459, Washington Post

HELP, WOMEN 18

EXPERIENCED TELEPHONE OPERATORS
Apply
Employment Office*
722 12th St. N.W., 4th Floor
Monday thru Friday
8:30 A.M. to 5 P.M.
Saturday 8:30 A.M. to 1 P.M.
The Chesapeake and Potomac Telephone Company
Do not apply if employed full time at your maximum skill in another war industry.*

Young Women
For Permanent Positions
as Packers and Graders
in National Concern
Good Salary and Working Conditions
Rapid Advancement
INTERSTATE EGG CO.
2024 W. Virginia Ave. N.E.

HELP, MEN & WOMEN 19

Advertising Detail Assistant
Can advance to production manager. Experience unnecessary. References required. Romer Advertising Service, 1108 Woodward Bldg.

BUS BOYS & GIRLS
COLORED
NO. 1 MASS. AVE. N.W.
DO NOT PHONE.

COOK
Male or female, for small tea room, from 12 noon to 9 p. m.; good salary.
ALTURAS HOTEL.
1309 16th St. N.W.

MUSICIANS WANTED
3 sax., 2 trumpets, 1 base violin, 1 trombone, a drummer and piano. Call Mr. or Mrs. Nowland, TE. 3277.

GENERAL CLERKS
Knowledge of Payroll
or
Bookkeeping necessary.
Also
Several positions open for general office work.
Apply Personnel Dept.
Washington Post Building.
1337 E St. N.W.

PRESSER
FOR MACHINE WORK.
STERLING LAUNDRY
1021 27th St. N.W.

NIGHT MANAGERS
EXPERIENCED.
RED CIRCLE FOOD SHOP
No. 1 Mass. Ave. N. W.

We Will Train
Young Men and Women
16 Years Old or Over
as
Junior Food Counter Clerks
Excellent Salary
Good Working Conditions
Raise in Pay After Short Period
Vacation With Pay
8-Hour Day, 6-Day Week
Uniforms Furnished and Laundered Free.
Many opportunities for advancement to food supervisors or other departments.
Apply at Any
Peoples Drug Store
or Office, 77 P St. N.E.

HELP, DOMESTIC 20

COOK—G. H. W., white or colored; must be experienced and capable; live in; good salary; apply at office, 1011 E st. sw., before 3:30, or phone GE. 4430.

G.H.W.; city references; live out; no Sunday work; Georgetown; $18 wk. MI. 6539.

GIRL for cooking, g.h.w. and light laundry; 12-6 p. m.; small Georgetown house; 4 in family; late dinner; live out; Sun. off; $15 and car fare. NO. 7962.

HOUSEKEEPER—White, to cook evening meals for 3 adults and 1 child; live in; no Sundays. UNion 2757.

MAID—For G.H.W. and laundry. Good worker. Please call in person.
111 MAPLE AVENUE, TAKOMA PARK

MAID, cooking and g.h.w.; 2 adults; apt. on Conn. ave. OR. 7629.

MAID (COLORED)
LIVE IN. NO COOKING. PLEASANT HOUSEHOLD. GOOD SALARY. PERMANENT POSITION. EM. 0084.

NURSE wanted immediately. White; live in; baby 14 months; assist housework. No other children; $100 per mo. Apply 3223 Military rd. nw., 10 a. m. to 9 p. m.

PART-TIME MAID—Hours 9 to 1; $10 week. Call HO. 4269 after 12.

FULL TIME maid to do laundry and g. h. w. in small apt. and help care for young child, $48 month. GE. 5302.

WHITE infant's and child's nurses, $100 to $110 mo. Ladies' Exchange, 1705 De Sales St. NA. 4365.

WHITE nurse, for 2-yr.-old child; few other household duties; live in, own room; best references. DU. 8087.

COLORED WOMAN, g.h.w., no Sundays; 3 adults in family; settled woman preferred. Phone WO. 5972.

SITUATIONS, MEN 22

BOOKKEEPING on part-time basis, for small business firm or individual together with complete tax services. Reasonable rates. Phone WO. 3153 or DE. 6792.

STEWARD, 25 years' hotel experience seeks connection. Box 480, Washington Post.

MAN OF ACTION
Years in business, industry; thorough recent Government procedure; practical; specific ability in details. Excellent public relations accomplishments. Part time considered. Box 476, Washington Post.

YOUNG MAN (colored) wants job as painter, window washer or waxer. Willis Badger, EX. 5260.

Continued on Following Page.

SITUATIONS, WOMEN 23

OPTICAL situation desired; young woman; shop work and reception experience. Box 485, The Washington Post.

SPANISH translator and bilingual stenographer desires part time employment during evenings. Call M. Garcia, HObart 9100, Ext. 228.

STENOGRAPHER desires eve. work; legal experience. Box 475, Washington Post.

VACATION SECRETARY, Aug. 2 through Aug. 21, or portion thereof. Call MI 2779, 1-5 p. m. through Friday.

CAPABLE efficient woman with considerable business experience as secretary, bookkeeper, office manager, knowledge of income and other taxes, etc., in retail, steel and recently real estate, desires position. Box 482, Washington Post.

SITUATIONS, DOMESTIC 24

MIDDLE-AGE WOMAN, light housework 4 or 5-day week; plain cooking; references. 1418 T st. nw. DE. 8388.

GIRL (colored) wants position as mother's helper; little experience; willing to learn; life in. EM. 3385.

MONEY TO LOAN 26

ON diamonds, watches, jewelry, silverware, etc. No adv arrangements needs. Lowest int. rates. Rosslyn Loan Co., Rosslyn, Va.

ON DIAMONDS, watches, jewelry, silverware and miscellaneous articles. Louis Abrahams, 3225 Rhode Island ave. ne.

PERSONAL LOAN COS. 28

(Operating under uniform small loan laws)

A FRIENDLY LOAN SERVICE
H. G. ZWALLY, MANAGER
AYARES SMALL LOAN CO., INC.
7902 Georgia Ave. SH. 3700.

PERSONAL
LOANS
- SIGNATURE
- AUTOMOBILE
- FURNITURE

- Monthly Payments at New Low Rates.
- Specialized Service for Employed Women.
- Applications by Phone Acted on Same Day.

CONSUMERS
CREDIT SERVICE, INC.
Silver Spring, Md. 8513 Georgia Ave. SHepherd 3567 — Mt. Rainier, Md. 3327 R. I. Ave. HObart 5029

CONFIDENTIAL
LOANS
TO
Employed Women
FOR YOUR INCOME TAX
NEW REDUCED INTEREST RATES
Phone MISS HOOVER TODAY and receive the money today.
SHEPHERD 2500
MARYLAND PERSONAL BANKERS
7912 Ga. Ave., Silver Spring, Md.

Before You Get a Loan
READ THIS
Household's rate is 2% per month on all loans
About to borrow? Don't do it unless you are sure that a loan is the best way out. Then get the loan at the lowest rate you can. Household's rate is 2% per month on your unpaid balance. A $50 loan repaid in 6 monthly instalments costs only $3.58. See other plans in table. No endorsers or guarantors ever required

CHOOSE A MONTHLY PAYMENT PLAN					
Cash You Get	3 mos.	6 mos.	10 mos.	12 mos.	
$ 50	$17.34	$8.93	$5.57		
75	26.01	13.39	8.35	$7.09	
100	34.68	17.85	11.13	9.46	
150	52.01	26.78	16.70	14.18	
200	69.35	35.71	22.27	18.91	
300	104.03	53.56	33.40	28.37	

Household Finance Corporation
Ground Floor
7914-16 Georgia Avenue
Silver Spring, Maryland
Phone SLigo 4400
Manager: B. J. Thornton

REAL ESTATE LOANS 29

FIRST TRUST LOANS
Any Type, Any Amount
Prompt Friendly Service
WAGGAMAN-BRAWNER
1700 Eye St. N.W. ME. 3860.

MONEY ON SECOND TRUST
We will buy second-trust notes. D. C., nearby Md. or Va. Reasonable rates. NATIONAL MORTGAGE & INVEST. CORP. 1312 New York Ave. N.W. NA. 5833.

BUSINESS OPPS. 33

APARTMENT, boarding, rooming houses wanted immediately. Clients waiting. JOHN J. McKENNA. RE. 8345.

BARBER SHOP on easy terms; 4 chairs; owner drafted. 930 So. Fillmore st., Arlington, Va. OXford 2336.

BEAUTY PARLOR established 20 years, best clientele, 8 booths, fully equipped. Very reasonable. Marinello Beauty Shop, 1843 Columbia rd. nw.

BOARDING AND ROOMING HOUSES WANTED AT ONCE.
EDWIN L. ELLIS. REpublic 5140.

DRY CLEANING and laundry store, very good money maker; unlimited opportunity to expand business. Rental $25 for 2 stores. 3-year lease. Large stock on hand. Excellent opportunity. Price, $850. Box 471, Washington Post.

RESTAURANT—Rt. 1, 3 miles south of Alexandria; rent completely furnished. Phone Alexandria 9582.

ROOMING HOUSE—Near 14th and R. I. ave.; 11 rms., 2½ baths; rent, $75; income approx., $400; good cond.; $1,000 handles. DU. 5068.

FOR SALE or lease, restaurant (food only); doing $600 weekly. See R. M. De Shazo, 1123 14th st. NA. 5520.

ALL KINDS carpenter work; proches, garages, partitions, stairways, storm windows, screens, recreation rooms; furniture. HO. 9448.

BUS. OPPS. WANTED 34

WANT TO PURCHASE ACCOUNTING PRACTICE
Staffed to Handle Good-Size Practice.
CALL WARFIELD 9398.

ROOMS, FURNISHED 37

Check the following rooms and if you need additional assistance—place a WANTED-TO-RENT ad in The Post. An experienced ad-writer will gladly help you. Call NAtional 4200, Extension 391

ADAMS MILL RD. NW., 2633—Vicinity of 18th and Columbia Rd. Well furn. single room for 1 gentile man in Apt. Occupied by men only. Unl. phone, conv. trans. HO. 7237.

ADAMS MILL RD. NW., 3133—Gentleman share twin bdrm., nr. bath, adj. screened porch; Frigid.; priv. DU. 8922.

BEECHER ST., 3856 (Glover Park)—Large, well-furnished front room, twin beds, OR. 3542.

C ST. NE., 908—Lge. airy frt. rm. nxt. bath; tw. beds; 3 exp.; gentlemen.

CALVERT ST., 1945—Large double room overlooking park. Excel. transp., unl. ph.; 2 girls. Aft. 6 p. m. and Sun., HO. 6615.

CALVERT NW., 1948—Garden entr.; beaut. furn. $7 sgle; bus at door. AD. 9681.

CAPITOL AVE. NE., 1720 (Apt 4)—Well-furn. bedroom; 2 girls; Jewish; laundry privileges. Conv. transp. LI. 1289.

CEDAR AVE., 225 (Tak. Pk., Md.)—Coolest rms., in D. C., overlooking garden; beaut. furn., every conv.; exc. trans. SL. 2507.

CHAPIN ST. NW., 1412; Apt. 7—Nicely furn. twin bedrm.; gentlemen.

CHEVY CHASE—New home; liv. rm., pch., bedrm., bath; gar. priv.; $75. ORe 1112.

CHEVY CHASE PKWAY, NW., 5309—Attr., large, airy studio room; large cedar closet; quiet nonsmoker. EM. 2242.

CHEVY CHASE, MD. — Will rent cool, comfortable room with semiprivate bath to responsible Army or Navy couple. Other house privileges available, including cooking facilities for breakfast. Available immediately and until Sept. 1, or might consider for longer period. Convenient to transportation. A delightful summer home for the right people. Call NA. 2400, Ext. 329, or WI. 5892 evenings.

CLEVELAND PARK, 3518 30th St. NW.—2 adjoining rooms, 2 gentlemen, pvt. home, conv. trans. WO. 5270.

COLUMBIA RD. N.W., 1834—Men: $5.50 wk., single rms.; dble., $7; clean, cool; 10 min. downtn. on car line; 4 baths, showers, c.h.w., innersp. mattresses. AD 4330.

COLUMBIA RD. NW., 1754—Attr. room; gentleman; owners home; shower; $30.

CONN. AVE., 3000, Apt. 113, large corner room, next bath; twin beds; bus at door; drug store, beauty shop in bldg.; 2 girls; $25 each.

DUPONT CIRCLE—Jewish home, front room, twin beds, bath-shower. NO. 4005.

EUCLID ST. NW., 1760—Double room, 3 large windows, for 2 girls. AD. 6978.

EYE ST. NW., 2209—2 sgle. rms.; nr. War Dept.; conv. transp. Men only. ME. 5079.

FAIRMONT ST. N.W., 1335—Bedroom, twin beds; suitable two Govt. girls; 2d fl. rear with porch; unlimited phone; $36 mo.

GARFIELD ST. N.W., 2606—Nr. Wardman Hotel; attr. 2d flr. front; bedrm., 3 exp.; semi-pvt. bath; gentile couple.

ILLINOIS AVE. NW., 5506—Extra-large combination bed-liv. rm., twin beds; cross-vent.; shower; conv. tran. TA. 8781.

INGRAHAM ST. NW., 1410—Large rm., 2 exposures, twin beds, $6 each per week. Conv. transp. RA. 4759.

IRVING ST. NE., 1007—Front rm., single, in private home, near car and bus lines.

IRVING ST. NW., 1678, Apt. 2—Large double room, twin beds; also attractive single; excellent transportation.

JENIFER ST. NW., 3700 (1 blk. off Conn. ave.)—Well-furnished rooms, 1 with twin beds, 1 single. Conv. transportation.

K ST. NE., 620—Large cool single rm. for gentlemen; 10 min. d'town.; convenient location. FR. 3764.

KENNEDY ST. NW., 437 (Apt. 3)—Double rm. 2 gls; twin beds; exc. trans. TA. 8489.

KENYON ST. N.W., 1320—Furn. single rm., for gentleman; convenient stores, churches, theater, car and bus; refr. CO. 3063.

LONGFELLOW NW., 1326—Dbl. rm., porch; also sgl.; exc. trans.; gentlemen. RA. 2638

MacARTHUR BLVD., 4520—Cool, pleasant twin bedrm. in apt. for 2 ladies or emp. couple; excel. trans. OR. 4281, weekdays after 6 p. m.

MAPLE AVE.—Lovely cool room; twin beds; 1 block to express bus; also private car trans.; all conveniences; 2 refined girls. SH. 7213.

MASS. AVE. NW., 3712—Young man to share twin bedroom with another; shower bath. WO. 6609.

MASS. AVE. NW., 1443 (nr. Thomas Circle)—Spotless clean front room, lge. closets, porch, for 3. Also dble. ME. 6126.

MERIDIAN PL. NW., 1484—2 large single rms. for men, priv. home, 2d fl., next bath; c.h.w. and shower. CO. 3911.

MT. PLEASANT ST., 3145 (Apt. 32)—Dble. room, conv. transp. 2 gentlemen.

MT. PLEASANT—Lrg. attractive front bedroom, living room; exc. trans.; man; $35. NO. 3621.

MOUNT PLEASANT ST. NW., 3112—Pvt. home, single room, nicely furn., refined girl; ref.

N ST. NW., 1712—Lge. 3rd flr. rm. for gentile gentleman. Available July 25.

NEWARK ST. NW., 3614, opp. McLean Gar. 4 doors to trans. Large airy room, attr. furn.; uni. phone; twin beds; priv. gentile home; also large single room. WO. 0252.

O ST. N.W. 2021—Nncely furn. room; twin beds; good transp. to Govt. bldgs.; near Dupont Circle. AD. 9801.

Q ST. NW., 2330, Apt. 2—Attractive newly furn. room for 2 girls, on busline; unlimited ph., refrigerator, breakfast priv. MI. 7828 after 6.

PARK ROAD NW., 1844—Large, double rm., twin beds; screened porch. Girls, $20 ea. Also single room, $22.

PENN. AVE. N.W., 2126—2 rooms, kitch., avail.; girls pref.; call after 5 p. m. RE. 5873

PETWORTH—Express, 15 min. d'town. Lge. rm., nr. shwr. bath; pvt. home. TA. 2571.

QUE ST. NW., 1752—Everything you want. Attractively furn. Plenty baths. Walk. dist., also basement h.w.h. MI. 9440.

RANDOLPH ST. N.W., 1335.—Lovely room for 2; 5 windows; free ph.; cple. or Army officers pref.; close transp. TA. 9794.

R. I. AVE. NW., 1300—Solve the high cost of living—double and triple rooms, and cook in the community kitchen. TR. 5560.

S ST. NW., 39—Front room, twin beds, bath; priv. family. AD. 4738.

SPRING RD. NW., 1403—Modern large front, next bath; single, gentile; priv. home, ½ blk. 14th or 16th trans. GE. 4261. Reasonable.

TAYLOR ST. NW., 1331—2 very nice furn. twin bedrms., shower, bath; excel. trans., conv. location. RA. 6694.

WISCONSIN AVE. NW., 2208—Large master dble. bedrm., twin beds, beautifully furn. In pvt. home; trans. at corner; gentlemen.

WOODLEY PL. NW., 2707, near Shoreham and Wardman Park Hotels—Short block to all buses. 3 large nicely furn. connecting rooms, pvt. bath; suitable for 3 or 4; home comforts; excellent maid service. AD. 5934. Reasonable.

1ST ST. NW., 2210—Large 1st fl. front triple room. Also 3rd fl. dble. rm. Ldry. & ph. priv. Girls pref. CO. 7258.

4TH ST NW., 4119—Dble. rm., tw. b.; also lge. single, rm.; suit young ladies; excel. transp.; conv. location. TA. 3484.

4TH ST. NW., 4119—Dble. rm., tw. beds; lge. rm., tw. beds, suit. cple or yng. girls; exc. trans., conv. location. TA. 3484.

7TH ST. NW., 6118—Lge. frt. rm., bath; gentleman, gentile; $7 wk. GE. 3024.

7TH ST. NW., 5512—Dble. rm.; men; new furn.; conv. trans.; pvt. home. TA. 5541.

11TH ST. NE., 417—1 large, cool, front dble. rm.; excel. transp. LU. 2540.

11 ST. SE., 213—Lge. dble. bdrm.; men or couple, $8; sgle., $6. Near Navy Yard.

13TH ST. NW., 4510—Young woman to share front twin bedroom; unlimited phone. Gentiles. TA. 6827.

14TH ST. NE., 635—Single room, next to bath; all conveniences. AT. 4179.

14TH ST. N.W., 4403—Young lady to share nice large room; twin beds. RA. 4682.

16TH ST. NW.—Large, cool room, twin beds; best environment; specail day rates for July. TA. 9015.

16TH ST. SE., 332, nr. Navy Yard—Vacs. for men; sgle. beds; exc. trans. TR. 8732

16TH ST. NW., near Madison—Room for 2 girls, preferably in service; beautiful home and surroundings. Laundry and game facilities. RA. 8494.

17TH ST. NW., 1725—Large double front room, h. k. privilege; gentiles. See after 6:30 p. m.

17TH ST. N.W., 1927, Apt. 1; room for 2 refined young ladies. MI. 8271, after 6.

18TH ST. NW.—Rm., priv. bath connecting, and telephone, large closet; Sun. breakfast included. Gentlemen. NO 7090

24TH ST. NE., 3517—Master bedroom, twin beds; convenient to transportation. DU. 4327.

1344 RHODE IS. AVE. N.W.—Large twin bedroom; on car and bus line; reasonable. MI. 9501 after 6 p. m.

1404 15TH ST. N.W.—Large front room; h.k.p. priv.; $8 wk.; 1 employed adult.

DOWNTOWN, 1015 N st. nw., Apt. 501—Large room for 2 girls; single beds; $4 week each; elevator service; telephone.

FOR GENTLEMAN—Room and private bath; Chevy Chase. WI. 2440.

DOWNTOWN—Priv. entrance; innerspring mattress; sgl. or dbl.; $8 wk. DE. 3300.

ROOM for gentleman in apartment; bus at door. EM. 2426.

ARTISTIC corner rm., twin studio beds, large cedar closet; next shower bath; new home; good trans.; $40. OR. 5578.

LARGE single front room, 3 windows; convenient transportation. LI. 7619.

1 DOUBLE ROOM, nicely furnished; corner home; also single; 3 gentile ladies. RA. 8107.

RIVER TERRACE—Beautiful front twin bedroom; excellent transportation; $30 month for 2. TR. 5812.

ATTRACTIVE, cool room adj. bath; new home; close to bus. 5711 N. 25th rd., Arlington. CH. 9421.

BED SITTING ROOM, 2 windows overlooking garden. Next bath. Private adult family. $35. RAndolph 2377.

EXECUTIVES, OFFICERS AND WIVES
Cool suites and studio rooms with priv. lav., clubroom, hotel service; 10c bus.; excellent location. Modern transient club; nonhousekeeping. GL. 3946. Weekly rates.

HALF BLK Senate Office Bldg. Sgle. rm., lge. closet. Gentleman. $18 per mo. Elevator, phone. 128 C st. ne., Apt. 30.

YOUNG LADY share room with another; single beds. NOrth 1716.

THE CHURCHILL, 1740 P St. N.W.—Single rooms, running water, bath, showers; $7.50-$10 week; double rooms, running water, bath, showers; $10 to $12 week.

LARGE, attractive single room with running water; also 2 double rooms with twin beds; handy to bus lines. Call after 4 p. m., DU. 3801.

2 LRG. ROOMS—Conv. trans.; single, $30; double, 40. NO. 1420. Ext. 165.

DOWNTOWN (1414 N st. nw.)—Large furn. room for 1 or 2.

NEAR Rock Creek Park: nice location for 1 or 2 young men; Jewish home; twin beds; pvt. bath, tile shower; breakfast if desired. AD. 7950.

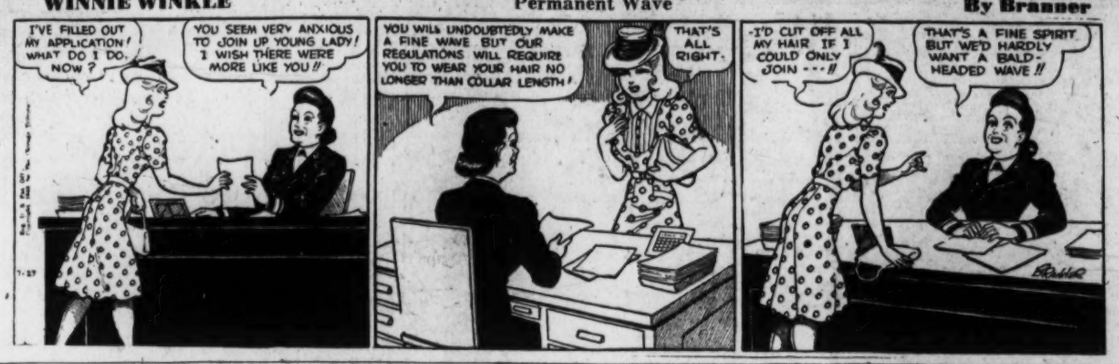
WALKING distance, 2000 H st. nw., Apt. 16. Single or double. DI. 6387.

NR. 24TH AND PA. AVE. NW.—Large, airy room, nicely furn., in apt. with young couple; gentleman, $25. Call after 6 or all day Sunday, DI. 7523.

WINNIE WINKLE

Permanent Wave

By Branner



ROOMS, FURNISHED 37

DOWNTOWN, 1115 8th st. nw., Apt. 20—Lge. front, cool, airy, clean rm.; $5 sgle.; suit. for 2; kitchen priv. extra. DU. 5379.

WILL SHARE private modern home with unemployed mother and daughter, daughter prefer. Govt. employ, mother care for home and 6-year daughter in return for room and board. Call TR. 1407 after 6 p. m. week days.

SEEK and you shall find a room for rent that is your kind; music and books are our interests, we want you to share it, too. Our life would be most congenial if we had a girl like you. Newly furn., clean and neat, home conv. and telephone treat. Close to a bus line; reas., too. Call us at 7, we'll be waiting for you. FR. 5058.

1831 KALORAMA RD. N.W.

Desirable vacancies for young ladies, $4 to $5 per week. MI. 8849. After 6 p. m., CO. 9787.

ROOMS, SUBURBAN 38

ARLINGTON, VA.—Attrac. furn. front rm., twin beds, nr. bath; shower; gentiles; good trans.; pvt. home; reas. GL. 4337.

ARLINGTON—2 rooms; new home; twin beds m front room; double bed in back room. Conv. to bus. Gentlemen only. GL. 2267.

ARL. 4519 19th st. N. Lge. rm.; twin beds; next bath, shower; excl. trans. CH. 9542.

ARL. 5011 N. 13th st.—Nicely furnished room, double beds; convenient 2 bus lines and shopping center; $35 mo. OX. 4194.

ARL. 1205 N. Illinois, 2 dble rms.; pvt. home; 1½ blks. bus; empl. persons; no drinking; refs. required. GL. 2326.

SILVER SPG., MD.—Twin bedrm. next bath; ½ blk. bus; $20 ea. SH. 4809.

FRONT ROOM for 2 men or couple, innerspring mattress; no drinking; bus at door. $35 mo. GL. 7163.

HOUSEKEEPING SUITES 41

CHANNING ST. NE., 204—Bed-living rm., kit., semipvt. bath, restricted sect. emp. adults.

F ST. NW., 2135—1 or 2 girls; studio room, sink, grill, $7.50-$10. DI. 2135.

314 B ST. N.E.—2 l.h.k. rooms, one on 1st flr., other on 2d fl.; $10 each; 3 blks. Supreme Court Bldg.; convenient trans.

ROOMS WANTED 42

ARLINGTON—Gentleman desires room of small apt. near Clarendon. Call OX. 4173 after 6 p. m.

BUSINESSMAN wants rm. and bath within walking distance 14th and F sts. Box 476, Washington Post.

YOUNG WOMAN—English born, employed foreign embassy, desires room with private family, pleasant surroundings for about September 1st. Call HObart 1340, EX. 226, between 3:30 and 4:30 p. m., or reply Box 467, Washington Post.

ROOMS WITH BOARD 43

ARLINGTON—Near Pentagon, 4 vacancies; only Government girls of discriminating tastes need apply. Restricted. GL. 3288.

ARLINGTON—Vacancy for 2 or 3; nice home-cooked meals; close to Clarendon; also garage. GL. 2106.

CARROLL SPRINGS INN, Forest Glen, Md. Beautiful home, spacious grounds and garden, swimming pool, croquet sets. $65 mo. and up. Excel. food. SH. 3953.

CHEVY CHASE—Lge. rm., twin beds, spacious home, yard; all privil.; excellent meals; for discriminating emp. adults. WI. 0692.

CONN. AVE., 4107—Man to share room; sailors may wash whites in our washrooms; double rm. for girls; excl. trans. OR. 1217.

MASS. AVE. N.W., 1234—Within easy walking dist.; double room, also triple; excl. table. EX. 9189.

MASS. AVE. NW., 1776—A distinctive home for young people in an unsurpassed location. Reasonable.

Q ST. NW., 1750—Single room now available, 2d floor next to bath; man or woman; walking distance. HO. 9892.

WOODLEY PL. NW., 2619—Vacancy in large room for 2 gentlemen; also single room for 1 girl. Good food. Convenient transportation. DU. 9762.

17TH ST. NW., 1309—Double room, walking distance; triple, with private bath, for men, $35. HO. 9335.

GIRLS—Double room with semiprivate bath; laundry priv.; exc. meals. DU. 7948.

CAN accommodate couple with child or woman with child in large sunny room, with or without board. Will also care for child. TA. 3723.

TOWN CLUB, 1800 Mass. ave. nw.—Famous for Southern home-cooked food. You will be happy as a member of our family of about 100 boys and girls. Opening for 5. Dble. and triple. DU. 1264.

LARGE brick house at Colonial Village, ample baths and phones; large lawn and porches; southern cooking, at bus line near Pentagon and District. Mrs. Fay, CH. 5203.

GIRLS.
ENJOY GOOD LIVING AT A
SLAUGHTER HOUSE
2 Meals Daily—Switchboard Service.
DOWNTOWN.
1627 19th St. N.W. AT DUPONT CIRCLE.
1738 M ST. N.W. AT CONN. AVE.

CHILDREN BOARDED 45

MOTHERS care for small children; large playground. Falls Church 850-J-3.

EXPERIENCED care given children, 2 to 5 yrs. in excellently equipped nursery. 610 Dinwiddie St., N. Arl., Va. GL. 6325.

CONVALESCENT HOMES 47

ACCOMMODATIONS avail. in nurse's home for elderly lady; tray service. TA. 7840.

APARTMENTS, FURN. 50

ARLINGTON—Newly furnished apt.; family preferred. Applicant must buy furniture, $1,000 cash. Ph. GL. 1238 after 3 p. m., except on Sundays.

BLAGDEN AVE. NW., 4331—Suit. 2 or 3 Army or Navy officers; completely furn., cool, desirable location; pvt. entrance. Immediate possession. RA. 8295.

KENYON ST. N.W., 1819—English basement; 2 r.-b. suit. 1-2 govt. girls; $40 mo.

VERMONT AVE. N.W., 1324.—Nicely furn. apts., $42 and $64 mo.; heat and hot water furn. Inquire 1324 Vermont ave. nw. NA. 5004.

SOUTH ARLINGTON—2½ room apt. for party int. purch. furn. Rent, $40.50. 2 blocks end of 4-mile-run bus line, 15 min. to Pentagon. 2207 26th St. S. Apt. 4.

BASEMENT APT., suitable 2 girls; 1 rm., kitchenette, sunny private bath; $42.50. RA. 9563 or NO. 7217.

FURNISHED 2-room apart. for 2 refined girls. GE. 1264.

1 RM., kit., porch, Frigid., gas, elec.; $12.50 week. DE. 3300.

TWO rooms, kitchenette, semiprivate bath, elec. refrigeration and sink. FR. 2157.

NICELY furn. apt., semi-private bath; suitable 2 govt. women; must be clean and quiet. 419 9th st. ne.

GIRLS to share cool attractive apt. nr. Walter Reed, livingrm., kitchen priv., reasonably. Unlimited phone. TA. 5612.

COMPLETELY fur. 1 rm., kitchenette and bath apt., centrally located, from July 29 to Aug. 31. $100. EX. 6270.

ARMY AND NAVY OFFICERS: Dupont Circle area: 2 flats available, $160 and $150. Living rm., bedrm., bath; no housekeeping facilities; newly decorated; beautifully furnished; appropriate to the price. Phone ME. 0010, ext. 10, during office hours, or eve., WO. 7108 for appointment.

YOUNG LADIES share cool, spacious modern place with Jewish girl. Ideal for right person. GL. 0359, after 6.

EMPLOYED COUPLE

1505 E ST. SE.—Front bedroom and kitchen; elec. box and sink. Reasonable.

APTS., UNFURNISHED 52

N.W.—1½ rooms, modern full size kitchen, tile bath with built-in tub and shower; reas. AD. 9283.

TWO-ROOM, kitchen and bath apts., in private homes, all utilities included; $45 $60 mo. Immediate possession. Kay Realty Co. RA. 2200.

NEW APARTMENTS.
Available August 1st
56 and 58 Forrester St., S.W.

2 rooms, kitchen, dinnette and bath; $56.50.

REAL ESTATE MORTGAGE AND GUARNTY CORP.
1610 K St. N.W. NAt. 1403.

APTS., UNFURNISHED 52

3 ROOMS and bath, loc. in Takoma Park; new building; 1 child permitted. Call SLigo 7560.

3 ROOMS and bath, utilities furn.; large yard. Avail. Aug. 1; $50. 15 Montgomery ave., Takoma Park, Md. SL. 8153.

APARTMENTS WANTED 54

GENTILE COUPLE, 8 yr. child desire furn. S.E. apt. for 1 mo., beginning Sept. 1. Write Francis V. Ellis, Rm. 5256, Dept. of Justice Bldg.

PERMANENT couple desire 2½ or 3 rms. and kitch. unfurn.; NW. sect.; rent about $80; occupancy about Aug. 28. DU. 2051.

POLISH officer desires room or apt. with or without board; NW. section; immediate possession. Call Lieut. Ronke, AD. 3330, office hours.

UNFURN., 2-bedrm. apt.; N.W. pref., by Oct. 1; two quiet adults, man and elderly mother; perm.; best refs. Box 481, Washington Post.

HOUSES, FURNISHED 57

SILVER SPRING, 1907 Lansdown Way—Modern 5-room furn. home; employed couple or 2 young ladies. Avail. Aug. 1. Owner retain 1 room. Conv. trans. RE. 8300, Ext. 217.

HUSBAND in Army, employed wife willing to share 5-room brick bungalow in Arlington, Va., with congenial couple. Access to 2 bus lines. GLebe 4723.

ATTRACTIVELY furnished, almost new center-hall colonial home; 2 large bedrooms; 1½ baths. Immediate occupancy. Adults only, $125.

A. J. KESSINGER
SH. 4544 8644 Colesville Road.

HOUSES, UNFURNISHED 59

4-ROOM HOUSE—Suitable for couple or Govt. workers; 3336 Alden pl. ne., River Terrace. TR. 1784.

WANTED TO RENT 63

2 BEDRM. hse. or apt., vic. N. Arlington, nr. Colonial Village; 2 children; about $60. GLebe 5678.

NAVAL LT. (permanent orders), wife, son 14, desire house or apt.; furn. or unf., 2 bedrm. minimum; Georgetown preferred. Phone AD. 6750 between 8 and 3 except Sunday.

FURNISHED OR UNFURNISHED by employes of Capital Transit Co. Write Housing Division, 36th and Prospect ave. nw., giving full information.

WANTED FOR SEPTEMBER 1 occupancy: two on three-bedroom house; furnished or unfurnished; Georgetown or N.W. section preferred. Phone EXecutive 3340, ext. 760, 9 a. m. to 6:30 p. m.

OFFICES, RENT 66

4300 SQ. FT. of excellent air-conditioned office quarters for lease near 14th and F streets nw. Carey Winston, RE. 3733.

Available for Rent
SMALL OFFICE BUILDING
Approximately 7,000 Square Feet of Floor Space
1645 Conn. Ave. N.W.
Commercial Zone
See MR. BORD
RANDALL H. HAGNER & CO., Inc.
1321 Conn. Ave. DE. 3600

Large and Small
Suits
Convenient Downtown Location, Newly Decorated
Immediate Occupancy
For inspection
Call Mr. Davis
Fidelity Storage Co.
1420 YOU ST., N.W. NO. 8900

STORES FOR RENT 69

MODERN STORE in good business section. Immediate possession. Reasonable rent. 3740 12th st. ne. THOS. D. WALSH, INC., DI. 7557.

GARAGES FOR RENT 70

310 14th St. S.E.
49x53 feet, 17-car garage, suitable for auto repair shop or storage.
$85 per month
JOHN F. DONOHOE & SONS
314 Penna. Ave. S.E. LI. 0084

VACATION PLACES 72

MARYLAND

BEVERLY COTTAGE HOTEL — Rooms, apartments. M. H. Dennis, owner, Ocean City, Md.

WATERFRONT, SALE 73

1½ ACRES improved by fine bungalows. Price $7,500. Dial Annapolis 2461. Charles F. Lee.

BUSINESS PROP., SALE 77

WONDERFUL INVESTMENT OPPORTUNITY
Boarding house, 26 rooms and 6 baths; close to Govt. buildings; gross income, $1,600 to $1,800 per mo. Owner must sacrifice. $1,200 will handle. Phone ME. 8798.

BUSINESS PROP., RENT 78

NEAR 14TH AND K STS. N.W.
Four-story loft building, about 7,000 sq. ft. of floor space; elevator; available immediately. LINKINS CO., 1 Dupont Circle.

SALE, D. C. HOUSES 83

CLEVELAND PARK

Suitable for professional man or maiden nursery; detached home, 11 rooms, 2 baths and extra basin; porches, h.-w. h. oil; built-in garage. Large corner lot with 90-ft. frontage on Wis. ave. Zoned for apartment house

A. D. CRUMBAUGH
4908 Wis. Ave. Realtor. WO. 1-3-6-4.

CLEVELAND PARK
NEAR WOODROW WILSON HIGH.

Beautifully redecorated, and situated on a quiet street, convenient to everything, this very large semidetached brick house will appeal to the large family; includes first-floor den, 4 bedrooms, 2 baths, storage attic, large completely equipped kitchen with pantry, bright basement, 2-car built-in garage. Ready to move into.
FRANK S. PHILLIPS. DI. 1411.

FOXHALL VILLAGE
6 BEDROOMS, 3 BATHS—$15,750.

Just west of Georgetown; in an extremely popular community, this good-looking brick home of English design is redecorated and now ready for occupancy. Out-of-town owner says "SELL." Call us today for appointment to inspect.
FRANK S. PHILLIPS. DI. 1411.

SALE, D. C. HOUSES 83

Foxhall Village—$13,950
28-FT. LIVING ROOM
IMMEDIATE POSSESSION

Very attractive brick, six unusually large rooms, spacious storage attic with stairway, wood-burning fireplace, built-in garage. Entire premises in new-house condition, beautifully decorated. The large living room is done in dainty green and has a large alcove bay with four windows, the fireplace is flanked with bookcases. For inspection call Grant Boss, with BOSS & PHELPS, NA. 9300.

GEORGETOWN, $15,500
7 Rooms, 2 Baths

This attractive home has just been restored. Vacant and ready for immediate occupancy; 2 modern baths; 2 fireplaces; complete kitchen equipment; new-house condition, garage. BOSS & PHELPS, Realtors (exclusively). Ask for Mr. Shackelford, NA. 9300. Evenings and Sunday, Sligo 6606.

RHODE ISLAND N.W.
18 rooms, 4 baths. This house is in perfect condition, clean and beautiful; extremely well furnished; 2-car garage; $26,500 including furniture and furnishings.
R. M. DeSHAZO
1123 14th St. NA. 5520

GOOD VALUES FOR QUICK SALE—4832 8th st. nw.—7 rms., 3 porches, gas heat, garage; 500 Butternut st. nw.—8 rms., 2 baths, big lot, garage, 9016 Ga. ave.—7 rms.; oil heat; lot 75x200 ft.; many trees, 2112 Ross rd., Silver Spring—2-yr.-old detached, 6 rms., 2 baths, garage, gas heat. See outside of these houses and see us. STROUP REALTY CO., 5322 Ga. ave. nw. RAndolph 8700.

VACANT THURSDAY—5445 Chevy Chase Parkway, 5 squares south of Chevy Chase Circle, 7 rooms and bath frame. Price including reconditioning $11,750. FULTON R. GORDON, Pioneer Developer of Chevy Chase, D. C. Consult your own broker, 1427 Eye St. NW. DI. 5230 till 9 p. m.

4 BEDROOMS

Ingraham st. near 14th. Detached; 8 rooms, 2 baths, maid's room, sleeping porch, oil heat, elec. refrigerator; 2-car garage. NA. 1040.

$5,250

NEAR 9TH & N. CAROLINA AVE. S.E.
2-story and basement brick. 6 rooms, bath, hot-water heat, electricity. Closing estate. Terms may be arranged.
L. T. GRAVATTE
729 15th St. Realtor NA. 0753.

"A Lovely Home"

On a shaded lot facing Rock Creek Park in the District. Just 2 yrs. old, this attractive center hall detached brick home has 7 rooms, 2½ baths (inc. 1st fl. lav & library), and is in perfect condition. Call MEt. 1143, until 9 p. m.
J. WESLEY BUCHANAN, REALTOR.

$750 DOWN; SE.

This is a home we are proud to offer for sale: 7 rooms, bath, coal heat; 2-story row brick; conv. located near trans., etc.; can be used to rent out rooms; only $6,950; terms less than rent.
"It Pays to Own Your Own"
Alex K. Anderson & Co. EX. 3900

VACANT—MUST SELL

Colorado Ave., near 13th—Attractive 20-ft. Colonial brick; 6 large rooms, tile bath, porches; oak trim throughout, etc. New-house condition. Only $10,450; terms. "YOUR NEIGHBOR BOUGHT FROM US"
Leo M. Bernstein & Co. ME. 5400

Nr. 16th & Kalmia Road

This 1-year-old center-hall brick home has 8 large rooms and 3 baths. It is in immaculate condition and all the owners have been transferred, they are extremely anxious for a quick sale. A real opportunity. Call MEt. 1143 until 9 p. m.
J. WESLEY BUCHANAN, REALTOR.

Open Daily 11 to 5
1905 Eye St. N.W.

Imposing 3-story basement brick, situated in medical center; suitable for physician, dentist, etc.; 10 large rooms, 2 baths; newly reconditioned; reasonably priced; easy terms.
"YOUR NEIGHBOR BOUGHT FROM US."
Leo M. Bernstein & Co. ME. 5400.

COLORED, near 1st and S sts. nw.—6-room house, good condition; terms. Thos. W. Parks, 207 Florida ave. DE. 1160.

HOUSES WANTED 84

DESIRE home, detached, vicinity 16th st. or Conn. ave., Western ave., or Nebraska or Mass. ave. section; lavatory 1st floor; up to $16,300; all cash. AD. 4786.

Nearby Virginia Homes
WANTED!
Should you wish to sell your home, please phone us—we have clients waiting to buy. We can dispose of your home quickly.
J. Wesley Buchanan
1501 Columbia Pike, Arlington, Va.
CHestnut 1341 or OXford 2198

SALE OR EXCHANGE 85

RESULTS FOR OTHERS SINCE 1896—Why not YOU? Desirable list in, out D. C. State what you have, wish. N. E. RYON CO., 1216 N. Y. ave. NA. 7907.

SALE SUBURBAN HOUSES 86

—MARYLAND—

BETHESDA
NEARLY NEW

All brick, slate roof, attached garage, large screened porch; situated on a deep lot is this center-entrance home consisting of living room with fireplace, dining room, kitchen, 3 bedrooms and bath on 2d floor, recreation room, basement toilet. Close to schools and transportation, and a real buy at $10,300.
WI. 3200 Eves., WI. 8198.

HYATTSVILLE, MD.—5 rooms and bath stucco bungalow; beautiful lot, 75x125, all fenced; full basement; fireplace, h.-w. h., oil; ½ blk. bus. Sacrifice, $5,950; terms. Call Mr. Lonas, O. B. Zantzinger, Jr., WA. 1819.

DETACHED BRICK HOME
NEW—OPEN.

6217 Forest road, Cheverly Hills, Md. Price $8,950. $1,500 cash. $70 mo. This lovely 6-room home offers 3 large bedrooms, large living and dining rooms and a de luxe kitchen with metal cabinets. On a large wooded lot. Call owner, RA. 1489.

SIX ROOMS, $7,450

This 3-bedroom, 2-story home, close to main shopping center in Silver Spring will be completely redecorated at the price of $7,450. It will pay you to inspect this property. Requires $1,300 cash and bal. $60 mo.
Suburban Realty Co. SH. 4161

BRICK BUNGALOW

Radio Programs and Highlights

Beethoven's Concerto No. 3 in C minor, played by the London Philharmonic conducted by Malcolm Sargent, Arthur Schnabel as soloist. **WWDC—1:10 p. m.**

Baseball—The Dodgers vs. the Great Lakes team. **WMAL—3:15 p. m.**

Baseball—St. Louis vs. Philadelphia with Arch McDonald and Russ Hodges describing. **WOL—3:15 p. m.**

"If You Please," "Day by Day" and "There'll Soon be a Rainbow" are Conrad Thibault's solos on "The American Melody Hour." **WTOP—7:30 p. m.**

Nadine Conner and the "Salute to Youth" chorus and orchestra offer "Put Your Arms Around Me," "Thine Alone," "Eighteenth Century Drawing Room." **WRC—7:30 p. m.**

"Are We Neglecting the Pacific Front?" Yes: Representative Melvin J. Maas of Minnesota, Richard C. Wilson, former United Press correspondent in Manila. No: Foreign Correspondents Henry J. Taylor and John MacCormack. "American Forum of the Air," **WOL—8:00 p. m.**

Baseball—The Nats play Chicago, McDonald and Hodges again officiating at the mike. **WWDC—8:25 p. m.**

Handel's "Faithful Shepherd Suite" played by the B. B. C. Symphony Orchestra under Sir Thomas Beecham. **WINX—9:05 p. m.**

Report to the Nation—Dramatizes news of the world at war. **WTOP—9:30 p. m.**

Lraine Day is guest of Johnny Mercer on "Music Shop." **WRC—10 p. m.**

Laird Cregar, known for his film horror roles, stars in a drama of a man who planned his own murder. **WTOP—10 p. m.**

This Nation at War celebrates the 153d anniversary of the Coast Guard. **WMAL—10:30 p. m.**

Tuesday, July 27 — **Washington** — **Eastern War Time**

	WMAL 630KC 476M	WRC 980KC 318M	WOL 1260KC 229M	WINX 1340KC 250W	WWDC 1450KC 250W	WTOP 1500KC 200M
	News, 6, 7, 8:30, Prelude, 6:05, Brokenshire, 7:10 & 8, Mahoney, 7:45, Help Wanted, 8:45.	News at 6, 7 A.M. Your Timekeeper, Bill Herson, 6:05-9, News Roundup, 8.	Dawn Patrol 6-8:30. Art Brown, 8:35-9:30. News at 8:30, 7:30, 8 and 9:30 by Repaid.	Jerry Strong's Wake Up With Winx, 6-9, News, Every Half-hour.	Music to 6:45, Crowley, 6:45, Mr. & Mrs. E., 7-9.	Start Day Right, 5:45, Round-up Time, 6-8:45, Godfrey, 7-9, News, 8, 6:45, 7, 7:30.
9:00	Breakfast Club	Everything Goes	Art Brown	News; Jerry Strong	Cash; Minute Men	Godfrey News
9:15	Breakfast Club	Rhyme Time	At the Organ		Minute Men	Arthur Godfrey
9:30	Breakfast Club	News	Homemakers Club	Mrs. Northcross	News; Lombardo	Arthur Godfrey
9:45	Breakfast Club	Robert St. John	Homemakers Club	Mrs. Northcross	Lombardo	Home Service
10:00	M'rket Basket	Lora Lawton	Homemakers	News; American Legion Band	Cash; Bing Crosby	Valiant Lady
10:15	Pin Money	The Open Door	Mr. Moneybags		Judy Garland	Kitty Foyle
10:30	Pin Money	Helpmate	Morning Serenade	Traffic Court	News; Alice Lane	Honeymoon Hill
10:45	Pin Money	American Woman	Boothby-Mansell	Traffic Court	Alice Lane	Bech. Children
11:00	Breakfast	Road of Life	Stanley Dixon	News; Symphony Hour	Branchtime	Mary Taylor
11:15	at Sardi's	Vic and Sade	Murder Clinic		Brevities	Second Husband
11:30	Req'est Guest	Snow Village	Murder Clinic	Symphony Hour	" " "	Bright Horizon
11:45	Baby Inst.	David Harum	Music, Your Idea	Symphony Hour	" " "	Aunt Jenny
12:00	News	Esso News; Music	News, B'ke Carter	News; Prevues	Cash; Jamboree	Kate Smith
12:15	Little Show	Devotions	Hay Reads Bible	Luncheon Music	Dixieland Jamboree	Big Sister
12:30	Nat'l Farm &	Matinee Today	U. S. Marine Band	Navy Dance	News; Jamboree	Helen Trent
12:45	Home Hour	Matinee Today	U. S. Marine Band	Band	Dixieland Jamboree	Our Gal Sunday
1:00	News, B'kh'qe	Mary Mason	News; Sports	News;	Cash; Concert Hour	Life Beautiful
1:15	Open House	Mary Mason	Russ Hodges	Sports	Concert Hour	Ma Perkins
1:30	Open House	Treasury Parade	Lunch With	Parade	Concert Hour	Vic and Sade
1:45	String	Carey Longmire	Lopez	Sports	Concert Hour	The Goldbergs
2:00	Ensemble	Guiding Light	News; Hodges	News; Sports	Concert Hour	Young Dr. Malone
2:15	Open House	Lonely Women	Bob Crosby	Parade	Concert Hour	Joyce Jordan
2:30	Ladies Be	Light of World	News; Hodges	Music	Freddy Martin	We Love & Learn
2:45	Seated	Church Hymns	Kay Kyser's Or.	Music	Freddy Martin	Pepper Young
3:00	M'ton Downey	Mary Marlin	Hodges; Baseball	Music; Sports	Sweet and Swing	Janice Grey
3:15	Dodgers vs.	Ma Perkins	St. Louis vs.	Parade	Sweet and Swing	Joe & Ethel Turp
3:30	Great Lakes,	Pepper Young;	Philadelphia	Music	News; 1450 Club	News for Women
3:45	Baseball	Right to Hap'iness	" " "	Music	1450 Club	Green Val., U.S.A.
4:00	" "	Backstage Wife	" " "	News; Sports Par.	Cash; 1450 Club	Home Front
4:15	" "	Stella Dallas	" " "	Sports Parade	1450 Club	Reporter; News
4:30	" "	Lorenzo Jones	" " "	Music	News; 1450 Club	Texas Rangers
4:45	" "	Widow Brown	" " "	Music	1450 Club	Texas Rangers
5:00	" "	Girl Marries	" " "	News; Sports	Band of the Day	Top Tune Time
5:15	" "	Portia Faces Life	10th Inning	Parade	Jimmy Allen	Top Tune Time
5:30	Jack Armstr'g	Just Plain Bill	Backg'd; News	On the High Seas	News; Victory	News; St. Us Club
5:45	Accent Music	Front Page Farrell	Superman	News Roundup	Vaudeville	Home Fires
6:00	News, Edw'ds	News; Harkness	Prayer; Sports	Sports	Flashes of Life	Folliard-Costello
6:15	Baukhage	Musicade	Charlotte Deeble	Jay Franklin	Boothby-Mansell	Edwin C. Hill
6:30	Agronsky	Robert St. John	News, Compton	Dinner Music	Johannes Steel	John Kennedy
6:45	L'well Th'mas	Stringtime	Fashions in Mus.	Dinner Music	Talking Pictures	News; Harsch
7:00	Day Is Done	Fred Waring	News, Ray Henle	News; Tiller	Romantic Rendezv's	I Love a Mystery
7:15	Music	News of the World	Johnson Family	de WINX	Eddie Duchin	Harry James Or.
7:30	Dream House	Salute to Youth	Confidentially	Bethel	Pearson; Cugat	American
7:45	Dream House	Salute to Youth	Dixie Harmonies	Tabernacle	Richard Eaton	Melody Hour
8:00	Roy Porter	Johnny Presents:	American Forum	Treasury	Harry James'	Lights Out
8:15	Lum 'n' Abner	Ginny Simms	of the Air	Theater	Orchestra	Lights Out
8:30	Noah Webst'r	Horace Heidt's	" " "	Aaron Gonzales	Dugout Interviews	Judy Canova
8:45	Says	Treasure Chest	" " "	Orchestra	Baseball: Nats	Show
9:00	Famous Jury	Battle of	Gabriel Heatter	News;	vs. Chicago	Colonel Lemuel
9:15	Trials	the Sexes	News; Repaid	Symphony	" " "	Q. Stoopnagle
9:30	Spotlight	John Nesbitt's	Cisco Kid	Hour	" " "	Report to the
9:45	Bands	Passing Parade	Cisco Kid	" " "	" " "	Nation
10:00	R. G. Swing	Johnny Mercer's	News, J.B. Hughes	News; Harbor	" " "	Suspense
10:15	Lu & Johnny	Music Shop	Frank Knox	Lights	" " "	"
10:30	This Nation	Beat the Band	Paul Schubert	Traffic Court	Horace Heidt	Aviation Forum
10:45	at War	Beat the Band	Rocco Torrone	Traffic Court	Sports Roundup	Cheque Your Mus.
11:00	News	News; Music	News; B. Repaid	News Roundup	Ben F. Crowson	News; Bill Henry
11:15	Men, M'ch..U.	Richard Harkness	News, Ray Henle	Uncle Sam	Benny Goodman	Arch McDonald's
11:30	Ray	Music You Want	Wallenstein's	Just Lee	Star Dust	Moon Dial
11:45	Heatherton	Music You Want	Sinfonietta	Everett	Revue	Claire de Luna

TERRY AND THE PIRATES — Committees of Welcome and Otherwise — By Milton Caniff

AFTER SPOTTING THE JAP TASK FORCE AND WARNING HIS BASE, JOSS GOODE'S TRANSPORT IS ATTACKED BY ZEROS... LOST, WITH ONE ENGINE GONE, JOSS SEES A LIGHT BELOW...
I'M GOIN' TO FLASH MY LANDIN' LIGHTS ONCE—WE MAY AS WELL SEE WHEAH WE AH GOIN'. PILE UP!
SINK ME, SUSIE! IT'S A LANDIN' STRIP! WE DON'T HAVE ONE AROUND HEAH! IT MUST BE JAP!
EXCELLENCY! THAT IS NOT ONE OF OUR BOMBERS! —IT DID NOT SHOW THE COLORS OF THE DAY!
IT IS SOME YANKEE TRICK!
THAT AIRPLANE DIDN'T SHOW COLORS OF THE DAY! IT COULD BE ONE OF OURS... MAYBE WE BROKE OUT THESE UNIFORMS JUST IN TIME TO PLAY SOLDIER! LET'S GET DOWN ON THAT FIELD!...

MARY WORTH'S FAMILY — By Dale Allen

MM! GOOD! YOU'RE A MARVELOUS COOK, MISS VANCE!
WITH PREPARED BATTER AND AN AUTOMATIC IRON, MR. KENT, EVEN A TOWERS GIRL CAN MAKE WAFFLES!
JUST THE SAME, YOU LOOK AT HOME IN THAT APRON!
A MODEL LEARNS TO LOOK NATURAL IN EVERYTHING FROM DINNER DRESSES TO DIVING SUITS!
GEE! I LIKE THESE WAFFLES, DADDY! WHY DON'T YOU ASK SHERRY TO STAY HERE AN' FIX THEM ALL THE TIME?
WHAT MAKES YOUR FACE TURN SO RED, DADDY?

MICKEY FINN — Command Performance — By Lank Leonard

YOU'RE POSITIVE THE MAN IS RUDY RUCKER, THE GERMAN MIDDLEWEIGHT BOXER?
YESSIR! AND HE MIGHT TELL ME SOME OF THE THINGS YOU WANT TO KNOW ABOUT THAT U-BOAT — IF I TALKED WITH HIM ALONE, SIR!
DO YOU SPEAK GERMAN?
NO, SIR— BUT HE TALKS FAIRLY GOOD ENGLISH—HE BOXED IN LONDON A LOT OF TIMES BEFORE HE CAME TO AMERICA!
AND YOU THINK HE'LL REMEMBER YOU?
I'M SURE HE WILL, SIR— HE DID THE NIGHT I WENT INTO HIS DRESSING ROOM AT THE ARENA, BACK HOME, SIR!
VERY WELL—I'LL HAVE HIM BROUGHT IN— STAY RIGHT HERE!
AYE, AYE, SIR!

MR. AND MRS. — She Only Wasted Her Breath — By Arthur Folwell and Ellison Hoover

DOESN'T THE FRONT OF OUR HOUSE LOOK DISGRACEFUL!
DISGRACEFUL? NO! WHAT'S THE MATTER WITH IT?
LOOK AT THE FRONT DOOR. LOOK AT THE WINDOW FRAMES
I'M LOOKING AT 'EM. LITTLE WORN, MAYBE. THAT'S ALL
DO YOU REALIZE HOW MANY YEARS IT'S SINCE WE HAD THEM PAINTED?
BOUT TWO OR THREE, NOT MORE
I LOOKED IT UP AND IT'S TEN YEARS AGO THIS SUMMER
TEN YEARS? IS THAT SO! WELL, I THINK IT'S MARVELOUS HOW WELL THE OLD PLACE LOOKS!

DIXIE DUGAN — How! — By J. P. McEvoy and H. J. Striebel

I'M SURPRISED TWO MODERN GIRLS WOULD LET A CHILDISH PRANK FRIGHTEN THEM
BUT, MA— YOU SHOULDVE BEEN THERE
HONESTLY—HOW COULD AN INDIAN WARRIOR SUDDENLY APPEAR FOR NO REASON, IN OUR BACK YARD??
NOW THAT WE'RE SAFE INSIDE IT DOES SEEM FOOLISH—
BUT WE SAW HIM, MRS. DUGAN—
MY DEAR, HOW COULD IT BE A REAL INDIAN? THERE'S NO RESERVATION AROUND HERE! NOW WHAT DOES IT ALL LOOK LIKE TO YOU??
AN—AN, INDIAN!!
HUH?
COME ON IN, CHIEF!
HOW

DON WINSLOW OF THE NAVY — Who Lives There? — By Frank Martinek

WONDER WHAT'S IN THAT PACKAGE AND MAILED FROM MICHIGAN! OH WELL, THIS IS MORE IMPORTANT!
CHIEF, I'VE GOT SOME NEWS AND ALSO WANT SOME INFORMATION FROM YOU!
RECKON YOU CAN HAVE THE INFORMATION, BUT WHAT'S THE NEWS?
CHIEF, THE MURDERER OF NICK ESLAT FIRED THE SHOT FROM THAT HOUSE DIAGONALLY ACROSS THE STREET AND I WANT YOU TO TELL ME WHO LIVES THERE!!
I DO!! WHY DO YOU ASK?
WELL.....I'LL BE A PANTHER'S CLAW!!

RIGHT AROUND HOME — By Dudley Fisher

I'M STARTING MY VACATION AT HOME WITH A LITTLE GOLF!
BUT, FREDDIE! WHEN ARE YOU GOING TO WEED THE GARDEN?
WAIT A MINUTE, POP! I'VE GOT AN IDEA!
GIVE ME MY NUMBER SIX IRON!
YOU'D BETTER USE YOUR NIBLICK! THAT'S A TOUGHY!

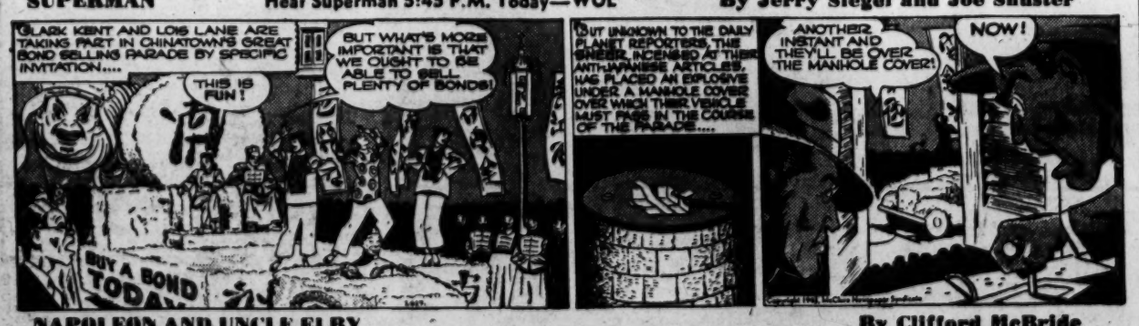
JOE PALOOKA — Tongue-Tied — By Ham Fisher

CAROL—
YES, KNOBBY.
CAROL—I—UH—GEE YOU'RE SWELL—YER BRAVE AN'—YER BEAUTIFUL—
THANK YOU, KNOBBY ONLY I'M NOT. I'M JUST AVERAGE.
CAROL—
YES, KNOBBY.
UH—I—UH—I MEAN—I WANTA SAY SOMETHIN'—UH—LET'S WALK HOME. HUH—'STEAD OF TAKIN' TH' BUS?
WHY SURE. I LOVE TO WALK.

JANE ARDEN — Put It Back — By Monte Barrett and Russell Ross

YOU'RE NOT LEAVING YET— PUT YOUR HAT BACK ON THE TABLE—
MY HAT?
PERHAPS YOU MADE A MISTAKE —THERE WAS A SHEAF OF MONEY LYING THERE— UNDER YOUR HAT—
ANYONE CAN MAKE A MISTAKE, I GUESS—
JUST PUT IT BACK AND WE'LL FORGET THIS EVER HAPPENED—
YOU SAW ME— IT'S NO USE—

SUPERMAN — Hear Superman 5:45 P.M. Today—WOL — By Jerry Siegel and Joe Shuster


CLARK KENT AND LOIS LANE ARE TAKING PART IN CHINATOWN'S GREAT BOND SELLING PARADE BY SPECIFIC INVITATION....
THIS IS FUN!
BUT WHAT'S MORE IMPORTANT IS THAT WE OUGHT TO BE ABLE TO SELL PLENTY OF BONDS!
BUY A BOND TODAY
BUT UNKNOWN TO THE DAILY PLANET REPORTERS, THE SINISTER INCENDIO AT THEIR ANTI-JAPANESE ARTICLES, HAS PLACED AN EXPLOSIVE UNDER A MANHOLE COVER OVER WHICH THEIR VEHICLE MUST PASS IN THE COURSE OF THE PARADE....
ANOTHER INSTANT AND THEY'LL BE OVER THE MANHOLE COVER!
NOW!

NAPOLEON AND UNCLE ELBY — By Clifford McBride

DONALD DUCK — Company Loves Comfort — By Walt Disney

I CAN'T STAND THIS HEAT ANY LONGER! I'M BUYIN' AN AIR-CONDITIONER!
AIR-CONDITIONING UNITS
NEW AND SECONDHAND
AH! NOW FOR A LITTLE COMFORT!
COLD BOULDER AIR CONDITIONER
WALT DISNEY

KING OF THE ROYAL MOUNTED

The Washington Merry-Go-Round

By Drew Pearson

From Matinee Idol To Broken Old Man

TWENTY YEARS AGO almost to the month, this columnist, then a very young newspaperman, interviewed Benito Mussolini, then a very young dictator.

Il Duce at that time was relatively fresh in office. He was at the peak of his popularity. Italy thrives on drama, and Mussolini was the matinee idol. To criticize him was rank heresy inside Italy, even unpopular outside Italy. People said he would inaugurate a new era, a new type of government which would replace outmoded democracy. Mussolini could do no wrong.

But as I look back on that interview with a man who rose so high, but fell so low, it was all too apparent that he was brittle. Even to my young eyes he was a papier-mache play-actor whose success depended on grandstanding.

I had been lucky enough to get an assignment to interview Europe's 12 greatest men. They were not all great. Some merely had been able to fool the public into thinking they were great. But some really had the stuff which makes for greatness. They included President Ebert of Germany, Benes of Czecho-Slovakia, Cosgrave of Ireland, Herriot of France, Seipel of Austria, Theunis of Belgium, Balfour of England, Cassell of Sweden and so on.

Without Pretense

Ebert fell in the category of really great men. There was no pretense about him. A former Socialist, he was sincerely struggling against overwhelming odds to make a success of German democracy. He was simple, direct, completely frank in discussing Germany's trials and her need of world cooperation.

Benes of CzechoSlovaka was equally so. In fact most of the "great men" were simple, direct, unpretentious. Charles Schneider, head of the giant LeCrusot munitions plant in France, which even then was doing business both in France and across the line, was surrounded with more pretense than anyone else—until I got to Mussolini.

Il Duce was protected yards deep by red tape, protocol, this-and-that secretary, sonorous counselors, and other endless folderol. When I got to him, the stage had been perfectly set. No detail was overlooked. I was bowed through a maze of anterooms and pushed into a huge salon. It was dark. At the other end were windows, a desk and a man.

I advanced over a stretch of floor that seemed endless. The man at the desk pretended to concentrate on papers before him. Suddenly he bounced up, shook hands, and before I had time to open my mouth, plunged into the interview.

It Doesn't Exist!

"You request my opinion of Communism?" (That was then the burning topic in Europe and I had submitted a list of questions in advance.)

"All right, it is finished. Smashed. It doesn't exist.

"It doesn't exist in Italy. It doesn't exist in Russia. Russia is just as capitalistic as before.

"In other countries of Europe perhaps, it is not finished. France will have her troubles. Likewise England. But Italy—Russia—have vomited. They feel better."

He sat down to arrange some notes his secretary had given him. I remained standing. From my vantage point I looked down on a bald head, with a fringe of hair at the back partially hiding a large wen.

"Is Germany finished with Communism?" I asked.

"No, Germany has much to go through with yet. Communism," he continued, "is a spasm which convulses a nation and leaves it feeling better for the experience. Men and women suffer changes in their lives. So do nations."

Il Duce did not realize at that time—20 years ago—how prophetic he was. Perhaps today he realizes it.

Reduction by Force

In response to another question, Il Duce went on to tell how he had brought prices down in Italy, an experience somewhat similar to F. D. R.'s current problems of the price rollback. Only Mussolini used different methods.

"Prices must come down, I told my people—by force if necessary. Next morning my Blackshirts appeared in the market place and they forced the prices down."

Mussolini did not add that they forced down prices by spilling vegetables into the streets. Nor did he explain that very soon farmers found that it was more profitable to keep their produce at home, so that vegetables disappeared from the market altogether.

"Is it still necessary to use force in reforming Italy?" I asked.

"No," was his decisive reply, force has not accomplished as much as the spirit of sacrifice."

Perhaps if Mussolini had stuck to that last statement, Italy would not have used force to conquer Ethiopia, would not have shattered the peace machinery of the League, would not have headed the world toward war, and today he would not be a friendless, despised lonely old man.

Child Loses Hand By Dynamite Cap

A 9-year-old child lost his left hand and suffered cuts and bruises on his right hand yesterday afternoon when a dynamite cap he was playing with exploded. He is Ray Baker, son of Mr. and Mrs. Grover Baker, Hunting Hill, Md.

The child, with his brother, Leland, 8, and younger sisters, Carol, 3, Mary Jo, and Ida Flo, was playing in the barn on the Baker farm. Ray picked up a dynamite cap which exploded, while Carol, who was standing nearby, suffered cuts and bruises on her head and face. The rescue unteer Fire Department adminis-squad of the Rockville, Md., Voltered first aid and rushed Ray to Georgetown Hospital.

Soldier Hanged In Rape Case

Fort Leavenworth, Kans., July 26 (AP).—Pvt. Levi Brandon, 23, Kansas City, Kans., negro soldier convicted by a military court of raping a 17-year-old waitress last New Year's morning, was executed on the gallows today at the military post.

Only military officials, including an Army Chaplain, designated by the commanding general of the Seventh Service Command witnessed the execution.

It is estimated that if present immigration restrictions continue, the foreign-born population of the United States will fall to about 2,000,000 in 1980.

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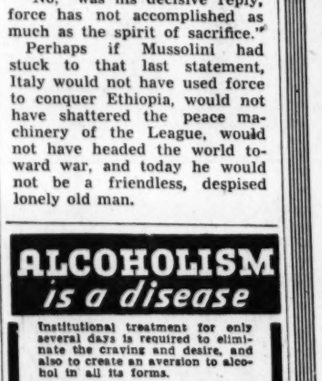

Why does God permit war? Why does He permit cruelty, injustice, pain, starvation, sickness and death?

Thirty years ago, in Forbidden Tibet, behind the highest mountains in the world, a young Englishman named Edwin J. Dingle found the answer to these questions. A great mystic opened his eyes. A great change came over him. He realized the strange Power that Knowledge gives.

That Power, he says, can transform the life of anyone. Questions, whatever they are, can be answered. The problems of health, death, poverty and wrong, can be solved.

In his own case, he was brought back to splendid health. He acquired wealth, too, as well as world-wide professional recognition. Thirty years ago, he was sick as a man could be and live. Once his coffin was bought. Years of almost continuous tropical fevers, broken bones, near-blindness, privation and danger had made a human wreck of him, physically and mentally.

He was about to be sent back to England to die, when a strange message came—"They are waiting for you in Tibet." He wants to tell the whole world what he learned there, under the guidance of the greatest mystic he ever encountered during his twenty-one years in the Far East. He wants everyone to experience the greater health and the Power, which there came to him.

Within ten years, he was able to retire to this country with a fortune. He had been honored by fellowships in the World's leading geographical societies, for his work as a geographer. And today, 30 years later, he is still so athletic, capable of so much work, so young in appearance, it is hard to believe he has lived so long.

As a first step in their progress toward the Power that Knowledge gives, Mr. Dingle wants to send to readers of this notice a 9,000-word treatise. It is free. For your copy, send your name and address to the Institute of Mentalphysics, 213 South Hobart Blvd., Dept. F-437, Los Angeles, Calif. Write promptly.

Mrs. Luce Irked as Army Paper Drops Column

By the Associated Press

Greenwich, Conn., July 26.—Representative Clare Boothe Luce (Republican) of Connecticut charged today that the removal of her column from the China-Burma-India Roundup, a weekly soldier publication in New Delhi, India, was "out-and-out politics and part of an obvious policy to keep anti-Administration writing and comment from the boys overseas."

"It becomes perfectly obvious," she asserted, "when you see that Drew Pearson's column has been substituted for mine. If anyone's column is controversial, his is, and, of course, he is an Administration writer."

In Washington, Pearson noted Representative Luce's statement, and commented: "I think it was a great mistake for the War Department to drop Mrs. Luce's column on grounds of controversy. She was doing a stimulating job. My column, however, began in the New Delhi Roundup simultaneously with hers, and so in no way was taken on as a substitute."

Said Mrs. Luce:

"I have gone out of the way to be fair and objective in the column. I bent over backward so far that I wouldn't allow my column to be reprinted in this country because I was afraid I could be accused of not being an all-out Republican. I wrote the column because I wanted to do something for the men and I am most familiar with the China-Burma theater."

The War Department ordered the Army publication to stop publishing the column, a spokesman said, because Mrs. Luce had announced she intended to discuss political subjects.

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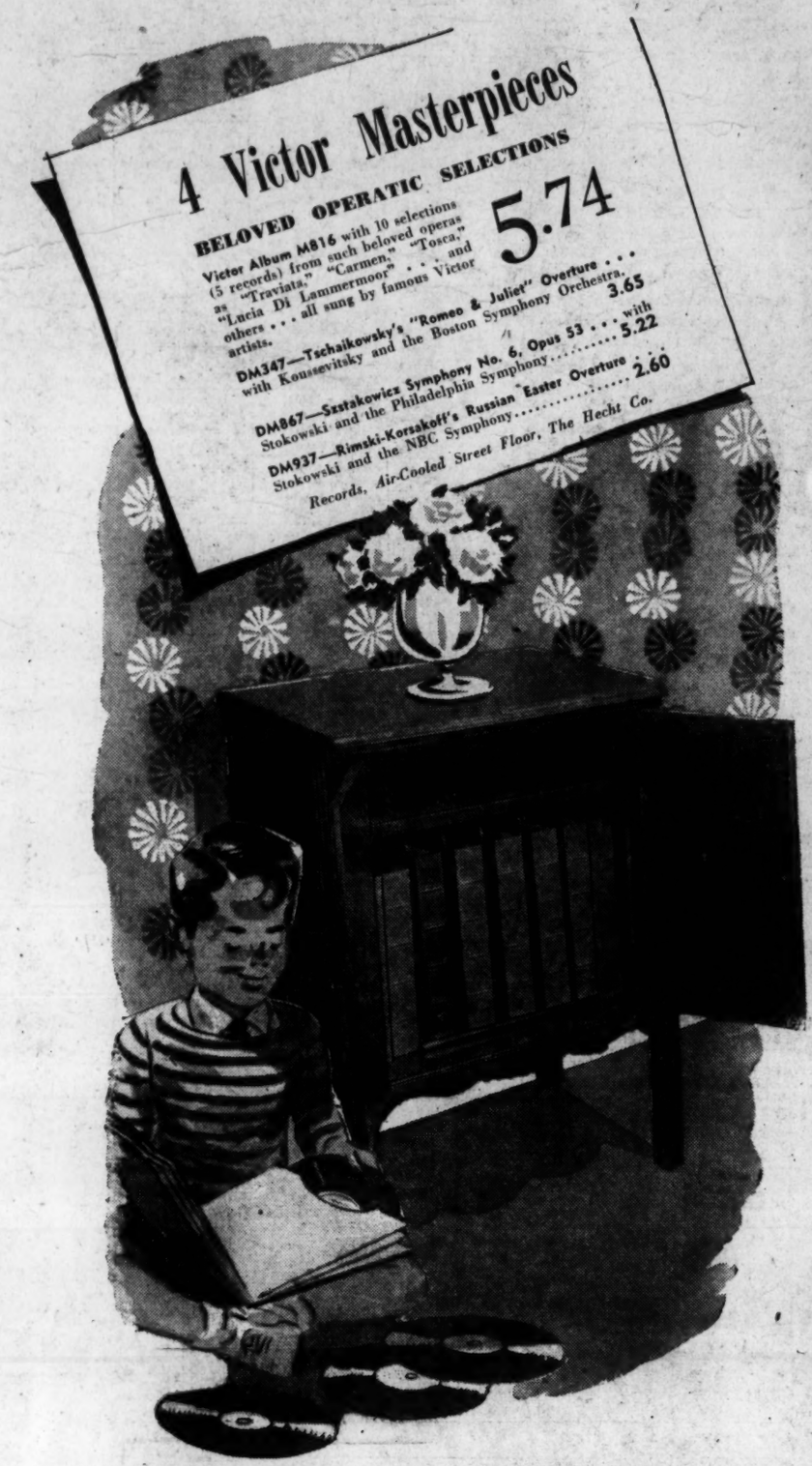
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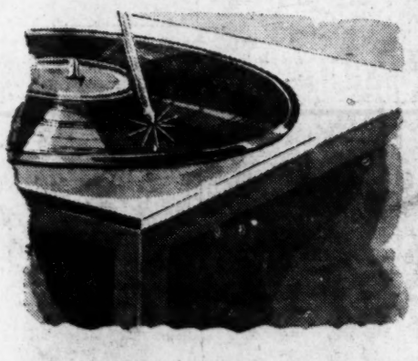

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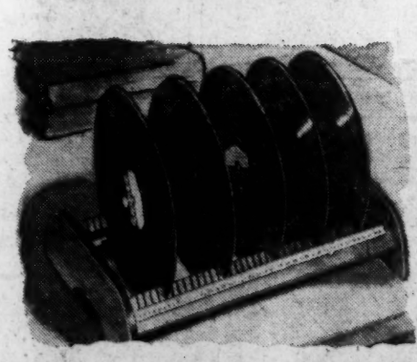

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